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Census of Service Industries

SC82-A-42

GEOGRAPHIC AREA SERIES

South Dakota



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The publications
from the 1982 Economic and
Agriculture Censuses are dedicated
to the memory of Shirley Kallek,
Associate Director for Economic Fields.
During her career at the Bureau of the
Census (1955 to 1983), she continually
directed efforts to improve
the timeliness and accuracy of
economic statistics.

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Issued September 1984



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INTRODUCTION

ECONOMIC CENSUSES OVER TIME

The early beginnings of America's industrial output were first measured in the United States in the 1810 Decennial Census and again in 1820, when questions on manufacturing were included with those for population. Beginning with the 1840 Decennial Census, there were enumerations of manufactures and mineral industries at 10-year intervals up to and including the year 1900 for manufactures and 1940 for mineral industries. The latter census was again taken for 1954, 1958, 1963, and 1967.

Because of the increasing dominance of manufacturing in the early 20th century, Congress directed that quinquennial censuses of manufactures be taken beginning in 1905. However, from 1919 through 1939, these censuses were conducted every 2 years. The need for war-related current surveys in the early 1940's postponed the next census of manufactures until 1948 (for 1947). That census was again taken for 1954, 1958, 1963, and 1967.

Retail and wholesale trade data were first collected in 1930, and in 1933 information on selected service industries was added to the data-collection operation. These business censuses, as they were called, were again taken for 1935, 1939 (as part of the 1940 decennial program), 1948, 1954, 1958, 1963, and 1967.

Information on construction industries was first obtained in 1930 and again for 1935 and 1939. Data for the full spectrum of construction industries were not gathered again until 1968 (for 1967).

The need for transportation data to supplement information available from existing governmental or private sources was recognized by Congress in the late 1950's and early 1960's. The census of transportation (consisting of several surveys) was first taken for 1963 and again for 1967.

Since 1967, all of the above censuses have been taken quinquennially as part of the Census Bureau's economic census program. (For the 1977 censuses, the coverage of the service industries was broadened from "selected services" to all services, except religious organizations and private households. A total of 41 additional four-digit standard industrial classifications¹ (SIC's) in 7 SIC major groups was added to the scope of the census. While most of the industries included for the first time for 1977 were covered again for 1982, some were not, i.e., hospitals; elementary and secondary schools; colleges, universities, and professional schools; junior colleges and technical institutes; labor unions and similar labor organizations; and political organizations.)

The first manufacturing census for an outlying area was conducted in Puerto Rico for the year 1909. Thereafter, with the exception of 1929, a census was taken at 10-year intervals through 1949. The first censuses of retail trade, wholesale trade, and selected service industries in Puerto Rico were conducted for 1939. These censuses also were taken for the years 1949, 1954, 1958, 1963, and 1967. A census of construction industries was first introduced in Puerto Rico for 1967. These censuses of Puerto Rico have been taken since then for the years 1972, 1977, and 1982.

Censuses of manufactures, retail trade, wholesale trade, and selected service industries were conducted in Guam and the Virgin Islands of the United States for 1958, 1963, 1967, 1972, 1977, and 1982. Censuses of mineral industries were taken in the Virgin Islands of the United States for the years 1958, 1963, and 1967 but not since that time. A census of construction industries was also undertaken in these areas for 1972, 1977, and 1982.

Retail trade, wholesale trade, selected service industries, manufacturing, and construction industries were canvassed for the first time in the Northern Mariana Islands in 1983 (for 1982).

For 1982, the economic censuses and agriculture censuses were conducted concurrently.

USES OF THE ECONOMIC CENSUSES

The economic censuses are the major source for facts about the structure and functioning of the Nation's economy and provide essential information for government, business, industry, and the general public. They provide an important part of the framework for such composite measures as the gross national product, input-output measures, indexes of industrial production, and indexes measuring productivity and price levels. Information from the censuses is used to establish sampling frames and as benchmarks for current surveys of business activity, which are essential for measuring short-term economic conditions.

State and local governments use census data to assess business activities within their jurisdictions. The private sector uses the data to forecast general economic conditions; analyze sales performance; lay out sales territories; allocate funds for advertising; decide on locations for new plants, warehouses, or stores; and measure potential markets in terms of size, geographic areas, kinds of business, and kinds of products made or sold.

Following every census, thousands of businesses and other users purchase reports. Likewise, census facts are widely disseminated by trade associations, business journals, and newspapers. Volumes containing census statistics are available in most major public and college libraries. All 1982 data are available on microfiche from the U.S. Government Printing Office and most data on

¹Standard Industrial Classification Manual: 1972. For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. Stock No. 041-001-00066-6. 1977 Supplement. Stock No. 003-005-00176-0.

computer tape from the Census Bureau. Finally, the more than 50 State Data Centers also are suppliers of economic census statistics.

AUTHORITY AND SCOPE OF THE ECONOMIC CENSUSES

The economic censuses are required by law under title 13 of the United States Code, sections 131, 191, and 224, which directs that they be taken at 5-year intervals for the years ending in 2 and 7. The 1982 Economic Censuses covered manufacturing, mining, construction industries, retail trade, wholesale trade, service industries, and selected transportation activities. Special programs also cover minority-owned and women-owned businesses. The next economic censuses are scheduled to be taken in 1988 for the year 1987.

CENSUS OF SERVICE INDUSTRIES

The 1982 Census of Service Industries, part of the 1982 Economic Censuses, covered service industries as defined in the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) Manual,¹ except Hospitals (SIC 806), Elementary and secondary schools (SIC 821), Colleges, universities, professional schools, and junior colleges (SIC 822), Labor unions and similar labor organizations (SIC 863), Political organizations (SIC 865), Religious organizations (SIC 866), Private households (SIC 881), and governmental organizations classified in the covered industries.

Data are presented for establishments in the following classifications:

SIC code	Title
70	Hotels, rooming houses, camps, and other lodging places
72	Personal services
73	Business services
75	Automotive repair, services, and garages
76	Miscellaneous repair services
78, 79	Amusement and recreation services, including motion pictures
80, ex. 806	Health services, except hospitals
81	Legal services
823, 4, 9	Selected educational services
83	Social services
84	Noncommercial museums, art galleries, and botanical and zoological gardens
861, 2, 4, 9	Selected membership organizations
89	Miscellaneous services

This series of reports presents data for service establishments of firms subject to Federal income tax and

(in separate tables) for firms which are exempt from Federal income tax under provisions of section 501 of the Internal Revenue Code. For 1982, only establishments with some payroll during the year are included; for previous census years, all establishments are included. For a more detailed explanation, see appendix A.

Many of the "kinds of business" or operation included in this report are not commercial in the sense of a "for-profit" activity; and the terms used to describe commercial business units often are not descriptive of such services. However, in the aggregate measurement of the production and delivery of goods and services in the economy, an attempt is made to maintain as much conformity of measures as practicable. Therefore, while some of the data measures, concepts, or terms (such as "business," "establishment," and "firm") are not usually associated with many of the noncommercial and professional activities, it must be recognized that they refer to an economic unit, such as a physical location or legal entity, involved in the production or distribution of goods or rendering of services.

The basic tabulations in this report do not include data for establishments which are auxiliary (primary function is providing a service, such as warehouses) to service establishments within the same organization. Data for auxiliaries are presented for selected industrial classifications in tables included in the United States Summary report issued as part of this series. Data for auxiliaries are presented for more detailed industry breakdowns in a subsequent report issued as part of the 1982 Enterprise Statistics reports.

For the 1982 Census of Service Industries, large- and medium-size firms, plus all firms known to operate more than one establishment, were sent questionnaires to be completed and returned to the Bureau by mail. For most very small firms, data from existing administrative records of other Federal agencies were used instead. These records provided basic information on location, kind of business, receipts, payroll, number of employees, and legal form of organization. In addition, more detailed information for selected kinds of business was obtained on the various questionnaires.

Appendix A gives a more detailed explanation of census coverage and methodology.

CENSUS DISCLOSURE RULES

In accordance with Federal law governing census reports, no data are published that would disclose the operations of an individual establishment or business. However, the number of establishments in a kind-of-business classification is not considered a disclosure, so this information may be released even though other information is withheld.

GEOGRAPHIC AREAS COVERED

This report series presents data for the following areas:

1. The United States as a whole.
2. Each State and the District of Columbia.

SERVICE INDUSTRIES—GEOGRAPHIC AREA SERIES

¹Standard Industrial Classification Manual: 1972. For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. Stock No. 041-001-00066-6. 1977 Supplement, Stock No. 003-005-00176-0.

3. Each standard consolidated statistical area (SCSA) defined by the Office of Management and Budget as of January 1, 1982, meeting the criteria published in the 1975 Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas manual or Federal Register, January 3, 1980, Vol. 45, No. 2.^{2 3} An SCSA is an area used to facilitate the presentation and analysis of data for large concentrations of metropolitan populations. It includes two or more contiguous standard metropolitan statistical areas which have a population of at least 1,000,000⁴ and which meet specific criteria of urban character and of social and economic integration.
4. Each standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) defined by the Office of Management and Budget as of January 1, 1982, meeting the criteria published in the 1975 Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas manual or Federal Register, January 3, 1980, Vol. 45, No. 2.³ An SMSA is an integrated economic and social unit with a population nucleus of at least 50,000 inhabitants.⁴ Each SMSA consists of one or more counties meeting standards of metropolitan character; in New England, cities and towns rather than counties are the component geographic units.
5. The area within the State outside standard metropolitan statistical areas.
6. Each county or county equivalent.^{5 6}
7. Each municipality of 2,500 inhabitants or more incorporated as a city, borough, village, or town.^{4 5}

For the economic censuses, boroughs and census areas in Alaska, boroughs in New York, and towns in New York and Wisconsin are not included in this category.
8. Special economic urban areas (SEUA's), which include townships in New Jersey and Pennsylvania and towns in New England with 10,000 inhabitants or more.⁴

²Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Revised Edition 1975 (for SMSA's prior to January 3, 1980). For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402 and Federal Register (for SMSA's since January 3, 1980), Vol. 45, No. 2, pages 956-963. Available from Office of Information and Regulatory Affairs, Office of Management and Budget, Washington, D.C. 20503.

³On June 30, 1983, the Office of Management and Budget announced newly defined metropolitan statistical areas (MSA's), consolidated metropolitan statistical areas (CMSA's), and primary metropolitan statistical areas (PMSA's) into which previously defined SMSA's and SCSA's were restructured. The 1982 Economic Censuses publications do not present data for the newly defined areas. These areas were defined after 1982 publication plans were almost complete. Inclusion of the newly defined areas would have materially delayed the publication of the 1982 Economic Censuses reports. However, limited 1977 data for the new areas will be published in the 1984 edition of the State and Metropolitan Area Data Book, and limited 1982 data will be published in the 1985 edition.

⁴According to 1980 Census of Population.

⁵Those defined as of January 1, 1982.

⁶See appendix F for Alaska, Louisiana, Maryland, Missouri, Montana, Nevada, Virginia, and District of Columbia county equivalents.

DOLLAR VALUES

All dollar values presented in this report are expressed in current dollars, i.e., 1982 data are expressed in 1982 dollars and 1977 data in 1977 dollars. Consequently, when making comparisons to prior years, users of the data should consider the inflation that has occurred.

RELIABILITY OF DATA

All data compiled in this report originated from either census questionnaires or administrative records of other Federal agencies and, therefore, are not subject to sampling errors. However, the data are subject to nonsampling errors. Nonsampling errors can be attributed to many sources: inability to identify all cases in the actual universe; definition and classification difficulties; differences in the interpretation of questions; errors in recording or coding the data obtained; and other errors of collection, response, coverage, and estimation for missing or misreported data.

The accuracy of these tabulated data is determined by the joint effects of the various nonsampling errors. No direct measurement of these effects has been obtained except for estimation for missing or misreported data; however, precautionary steps were taken in all phases of the collection, processing, and tabulation of the data in an effort to minimize the effects of nonsampling errors.

The Bureau of the Census obtains on computer tape limited information extracted from administrative records of other Federal agencies. This information is used in conjunction with other information available to the Census Bureau to develop estimates for small employers and other establishments for which responses were not received in time for publication. For an indication of the extent that data included in these reports were obtained from the administrative records of other Federal agencies and from estimation, rather than reports directly from respondents, see appendix E. Also, see appendix A for a more detailed explanation of census coverage and methodology.

MICROFICHE AND COMPUTER TAPES

The data in this report series are also available on microfiche and computer tapes. Microfiche reports are sold by the U.S. Government Printing Office. Computer tapes are sold by the Data User Services Division, Customer Services (Tapes), Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

SPECIAL TABULATIONS

Special tabulations of data collected in the 1982 Census of Service Industries may be obtained, depending on availability of time and personnel, on computer tape or in tabular form. The data will be in summary form and subject to the same rules prohibiting disclosure of confidential information (including name, address, kind of business, or other data for individual business establishments or companies) as are the regular publications.

Special tabulations are prepared on a cost basis. A request for a cost estimate, as well as exact specifications on the type and format of the data to be provided, should be directed to the Chief, Business Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

To discuss a special tabulation before submitting specifications, call 301-763-5282.

ABBREVIATIONS AND SYMBOLS

The following abbreviations and symbols are used in this publication:

- * See kind-of-business descriptions in appendix A for treatment of plant outlets.
- ** Data not provided because establishments without payroll are classified only at a broader kind-of-business level by the Internal Revenue Service.
- Represents zero.

†† Not available. Data for most establishments without payroll were extracted from information reported by businesses on Internal Revenue Service (IRS) Form 1040, Schedule C. These data could not be published as planned because many businesses were miscoded by IRS into miscellaneous categories rather than being classified in the specific kind of business.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies; data are included in broader kind-of-business totals.

(IC) Independent city.

(NA) Not available.

(NC) Not comparable.

(X) Not applicable.

n.e.c. Not elsewhere classified.

pt. Part.

r Revised.

SIC Standard Industrial Classification.

SCSA Standard Consolidated Statistical Area.

SMSA Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area.

Users' Guide for Locating Statistics in This Report by Table Number

Information shown in tables	Table														
	1a	1b	2a	2b	3a	3b	4a	4b	5a	5b	6	7	8	9	10
GEOGRAPHIC AREAS															
The State	X	X	X	X	X	X							X	X	X
SCSA's in the State															
SMSA's in the State							X	X							
Area of the State not in any SMSA									X	X					
Counties in the State											¹ X		X	X	
Places in the State												¹ X	² X		² X
DATA ITEMS³															
Establishments	X	X		X			X	X	X	X	X	X	X		
Receipts	X		X				X		X		X	X	X		
Revenue		X						X		X					
Expenses				X											
Annual payroll	X	X	X	X			X	X	X	X	X	X	X		
First quarter payroll	X	X					X	X	X	X	X	X	X		
Paid employees for pay period including March 12	X	X					X	X	X	X	X	X	X		
1977 to 1982 comparative statistics (receipts, payroll)			X												
1977 to 1982 comparative statistics (expenses, payroll)				X											
Receipts per establishment					X										
Revenue per establishment						X									
Expenses per establishment						X									
Receipts per employee					X										
Revenue per employee						X									
Expenses per employee						X									
Annual payroll per employee					X	X									
Employees per establishment					X	X									
Counties ranked by volume of receipts														X	
Places ranked by volume of receipts															² X

¹Includes areas with 300 or more service establishments of firms subject to Federal income tax.

²Includes places with 2,500 inhabitants or more, according to the 1980 Census of Population.

³See Explanation of Terms, appendix A.

Users' Guide for Locating Statistics in the 1982 Census of Service Industries Reports

Report and geographic area	Information shown in reports by kind of business or industry category									
	Number of establishments	Receipts/Revenue (\$1,000)	Payroll (\$1,000)	Number of employees	Selected ratios	Receipts size and employment size of establishments and firms	Concentration ratio of largest firms	Single units and multi-units	Legal form of organization	Selected topics
GEOGRAPHIC AREA SERIES										
United States	X	X	X	X	X					
State	X	X	X	X	X					
SCSA	X	X	X	X						
SMSA	X	X	X	X						
County	X	X	X	X						
Place	X	X	X	X						
ESTABLISHMENT AND FIRM SIZE (INCLUDING LEGAL FORM OF ORGANIZATION)										
United States	X	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	
CAPITAL EXPENDITURES, DEPRECIABLE ASSETS, AND OPERATING EXPENSES										
United States		X	X						X	X
HOTELS, MOTELS, AND OTHER LODGING PLACES										
United States	X	X	X	X						X
State	X	X	X	X						
SMSA	X	X								X
MOTION PICTURE INDUSTRY										
United States	X	X	X	X						X
State	X	X	X	X						
SMSA	X	X								X
MISCELLANEOUS SUBJECTS										
United States	X	X	X	X						X
State	X	X	X	X						X
SMSA	X	X	X	X						X

South Dakota

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Publication Program Inside back cover

SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

FIRMS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX

Data from the 1982 Census of Service Industries show that South Dakota's 3,517 service industries establishments of firms with payroll that were subject to Federal income tax had receipts totaling \$674 million and payroll of \$234 million.

For establishments with payroll, receipts of offices of physicians totaled \$122 million, compared to \$67 million in 1977. Other leading service kinds of business in 1982 were hotels, motor hotels, and motels with receipts of \$78 million; legal services with \$47 million in receipts; and offices of dentists, \$36 million.

Receipts per establishment averaged \$192 thousand in 1982. Medical laboratories averaged \$1.3 million per establishment; photofinishing laboratories, \$1.1 million; nursing and personal care facilities, \$857 thousand; and data processing services, \$451 thousand.

Receipts per employee averaged \$32 thousand in 1982. Medical laboratories had receipts per employee of \$66 thousand, which contrasts sharply with the \$7 thousand per employee average for help supply services.

There were 21,379 paid employees (full- and part-time) working in service industries in the State as of mid-March 1982. Hotels, motor hotels, and motels had 3,347

employees; nursing and personal care facilities, 2,583 employees; and offices of physicians, 2,270.

Minnehaha County led all counties in the State, accounting for 32 percent of the State total for service industries receipts. Sioux Falls had the largest receipts among the places in the State, with 30 percent of the State total.

ORGANIZATIONS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX

Data from the census show that South Dakota's 746 service industries establishments of firms and other organizations with payroll that were exempt from Federal income tax had revenue totaling \$154 million, expenses of \$145 million, and payroll of \$68 million in 1982.

For establishments in the tax-exempt category, nursing and personal care facilities had revenue of \$43 million. Other leading classifications were civic, social, and fraternal associations with revenue of \$22 million; and individual and family social services, \$11 million.

There were 9,461 paid employees (full- and part-time) working in establishments of organizations exempt from Federal income tax as of mid-March 1982. Nursing and personal care facilities had 3,536 employees; civic, social, and fraternal associations, 1,682; and residential care facilities, 671.

Table 1a. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for the State: 1982

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A]

SIC code	Kind of business or operation	All establishments				Establishments with payroll				
		Number	Receipts (\$1,000)	Unincorporated businesses or operations		Number	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
				Individual proprie- torships (number)	Partner- ships (number)					
	Total.....	††	††	††	††	3 517	674 358	233 711	55 166	21 379
70	Hotels, motels, and other lodging places	††	††	††	††	327	80 794	19 576	4 179	3 393
7011	Hotels, motor hotels, and motels	††	††	††	††	297	78 085	19 159	4 126	3 347
7011 pt.	Hotels	††	††	††	††	42	14 005	3 830	857	663
7011 pt.	Hotels, 25 guestrooms or more	††	††	††	††	23	12 923	3 621	820	617
7011 pt.	Hotels, less than 25 guestrooms	††	††	††	††	19	1 082	209	37	46
7011 pt.	Motels, motor hotels, and tourist courts	††	††	††	††	255	64 080	15 329	3 269	2 684
7011 pt.	Motels, tourist courts	††	††	††	††	235	53 017	12 539	2 708	2 187
7011 pt.	Motor hotels	††	††	††	††	20	11 063	2 790	561	497
702, 3, 4	Other lodging places	††	††	††	††	30	2 709	417	53	46
703	Trailing parks and camps	††	††	††	††	23	2 436	352	37	34
702, 4	Rooming, boarding, and membership lodging	††	††	††	††	7	273	65	16	12
72	Personal services	††	††	††	††	540	53 109	16 936	3 854	2 259
721	Laundry, cleaning, and garment services	††	††	††	††	119	14 651	4 958	1 133	706
7215	Coin-operated laundries and dry cleaning	††	††	††	††	36	1 973	399	90	88
721 ex.	Other laundry, cleaning, and garment services	††	††	††	††	83	12 678	4 559	1 043	618
7215	Power laundries, family and commercial*	††	††	††	††	11	3 200	1 296	305	178
7216	Dry-cleaning plants, except rug cleaning*	††	††	††	††	43	4 802	1 596	361	276
Other 721	Laundry and cleaning services, n.e.c.*	††	††	††	††	29	4 676	1 667	377	164
7212	Garment pressing and agents for laundries and dry cleaners	††	††	††	††	6	95	33	10	10
7213	Linen supply*	††	††	††	††	3	2 353	925	208	77
7217	Carpet and upholstery cleaning	††	††	††	††	10	941	337	63	47
7218	Industrial laundries*	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7214, 9	Other laundry, garment services, including diaper*	††	††	††	††	8	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
722	Photographic studios, portrait	††	††	††	††	34	3 415	813	178	77
723, 4	Beauty and barber shops	††	††	††	††	266	15 313	6 630	1 500	954
723	Beauty shops	††	††	††	††	249	14 621	6 390	1 429	920
724	Barber shops	††	††	††	††	17	692	240	71	34
725	Shoe repair, shoe shine, and hat-cleaning shops	††	††	††	††	11	663	184	40	25
726	Funeral service and crematories	††	††	††	††	70	13 965	2 834	623	247
729	Miscellaneous personal services	††	††	††	††	40	5 102	1 517	380	250
73	Business services	††	††	††	††	394	74 692	29 545	6 996	2 660
731	Advertising	††	††	††	††	33	6 322	2 601	599	193
7311	Advertising agencies	††	††	††	††	22	3 542	1 566	397	105
7312	Outdoor advertising services	††	††	††	††	5	1 965	714	127	39
7313	Radio, TV, publishers' advertising representatives	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7319	Advertising, n.e.c.	††	††	††	††	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
734	Services to dwellings and other buildings	††	††	††	††	76	6 224	2 908	668	502
7341	Window cleaning	††	††	††	††	3	199	70	14	7
7342	Disinfecting and exterminating services	††	††	††	††	3	371	119	27	11
7349	Cleaning and maintenance services, n.e.c.	††	††	††	††	70	5 654	2 719	627	484
737	Computer and data processing services	††	††	††	††	31	9 774	4 073	927	234
7372	Computer programming and other software services	††	††	††	††	10	1 207	549	110	39
7374	Data processing services	††	††	††	††	13	5 867	2 426	608	149
7379	Computer related services, n.e.c.	††	††	††	††	8	2 700	1 098	209	46
7392	Management, consulting, and public relations services	††	††	††	††	55	9 740	2 949	640	191
7394	Equipment rental and leasing services	††	††	††	††	29	8 660	1 562	378	153
Other 73	Other business services	††	††	††	††	170	33 972	15 452	3 784	1 387
732	Credit reporting, collection agencies	††	††	††	††	27	3 675	1 559	455	147
7331	Direct mail advertising services	††	††	††	††	-	-	-	-	-
7332	Blueprinting and photocopying services	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7333	Commercial photography, art, and graphics	††	††	††	††	9	2 669	830	198	50
7339	Stenographic services; and reproduction services, n.e.c.	††	††	††	††	5	391	161	43	12
736	Personnel supply services	††	††	††	††	19	1 803	1 151	242	206
7361	Employment agencies	††	††	††	††	12	630	253	69	34
7362	Help supply services	††	††	††	††	7	1 173	898	173	172
7369	Facilities management services	††	††	††	††	-	-	-	-	-
7391	Research and development laboratories	††	††	††	††	6	1 993	537	84	30
7397	Testing laboratories and facilities	††	††	††	††	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7393	Detective agencies and protective services	††	††	††	††	22	2 439	1 368	305	219
7395	Photofinishing laboratories*	††	††	††	††	9	9 479	5 841	1 440	365
7399 pt.	Sign painting shops	††	††	††	††	3	480	133	25	13
7399 pt.	Interior designing	††	††	††	††	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7399 pt.	Telephone answering services	††	††	††	††	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
735, 7396, 7399 pt.	Other business services, n.e.c.	††	††	††	††	57	9 032	3 015	803	277
75	Automotive repair, services, and garages	††	††	††	††	357	60 971	13 255	3 090	1 162
751	Automotive rental and leasing, without drivers	††	††	††	††	27	11 984	1 458	360	146
752	Automobile parking	††	††	††	††	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7523	Parking lots	††	††	††	††	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7525	Parking structures	††	††	††	††	-	-	-	-	-

Table 1a. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for the State: 1982—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A]

SIC code	Kind of business or operation	All establishments				Establishments with payroll				
		Number	Receipts (\$1,000)	Unincorporated businesses or operations		Number	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
				Individual proprietorships (number)	Partnerships (number)					
75	Automotive repair, services, and garages—Con.									
753	Automotive repair shops.....	††	††	††	††	299	46 345	11 192	2 601	924
7538	General automotive repair shops.....	††	††	††	††	120	16 363	3 504	851	322
7538 pt.	General automotive repair shops, except diesel.....	††	††	††	††	104	11 386	2 317	556	249
7538 pt.	Diesel repair shops.....	††	††	††	††	16	4 977	1 187	295	73
7531	Top and body repair shops.....	††	††	††	††	104	14 347	3 857	911	323
7534, 5, 9	Other automotive repair shops.....	††	††	††	††	75	15 635	3 831	839	279
7534	Tire retreading and repair shops.....	††	††	††	††	5	2 520	481	97	21
7535	Paint shops.....	††	††	††	††	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7539 pt.	Auto electrical and fuel system services.....	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7539 pt.	Radiator repair.....	††	††	††	††	8	833	168	43	16
7539 pt.	Glass replacement and repair.....	††	††	††	††	14	2 836	599	137	53
7539 pt.	Brake, front end, and wheel alignment.....	††	††	††	††	16	3 929	1 331	283	93
7539 pt.	Exhaust system services (muffler shops).....	††	††	††	††	7	1 490	343	69	26
7539 pt.	Transmission repair shops.....	††	††	††	††	17	2 706	627	144	50
7539 pt.	Other automotive repair shops, n.e.c.....	††	††	††	††	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
754	Automotive services, except repair.....	††	††	††	††	28	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7542	Car washes.....	††	††	††	††	18	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7549	Other automotive services.....	††	††	††	††	10	1 113	277	54	28
76	Miscellaneous repair services.....	††	††	††	††	161	20 774	5 649	1 385	519
762	Electrical and electronic repair shops.....	††	††	††	††	35	5 406	1 616	425	135
7622	Radio and TV repair shops.....	††	††	††	††	19	2 093	487	116	49
7623, 9	Other electrical and electronic repair shops.....	††	††	††	††	16	3 313	1 129	309	86
7623	Refrigeration and air-conditioning repair shops.....	††	††	††	††	6	694	187	37	16
7629	Electrical and electronic repair shops, n.e.c.....	††	††	††	††	10	2 619	942	272	70
764	Reupholstery and furniture repair.....	††	††	††	††	13	650	187	43	28
763, 9	Other repair shops and related services.....	††	††	††	††	113	14 718	3 846	917	356
763	Watch, clock, and jewelry repair.....	††	††	††	††	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
769	Miscellaneous repair and related services.....	††	††	††	††	110	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7692	Welding repair.....	††	††	††	††	42	3 874	1 285	290	103
7694	Armature rewinding shops.....	††	††	††	††	6	1 216	266	90	34
7699	Repair shops and related services, n.e.c.....	††	††	††	††	62	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
78, 79	Amusement and recreation services, including motion pictures.....	††	††	††	††	295	47 335	10 555	2 201	1 849
781, 2	Motion picture production, distribution, and services.....	††	††	††	††	3	115	40	10	6
783	Motion picture theaters.....	††	††	††	††	67	8 943	1 629	372	517
7832	Motion picture theaters, except drive-in.....	††	††	††	††	48	8 070	1 445	354	499
7833	Drive-in motion picture theaters.....	††	††	††	††	19	873	184	18	18
792	Producers, orchestras, and entertainers.....	††	††	††	††	8	1 038	277	39	39
7922	Theatrical producers (except motion picture) and miscellaneous theatrical services.....	††	††	††	††	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7929	Bands, orchestras, actors, and other entertainers and entertainment groups.....	††	††	††	††	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
793	Bowling alleys and billiards and pool establishments.....	††	††	††	††	66	9 507	2 466	663	554
7932	Billiard and pool establishments.....	††	††	††	††	9	593	124	27	20
7933	Bowling alleys.....	††	††	††	††	57	8 914	2 342	636	534
79 ex. 792, 3	Commercial sports and other amusement and recreation services.....	††	††	††	††	151	27 732	6 143	1 117	733
794	Commercial sports.....	††	††	††	††	11	5 532	1 379	107	45
7941	Professional sports clubs, managers, promoters.....	††	††	††	††	-	-	-	-	-
7948	Racing, including track operation.....	††	††	††	††	11	5 532	1 379	107	45
79 ex. 792, 3, 4	Other amusement and recreation services.....	††	††	††	††	140	22 200	4 764	1 010	688
791	Dance halls, studios, and schools.....	††	††	††	††	7	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7992	Public golf courses.....	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7993	Coin-operated amusement device operators.....	††	††	††	††	24	5 622	1 231	300	124
7996	Amusement parks.....	††	††	††	††	4	1 966	373	41	31
7997	Membership sports and recreation clubs.....	††	††	††	††	29	3 877	1 051	199	139
7999	Amusement and recreation services, n.e.c.....	††	††	††	††	74	10 335	2 031	459	374
7999 pt.	Concession operators of amusement devices, rides.....	††	††	††	††	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7999 pt.	Carnivals, circuses, and fairs.....	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7999 pt.	Other commercial recreation and amusements.....	††	††	††	††	69	8 850	1 714	359	275
80, ex. 806	Health services, except hospitals.....	††	††	††	††	796	231 602	101 758	24 406	6 758
801	Offices of physicians.....	††	††	††	††	289	121 977	59 034	14 502	2 270
802	Offices of dentists.....	††	††	††	††	250	35 571	11 389	2 575	982
803	Offices of osteopathic physicians.....	††	††	††	††	9	1 662	722	176	45
8041	Offices of chiropractors.....	††	††	††	††	61	5 121	1 422	272	143
8042	Offices of optometrists.....	††	††	††	††	69	8 088	1 887	453	201
805	Nursing and personal care facilities.....	††	††	††	††	41	35 142	17 391	4 183	2 583
8049, 807, 8, 9	Other health services.....	††	††	††	††	77	24 041	9 913	2 245	534
807	Medical and dental laboratories.....	††	††	††	††	30	16 118	6 840	1 553	305
8071	Medical laboratories.....	††	††	††	††	10	13 120	5 630	1 262	200
8072	Dental laboratories.....	††	††	††	††	20	2 998	1 210	291	105
8049, 808, 9	Other health services, n.e.c.....	††	††	††	††	47	7 923	3 073	692	229
81	Legal services.....	††	††	††	††	347	47 139	12 389	2 970	953

**Table 1a. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for the State:
1982—Con.**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A]

SIC code	Kind of business or operation	All establishments				Establishments with payroll				
		Number	Receipts (\$1,000)	Unincorporated businesses or operations		Number	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
				Individual proprie- torships (number)	Partner- ships (number)					
823, 4, 9	Selected educational services	††	††	††	††	16	2 937	1 203	272	92
823	Libraries and information centers .....	..	..	..	..	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
824	Correspondence schools and vocational schools .....	..	..	..	..	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
829	Schools and educational services, n.e.c. ....	..	..	..	..	10	849	257	44	20
891	Engineering, architectural, and surveying services	††	††	††	††	83	20 746	9 967	2 463	523
891 pt.	Architectural services .....	..	..	..	..	23	6 045	2 397	514	126
891 pt.	Engineering services .....	..	..	..	..	45	12 554	6 598	1 744	335
891 pt.	Surveying services .....	..	..	..	..	15	2 147	972	205	62
893	Accounting, auditing, and bookkeeping services	††	††	††	††	132	26 470	9 530	2 543	693
83, 892, 9	Social and other services	††	††	††	††	69	7 789	3 348	807	518
83	Social services .....	..	..	..	..	62	7 199	3 185	768	506
835	Child day care services .....	..	..	..	..	38	1 377	652	170	201
832, 3, 6, 9	Other social services .....	..	..	..	..	24	5 822	2 533	598	305
892, 9	Other services .....	..	..	..	..	7	590	163	39	12

**Table 1b. Summary Statistics for Firms Exempt From Federal Income Tax for the State:
1982**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A]

SIC code	Kind of business or operation	Establishments (number)	Revenue (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
	Total	746	154 247	68 284	16 100	9 461
7011 pt., 7032, 704	Hotels, camps, and membership lodging	18	1 216	480	121	149
7011 pt.	Hotels	-	-	-	-	-
7032	Sporting and recreational camps	5	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
704	Organization hotels and lodging houses, on membership basis	13	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7391, 2, 7	Research, testing, and consulting services	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7391	Research and development laboratories	-	-	-	-	-
7392	Management, consulting, and public relations services	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7397	Testing laboratories and facilities	-	-	-	-	-
792, 7997, 7999 pt., 84	Selected amusement, recreation, and related services	57	10 895	3 254	531	427
792	Producers, orchestras, and entertainers	6	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7922	Theatrical producers (except motion picture) and miscellaneous theatrical services	4	293	78	6	18
7929	Bands, orchestras, actors, and other entertainers and entertainment groups	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7999 pt., 84	Museums, art galleries, and botanical and zoological gardens	15	1 764	511	96	74
7999 pt.	Commercial museums, art galleries, and botanical and zoological gardens	5	883	196	28	25
84	Noncommercial museums, art galleries, and botanical and zoological gardens	10	881	315	68	49
8411	Noncommercial museums and art galleries	9	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
8421	Noncommercial arboreta, botanical and zoological gardens	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7997	Membership sports and recreation clubs	34	6 747	2 276	350	241
7999 pt.	Fairs	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
805, 8, 9	Selected health services	83	52 999	29 879	7 163	3 970
805	Nursing and personal care facilities	49	43 042	24 712	5 988	3 536
8051	Skilled nursing care facilities	24	27 033	15 608	3 738	2 167
8059	Nursing and personal care facilities, n.e.c.	25	16 009	9 104	2 250	1 369
808	Outpatient care facilities	30	9 002	4 720	1 070	396
809	Health and allied services, n.e.c.	4	955	447	105	38
81	Legal aid societies and similar legal services	10	1 439	807	188	51
823, 4, 9	Selected educational services	10	1 254	451	111	45
823	Libraries and information centers	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
824	Correspondence schools and vocational schools	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
8241, 9	Correspondence and vocational schools, except vocational high schools, n.e.c.	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
8243, 4	Data processing, business, and secretarial schools	-	-	-	-	-
829	Schools and educational services, n.e.c.	7	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)

Table 1b. Summary Statistics for Firms Exempt From Federal Income Tax for the State: 1982—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A]

SIC code	Kind of business or operation	Establishments (number)	Revenue (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
83	Social services	232	40 712	19 186	4 551	2 580
835	Child day care services	44	1 800	1 184	297	239
832, 3, 6, 9	Other social services	188	38 912	18 002	4 254	2 341
832	Individual and family social services	86	11 228	5 200	1 274	629
833	Job training and vocational rehabilitation services	14	6 806	3 840	869	625
836	Residential care	42	9 688	5 087	1 231	671
839	Social services, n.e.c.	46	11 190	3 875	880	416
861, 2, 4, 9	Selected membership organizations	329	45 027	13 926	3 359	2 205
861	Business associations	62	7 113	2 425	630	201
864	Civic, social, and fraternal associations	202	22 011	7 534	1 771	1 682
862, 9	Other membership organizations	65	15 903	3 967	958	322
862	Professional membership organizations	32	5 011	2 168	507	119
869	Membership organizations, n.e.c.	33	10 892	1 799	451	203
892	Noncommercial educational, scientific, and research organizations	5	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)

Table 2a. Comparative Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for the State: 1982 and 1977

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A]

SIC code	Kind of business or operation	All establishments					Establishments with payroll					
		1982 (number)	1977 (number)	Receipts			Receipts			Annual payroll		
				1982 (\$1,000)	1977 (\$1,000)	Percent change 1977 to 1982	1982 (\$1,000)	1977 (\$1,000)	Percent change 1977 to 1982	1982 (\$1,000)	1977 (\$1,000)	Percent change 1977 to 1982
	Total	††	8 843	††	(D)	(NA)	674 358	(D)	(D)	233 711	(D)	(D)
70	Hotels, motels, and other lodging places ..	††	664	††	58 319	(NA)	80 794	53 850	50.0	19 576	12 215	60.3
7011	Hotels, motor hotels, and motels	††	463	††	53 020	(NA)	78 085	50 826	53.6	19 159	11 751	63.0
7011 pt.	Hotels	††	88	††	7 731	(NA)	14 005	7 433	88.4	3 830	1 950	96.4
7011 pt.	Hotels, 25 guestrooms or more	**	**	**	**	**	12 923	6 752	91.4	3 621	1 834	97.4
7011 pt.	Hotels, less than 25 guestrooms	**	**	**	**	**	1 082	681	58.9	209	116	80.2
7011 pt.	Motels, motor hotels, and tourist courts ..	††	375	††	45 289	(NA)	64 080	43 393	47.7	15 329	9 801	56.4
7011 pt.	Motels, tourist courts	**	**	**	**	**	53 017	37 102	42.9	12 539	8 564	46.4
7011 pt.	Motor hotels	**	**	**	**	**	11 063	6 291	75.9	2 790	1 237	125.5
702, 3, 4	Other lodging places	††	(NC)	††	(NC)	(X)	2 709	(NC)	(X)	417	(NC)	(X)
703	Trailer parks and camps	††	166	††	4 653	(NA)	2 436	2 609	-6.6	352	355	-9
702, 4	Rooming, boarding, and membership lodging	††	(NC)	††	(NC)	(X)	273	(NC)	(X)	65	(NC)	(X)
72	Personal services	††	2 137	††	45 674	(NA)	53 109	34 644	53.3	16 936	11 398	48.6
721	Laundry, cleaning, and garment services ..	††	256	††	12 706	(NA)	14 651	10 939	33.9	4 958	3 935	26.0
7215	Coin-operated laundries and dry cleaning	††	126	††	2 565	(NA)	1 973	1 432	37.8	399	262	52.3
721 ex.	Other laundry, cleaning, and garment services	††	130	††	10 141	(NA)	12 678	9 507	33.4	4 559	3 673	24.1
7211	Power laundries, family and commercial*	**	**	**	**	**	3 200	2 530	26.5	1 296	1 115	16.2
7216	Dry-cleaning plants, except rug cleaning*	**	**	**	**	**	4 802	3 747	28.2	1 596	1 394	14.5
Other 721	Laundry and cleaning services, n.e.c.* ..	**	**	**	**	**	4 676	3 230	44.8	1 667	1 164	43.2
7212	Garment pressing and agents for laundries and dry cleaners	**	**	**	**	**	95	(D)	(D)	33	(D)	(D)
7213	Linen supply*	**	**	**	**	**	2 353	1 861	26.4	925	658	40.6
7217	Carpet and upholstery cleaning	**	**	**	**	**	941	(D)	(D)	337	(D)	(D)
7218	Industrial laundries*	**	**	**	**	**	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7214, 9	Other laundry, garment services, including diaper*	**	**	**	**	**	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
722	Photographic studios, portrait	††	102	††	3 947	(NA)	3 415	3 082	10.8	813	560	45.2
723, 4	Beauty and barber shops	††	1 042	††	14 918	(NA)	15 313	9 878	55.0	6 630	4 644	42.8
723	Beauty shops	††	786	††	12 246	(NA)	14 621	9 167	59.5	6 390	4 398	45.3
724	Barber shops	††	256	††	2 672	(NA)	692	711	-2.7	240	246	-2.4
725	Shoe repair, shoe shine, and hat-cleaning shops	††	35	††	1 122	(NA)	663	921	-28.0	184	157	17.2
726	Funeral service and crematories	††	79	††	9 429	(NA)	13 965	8 507	64.2	2 834	1 782	59.0
729	Miscellaneous personal services	††	623	††	3 552	(NA)	5 102	1 317	287.4	1 517	320	374.1

Table 2a. Comparative Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for the State: 1982 and 1977—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A]

SIC code	Kind of business or operation	All establishments					Establishments with payroll					
		1982 (number)	1977 (number)	Receipts			Receipts			Annual payroll		
				1982 (\$1,000)	1977 (\$1,000)	Percent change 1977 to 1982	1982 (\$1,000)	1977 (\$1,000)	Percent change 1977 to 1982	1982 (\$1,000)	1977 (\$1,000)	Percent change 1977 to 1982
73	Business services -----	††	787	††	42 250	(NA)	74 692	36 574	104.2	29 545	13 958	111.7
731	Advertising	††	70	††	4 799	(NA)	6 322	4 216	50.0	2 601	1 341	94.0
7311	Advertising agencies	††	††	††	††	††	3 542	2 067	71.4	1 566	781	100.5
7312	Outdoor advertising services	††	††	††	††	††	1 965	(D)	(D)	714	(D)	(D)
7313	Radio, TV, publishers' advertising representatives	††	††	††	††	††	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7319	Advertising, n.e.c.	††	††	††	††	††	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
734	Services to dwellings and other buildings	††	205	††	4 058	(NA)	6 224	3 197	94.7	2 908	1 496	94.4
7341	Window cleaning	††	††	††	††	††	199	(D)	(D)	70	(D)	(D)
7342	Disinfecting and exterminating services	††	††	††	††	††	371	(D)	(D)	119	(D)	(D)
7349	Cleaning and maintenance services, n.e.c.	††	††	††	††	††	5 654	3 051	85.3	2 719	1 444	88.3
737	Computer and data processing services	††	10	††	3 334	(NA)	9 774	(D)	(D)	4 073	(D)	(D)
7372	Computer programming and other software services	††	††	††	††	††	1 207	(D)	(D)	549	(D)	(D)
7374	Data processing services	††	††	††	††	††	5 867	3 162	85.5	2 426	1 194	103.2
7379	Computer related services, n.e.c.	††	††	††	††	††	2 700	-	(X)	1 098	-	(X)
7392	Management, consulting, and public relations services	††	211	††	5 655	(NA)	9 740	3 925	148.2	2 949	790	273.3
7394	Equipment rental and leasing services	††	64	††	3 862	(NA)	8 660	3 218	169.1	1 562	647	141.4
Other 73	Other business services	††	227	††	20 542	(NA)	33 972	(D)	(D)	15 452	(D)	(D)
732	Credit reporting, collection agencies	††	††	††	††	††	3 675	2 143	71.5	1 559	939	66.0
7331	Direct mail advertising services	††	††	††	††	††	-	-	-	-	-	-
7332	Blueprinting and photocopying services	††	††	††	††	††	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7333	Commercial photography, art, and graphics	††	††	††	††	††	2 669	(D)	(D)	830	(D)	(D)
7339	Stenographic services; and reproduction services, n.e.c.	††	††	††	††	††	391	(D)	(D)	161	(D)	(D)
736	Personnel supply services	††	††	††	††	††	1 803	(D)	(D)	1 151	(D)	(D)
7361	Employment agencies	††	††	††	††	††	664	664	-5.1	253	348	-27.3
7362	Help supply services	††	††	††	††	††	1 173	605	93.9	898	440	104.1
7369	Facilities management services	††	††	††	††	††	-	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
7391	Research and development laboratories	††	††	††	††	††	1 993	(D)	(D)	537	(D)	(D)
7397	Testing laboratories and facilities	††	††	††	††	††	(D)	299	(D)	(D)	155	(D)
7393	Detective agencies and protective services	††	††	††	††	††	2 439	(D)	(D)	1 368	(D)	(D)
7395	Photofinishing laboratories*	††	††	††	††	††	9 479	5 964	58.9	5 841	3 436	70.0
7399 pt.	Sign painting shops	††	††	††	††	††	480	116	313.8	133	47	183.0
7399 pt.	Interior designing	††	††	††	††	††	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7399 pt.	Telephone answering services	††	††	††	††	††	(D)	283	(D)	(D)	157	(D)
735, 7396, 7399 pt.	Other business services, n.e.c.	††	††	††	††	††	9 032	4 522	99.7	3 015	1 389	117.1
75	Automotive repair, service, and garages	††	781	††	48 798	(NA)	60 971	39 558	54.1	13 255	8 667	52.9
751	Automotive rental and leasing, without drivers	††	29	††	6 926	(NA)	11 984	6 641	80.5	1 458	878	66.1
752	Automobile parking	††	2	††	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7523	Parking lots	††	††	††	††	††	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7525	Parking structures	††	††	††	††	††	-	-	-	-	-	-
753	Automotive repair shops	††	678	††	39 629	(NA)	46 345	31 405	47.6	11 192	7 404	51.2
7538	General automotive repair shops	††	391	††	18 098	(NA)	16 363	12 414	31.8	3 504	2 418	44.9
7538 pt.	General automotive repair shops, except diesel	††	††	††	††	††	11 386	8 971	26.9	2 317	1 736	33.5
7538 pt.	Diesel repair shops	††	††	††	††	††	4 977	3 443	44.6	1 187	682	74.0
7531	Top and body repair shops	††	189	††	12 413	(NA)	14 347	10 497	36.7	3 857	2 790	38.2
7534, 5, 9	Other automotive repair shops	††	98	††	9 118	(NA)	15 635	8 494	84.1	3 831	2 196	74.5
7534	Tire retreading and repair shops	††	††	††	††	††	2 520	(D)	(D)	481	(D)	(D)
7535	Paint shops	††	††	††	††	††	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7539 pt.	Auto electrical and fuel system services	††	††	††	††	††	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7539 pt.	Radiator repair	††	††	††	††	††	833	434	91.9	168	98	71.4
7539 pt.	Glass replacement and repair	††	††	††	††	††	2 836	2 420	17.2	599	531	12.8
7539 pt.	Brake, front end, and wheel alignment	††	††	††	††	††	3 929	2 488	57.9	1 331	788	68.9
7539 pt.	Exhaust system services (muffler shops)	††	††	††	††	††	1 490	(D)	(D)	343	(D)	(D)
7539 pt.	Transmission repair shops	††	††	††	††	††	2 706	1 524	77.6	627	342	83.3
7539 pt.	Other automotive repair shops, n.e.c.	††	††	††	††	††	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
754	Automotive services, except repair	††	72	††	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7542	Car washes	††	††	††	††	††	(D)	705	(D)	(D)	194	(D)
7549	Other automotive services	††	††	††	††	††	1 113	(D)	(D)	277	(D)	(D)
76	Miscellaneous repair services	††	785	††	22 653	(NA)	20 774	14 906	39.4	5 649	4 075	38.6
762	Electrical and electronic repair shops	††	219	††	7 322	(NA)	5 406	4 898	10.4	1 616	1 395	15.8
7622	Radio and TV repair shops	††	152	††	4 618	(NA)	2 093	2 857	-26.8	487	616	-21.0
7623, 9	Other electrical and electronic repair shops	††	67	††	2 704	(NA)	3 313	2 041	62.3	1 129	709	59.2
7623	Refrigeration and air-conditioning repair shops	††	††	††	††	††	694	556	24.8	187	150	24.7
7629	Electrical and electronic repair shops, n.e.c.	††	††	††	††	††	2 619	1 394	87.9	942	559	68.5
764	Reupholstery and furniture repair	††	100	††	1 039	(NA)	650	487	33.5	187	120	55.8

**Table 2a. Comparative Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for the State:
1982 and 1977—Con.**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A]

SIC code	Kind of business or operation	All establishments					Establishments with payroll					
		1982 (number)	1977 (number)	Receipts			Receipts			Annual payroll		
				1982 (\$1,000)	1977 (\$1,000)	Percent change 1977 to 1982	1982 (\$1,000)	1977 (\$1,000)	Percent change 1977 to 1982	1982 (\$1,000)	1977 (\$1,000)	Percent change 1977 to 1982
76	Miscellaneous repair services—Con.											
763, 9	Other repair shops and related services	††	466	††	14 292	(NA)	14 718	9 521	54.6	3 846	2 560	50.2
763	Watch, clock, and jewelry repair	††	..	††	..	..	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
769	Miscellaneous repair and related services	..	..	..	..	..	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7692	Welding repair	..	..	..	..	..	3 874	3 514	10.2	1 285	946	35.8
7694	Armature rewinding shops	..	..	..	..	..	1 216	1 015	19.8	266	255	4.3
7699	Repair shops and related services, n.e.c.	..	..	..	..	..	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
78, 79	Amusement and recreation services, including motion pictures	††	704	††	38 851	(NA)	47 335	34 399	37.6	10 555	7 560	39.6
781, 2	Motion picture production, distribution, and services	††	7	††	223	(NA)	115	150	-23.3	40	25	60.0
783	Motion picture theaters	††	91	††	7 861	(NA)	8 943	7 664	16.7	1 629	1 526	6.7
7832	Motion picture theaters, except drive-in	..	..	..	..	..	8 070	6 343	27.2	1 445	1 288	12.2
7833	Drive-in motion picture theaters	..	..	..	..	..	873	1 321	-33.9	184	238	-22.7
792	Producers, orchestras, and entertainers	††	239	††	1 972	(NA)	1 038	224	363.4	277	55	403.6
7922	Theatrical producers (except motion picture) and miscellaneous theatrical services	..	..	..	..	..	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7929	Bands, orchestras, actors, and other entertainers and entertainment groups	..	..	..	..	..	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
793	Bowling alleys and billiards and pool establishments	††	100	††	6 858	(NA)	9 507	6 198	53.4	2 466	1 537	60.4
7932	Billiard and pool establishments	††	27	††	746	(NA)	593	494	20.0	124	122	1.6
7933	Bowling alleys	††	73	††	6 112	(NA)	8 914	5 704	56.3	2 342	1 415	65.5
79 ex. 792, 3	Commercial sports and other amusement and recreation services	††	267	††	21 937	(NA)	27 732	20 163	37.5	6 143	4 417	39.1
794	Commercial sports	††	..	††	..	(NA)	5 532	5 283	4.7	1 379	1 139	21.1
7941	Professional sports clubs, managers, promoters	††	..	††	..	(NA)	-	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
7948	Racing, including track operation	††	..	††	..	(NA)	5 532	(D)	(D)	1 379	(D)	(D)
79 ex. 792, 3, 4	Other amusement and recreation services	††	..	††	..	(NA)	22 200	14 880	49.2	4 764	3 278	45.3
791	Dance halls, studios, and schools	..	..	..	..	..	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7992	Public golf courses	..	..	..	..	..	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7993	Coin-operated amusement device operators	..	..	..	..	..	5 622	(D)	(D)	1 231	(D)	(D)
7996	Amusement parks	..	..	..	..	..	1 966	1 317	49.3	373	253	47.4
7997	Membership sports and recreation clubs	..	..	..	..	..	3 877	1 870	107.3	1 051	680	54.6
7999	Amusement and recreation services, n.e.c.	..	..	..	..	..	10 335	8 442	22.4	2 031	1 576	28.9
7999 pt.	Concession operators of amusement devices, rides	..	..	..	..	..	(D)	1 243	(D)	(D)	252	(D)
7999 pt.	Carnivals, circuses, and fairs	..	..	..	..	..	(D)	1 903	(D)	(D)	236	(D)
7999 pt.	Other commercial recreation and amusements	..	..	..	..	..	8 850	5 296	67.1	1 714	1 088	57.5
80, ex. 806	Health services, except hospitals	††	930	††	(D)	(NA)	231 602	(D)	(D)	101 758	(D)	(D)
801	Offices of physicians	††	287	††	68 646	(NA)	121 977	66 614	83.1	59 034	25 576	130.8
802	Offices of dentists	††	234	††	20 983	(NA)	35 571	20 143	76.6	11 389	5 198	119.1
803	Offices of osteopathic physicians	††	7	††	856	(NA)	1 662	856	94.2	722	424	70.3
8041	Offices of chiropractors	††	80	††	4 261	(NA)	5 121	3 407	50.3	1 422	846	68.1
8042	Offices of optometrists	††	64	††	6 442	(NA)	8 088	6 098	32.6	1 887	862	118.9
805	Nursing and personal care facilities	††	139	††	18 496	(NA)	35 142	17 879	96.6	17 391	8 904	95.3
8049, 807, 8, 9	Other health services	††	119	††	(D)	(NA)	24 041	(D)	(D)	9 913	(D)	(D)
807	Medical and dental laboratories	††	36	††	(D)	(NA)	16 118	6 099	164.3	6 840	2 867	138.6
8071	Medical laboratories	††	10	††	(D)	(NA)	13 120	3 994	228.5	5 630	2 026	177.9
8072	Dental laboratories	††	26	††	2 208	(NA)	2 998	2 105	42.4	1 210	841	43.9
8049, 808, 9	Other health services, n.e.c.	††	83	††	(D)	(NA)	7 923	(D)	(D)	3 073	(D)	(D)
81	Legal services	††	440	††	32 088	(NA)	47 139	28 977	62.7	12 389	5 461	126.9
823, 4, 9	Selected educational services	††	225	††	2 954	(NA)	2 937	1 948	50.8	1 203	660	82.3
823	Libraries and information centers	..	..	..	..	..	(D)	-	(X)	(D)	-	(X)
824	Correspondence schools and vocational schools	..	..	..	..	..	(D)	1 429	(D)	(D)	517	(D)
829	Schools and educational services, n.e.c.	..	..	..	..	..	849	519	63.6	257	143	79.7
891	Engineering, architectural, and surveying services	††	137	††	18 034	(NA)	20 746	17 437	19.0	9 967	8 102	23.0
891 pt.	Architectural services	..	..	..	..	..	6 045	6 411	-5.7	2 397	2 832	-15.4
891 pt.	Engineering services	..	..	..	..	..	12 554	9 642	30.2	6 598	4 628	42.6
891 pt.	Surveying services	..	..	..	..	..	2 147	1 384	55.1	972	642	51.4
893	Accounting, auditing, and bookkeeping services	††	297	††	13 625	(NA)	26 470	12 350	114.3	9 530	5 008	90.3
83, 892, 9	Social and other services	††	956	††	13 385	(NA)	7 789	3 113	150.2	3 348	1 396	139.8
83	Social services	..	..	..	..	..	7 199	(D)	(D)	3 185	(D)	(D)
835	Child day care services	..	..	..	..	..	1 377	482	185.7	652	212	207.5
832, 3, 6, 9	Other social services	..	..	..	..	..	5 822	(D)	(D)	2 533	(D)	(D)
892, 9	Other services	..	..	..	..	..	590	(D)	(D)	163	(D)	(D)

Table 2b. Comparative Statistics for Firms Exempt From Federal Income Tax for the State: 1982 and 1977

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A]

SIC code	Kind of business or operation	Establishments		Expenses			Annual payroll		
		1982 (number)	1977 (number)	1982 (\$1,000)	1977 (\$1,000)	Percent change 1977 to 1982	1982 (\$1,000)	1977 (\$1,000)	Percent change 1977 to 1982
	Total	746	(NC)	144 654	(NC)	(X)	68 284	(NC)	(X)
7011 pt., 7032, 704	Hotels, camps, and membership lodging	18	(NC)	1 674	(NC)	(X)	480	(NC)	(X)
7391, 2, 7	Research, testing, and consulting services	2	(NC)	(D)	(NC)	(X)	(D)	(NC)	(X)
792, 7997, 7999 pt., 84	Selected amusement, recreation, and related services	57	(NC)	10 114	(NC)	(X)	3 254	(NC)	(X)
805, 8, 9	Selected health services	83	89	51 122	26 689	91.5	29 879	15 311	95.1
805	Nursing and personal care facilities	49	56	41 575	21 503	93.3	24 712	12 397	99.3
808	Outpatient care facilities	30	24	8 649	4 230	104.5	4 720	2 548	85.2
809	Health and allied services, n.e.c.	4	9	898	956	-6.1	447	366	22.1
81	Legal aid societies and similar legal services	10	5	1 184	(D)	(D)	807	(D)	(D)
823, 4, 9	Selected educational services	10	8	975	(D)	(D)	451	(D)	(D)
83	Social services	232	193	36 719	21 183	73.3	19 186	11 514	66.6
835	Child day care services	44	26	1 871	892	109.8	1 184	565	109.6
832, 3, 6, 9	Other social services	188	167	34 848	20 291	71.7	18 002	10 949	64.4
861, 2, 4, 9	Selected membership organizations	329	314	42 188	23 725	77.8	13 926	8 171	70.4
861	Business associations	62	66	6 815	4 098	66.3	2 425	1 535	58.0
864	Civic, social, and fraternal associations	202	189	25 257	13 918	81.5	7 534	4 650	62.0
862, 9	Other membership organizations	65	59	10 116	5 709	77.2	3 967	1 986	99.7
892	Noncommercial educational, scientific, and research organizations	5	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)

Table 3a. Selected Ratios for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for the State: 1982

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A]

SIC code	Kind of business or operation	All establishments— Receipts per establishment (dollars)	Establishments with payroll				Establishments without payroll— Receipts per establishment (dollars)
			Receipts		Annual payroll per employee ¹ (dollars)	Employees per establishment ¹ (number)	
			Per establishment (dollars)	Per employee ¹ (dollars)			
	Total -----	††	191 742	31 543	10 932	6	††
70	Hotels, motels, and other lodging places -----	††	247 076	23 812	5 770	10	††
7011	Hotels, motor hotels, and motels -----	††	262 912	23 330	5 724	11	††
7011 pt.	Hotels -----	††	333 452	21 124	5 777	16	††
7011 pt.	Hotels, 25 guestrooms or more -----	**	561 870	20 945	5 869	27	**
7011 pt.	Hotels, less than 25 guestrooms -----	**	56 947	23 522	4 543	2	**
7011 pt.	Motels, motor hotels, and tourist courts -----	††	251 294	23 875	5 711	11	††
7011 pt.	Motels, tourist courts -----	**	225 604	24 242	5 733	9	**
7011 pt.	Motor hotels -----	**	553 150	22 260	5 614	25	**
702, 3, 4	Other lodging places -----	††	90 300	58 891	9 065	2	††
703	Trailer parks and camps -----	††	105 913	71 647	10 353	1	††
702, 4	Rooming, boarding, and membership lodging -----	††	39 000	22 750	5 417	2	††
72	Personal services -----	††	98 350	23 510	7 497	4	††
721	Laundry, cleaning, and garment services -----	††	123 118	20 752	7 023	6	††
7215	Coin-operated laundries and dry cleaning -----	††	54 806	22 420	4 534	2	††
721 ex. 7215	Other laundry, cleaning, and garment services -----	††	152 747	20 515	7 377	7	††
7211	Power laundries, family and commercial* -----	**	290 909	17 978	7 281	16	**
7216	Dry-cleaning plants, except rug cleaning* -----	**	111 674	17 399	5 783	6	**
Other 721	Laundry and cleaning services, n.e.c.* -----	**	161 241	28 512	10 165	6	**
7212	Garment pressing and agents for laundries and dry cleaners -----	**	15 833	9 500	3 300	2	**
7213	Linen supply* -----	**	784 333	30 558	12 013	26	**
7217	Carpet and upholstery cleaning -----	**	94 100	20 021	7 170	5	**
7218	Industrial laundries* -----	**	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	**
7214, 9	Other laundry, garment services, including diaper* -----	**	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	**
722	Photographic studios, portrait -----	††	100 441	44 351	10 558	2	††
723, 4	Beauty and barber shops -----	††	57 568	16 051	6 950	4	††
723	Beauty shops -----	††	58 719	15 892	6 946	4	††
724	Barber shops -----	††	40 706	20 353	7 059	2	††
725	Shoe repair, shoe shine, and hat-cleaning shops -----	††	60 273	26 520	7 360	2	††
726	Funeral service and crematories -----	††	199 500	56 538	11 474	4	††
729	Miscellaneous personal services -----	††	127 550	20 408	6 068	6	††

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3a. Selected Ratios for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for the State: 1982—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A]

SIC code	Kind of business or operation	All establishments— Receipts per establishment (dollars)	Establishments with payroll				Establishments without payroll— Receipts per establishment (dollars)
			Receipts		Annual payroll per employee ¹ (dollars)	Employees per establishment ¹ (number)	
			Per establishment (dollars)	Per employee ¹ (dollars)			
73	Business services	††	189 574	28 080	11 107	7	††
731	Advertising	††	191 576	32 756	13 477	6	††
7311	Advertising agencies	††	161 000	33 733	14 914	5	††
7312	Outdoor advertising services	††	393 000	50 385	18 308	8	††
7313	Radio, TV, publishers' advertising representatives	††	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	††
7319	Advertising, n.e.c.	††	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	††
734	Services to dwellings and other buildings	††	81 895	12 398	5 793	7	††
7341	Window cleaning	††	66 333	28 429	10 000	2	††
7342	Disinfecting and exterminating services	††	123 667	33 727	10 818	4	††
7349	Cleaning and maintenance services, n.e.c.	††	80 771	11 682	5 618	7	††
737	Computer and data processing services	††	315 290	41 769	17 406	8	††
7372	Computer programming and other software services	††	120 700	30 949	14 077	4	††
7374	Data processing services	††	451 308	39 376	16 282	11	††
7379	Computer related services, n.e.c.	††	337 500	58 696	23 870	6	††
7392	Management, consulting, and public relations services	††	177 091	50 995	15 440	3	††
7394	Equipment rental and leasing services	††	298 621	56 601	10 209	5	††
Other 73	Other business services	††	199 835	24 493	11 141	8	††
732	Credit reporting, collection agencies	††	136 111	25 000	10 605	5	††
7331	Direct mail advertising services	††	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	††
7332	Blueprinting and photocopying services	††	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	††
7333	Commercial photography, art, and graphics	††	296 556	53 380	16 600	6	††
7339	Stenographic services; and reproduction services, n.e.c.	††	78 200	32 583	13 417	2	††
736	Personnel supply services	††	94 895	8 752	5 587	11	††
7361	Employment agencies	††	52 500	18 529	7 441	3	††
7362	Help supply services	††	167 571	6 820	5 221	25	††
7369	Facilities management services	††	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	††
7391	Research and development laboratories	††	332 167	66 433	17 900	5	††
7397	Testing laboratories and facilities	††	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	††
7393	Detective agencies and protective services	††	110 864	11 137	6 247	10	††
7395	Photofinishing laboratories	††	1 053 222	25 970	16 003	41	††
7399 pt.	Sign painting shops	††	160 000	36 923	10 231	4	††
7399 pt.	Interior designing	††	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	††
7399 pt.	Telephone answering services	††	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	††
735, 7396, 7399 pt.	Other business services, n.e.c.	††	158 456	32 606	10 884	5	††
75	Automotive repair, services, and garages	††	170 787	52 471	11 407	3	††
751	Automotive rental and leasing, without drivers	††	443 852	82 082	9 986	5	††
752	Automobile parking	††	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	††
7523	Parking lots	††	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	††
7525	Parking structures	††	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	††
753	Automotive repair shops	††	155 000	50 157	12 113	3	††
7538	General automotive repair shops	††	136 358	50 817	10 882	3	††
7538 pt.	General automotive repair shops, except diesel	††	109 481	45 727	9 305	2	††
7538 pt.	Diesel repair shops	††	311 063	68 178	16 260	5	††
7531	Top and body repair shops	††	137 952	44 418	11 941	3	††
7534, 5, 9	Other automotive repair shops	††	208 467	56 039	13 731	4	††
7534	Tire retreading and repair shops	††	504 000	120 000	22 905	4	††
7535	Paint shops	††	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	††
7539 pt.	Auto electrical and fuel system services	††	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	††
7539 pt.	Radiator repair	††	104 125	52 063	10 500	2	††
7539 pt.	Glass replacement and repair	††	202 571	53 509	11 302	4	††
7539 pt.	Brake, front end, and wheel alignment	††	245 563	42 247	14 312	6	††
7539 pt.	Exhaust system services (muffler shops)	††	212 857	57 308	13 192	4	††
7539 pt.	Transmission repair shops	††	159 176	54 120	12 540	3	††
7539 pt.	Other automotive repair shops, n.e.c.	††	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	††
754	Automotive services, except repair	††	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	††
7542	Car washes	††	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	††
7549	Other automotive services	††	111 300	39 750	9 893	3	††
76	Miscellaneous repair services	††	129 031	40 027	10 884	3	††
762	Electrical and electronic repair shops	††	154 457	40 044	11 970	4	††
7622	Radio and TV repair shops	††	110 158	42 714	9 939	3	††
7623, 9	Other electrical and electronic repair shops	††	207 063	38 523	13 128	5	††
7623	Refrigeration and air-conditioning repair shops	††	115 667	43 375	11 688	3	††
7629	Electrical and electronic repair shops, n.e.c.	††	261 900	37 414	13 457	7	††
764	Reupholstery and furniture repair	††	50 000	23 214	6 679	2	††
763, 9	Other repair shops and related services	††	130 248	41 343	10 803	3	††
763	Watch, clock, and jewelry repair	††	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	††
769	Miscellaneous repair and related services	††	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	††
7692	Welding repair	††	92 238	37 612	12 476	2	††
7694	Armature rewinding shops	††	202 667	35 765	7 824	6	††
7699	Repair shops and related services, n.e.c.	††	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	††
78, 79	Amusement and recreation services, including motion pictures	††	160 458	25 600	5 708	6	††
781, 2	Motion picture production, distribution, and services	††	38 333	19 167	6 667	2	††
783	Motion picture theaters	††	133 478	17 298	3 151	8	††
7832	Motion picture theaters, except drive-in	††	168 125	16 172	2 896	10	††
7833	Drive-in motion picture theaters	††	45 947	48 500	10 222	1	††
792	Producers, orchestras, and entertainers	††	129 750	26 615	7 103	5	††
7922	Theatrical producers (except motion picture) and miscellaneous theatrical services	††	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	††
7929	Bands, orchestras, actors, and other entertainers and entertainment groups	††	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	††

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3a. Selected Ratios for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for the State: 1982—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A]

SIC code	Kind of business or operation	All establishments— Receipts per establishment (dollars)	Establishments with payroll				Establishments without payroll— Receipts per establishment (dollars)
			Receipts		Annual payroll per employee ¹ (dollars)	Employees per establishment ¹ (number)	
			Per establishment (dollars)	Per employee ¹ (dollars)			
78, 79	Amusement and recreation services, including motion pictures— Con.						
793	Bowling alleys and billiards and pool establishments	††	144 045	17 161	4 451	8	††
7932	Billiard and pool establishments	††	65 889	29 650	6 200	2	††
7933	Bowling alleys	††	156 386	16 693	4 386	9	††
79 ex. 792, 3	Commercial sports and other amusement and recreation services ..	††	183 656	37 834	8 381	5	††
794	Commercial sports	††	502 909	122 933	30 644	4	††
7941	Professional sports clubs, managers, promoters	††	-	-	-	-	††
7948	Racing, including track operation	††	502 909	122 933	30 644	4	††
79 ex. 792, 3, 4	Other amusement and recreation services	††	158 571	32 267	6 924	5	††
791	Dance halls, studios, and schools	**	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	**
7992	Public golf courses	**	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	**
7993	Coin-operated amusement device operators	**	234 250	45 339	9 927	5	**
7996	Amusement parks	**	491 500	63 419	12 032	8	**
7997	Membership sports and recreation clubs	**	133 690	27 892	7 561	5	**
7999	Amusement and recreation services, n.e.c.	**	139 662	27 634	5 430	5	**
7999 pt.	Concession operators of amusement devices, rides	**	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	**
7999 pt.	Carnivals, circuses, and fairs	**	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	**
7999 pt.	Other commercial recreation and amusements	**	128 261	32 182	6 233	4	**
80, ex. 806	Health services, except hospitals	††	290 957	34 271	15 057	8	††
801	Offices of physicians	††	422 066	53 734	26 006	8	††
802	Offices of dentists	††	142 284	36 223	11 598	4	††
803	Offices of osteopathic physicians	††	184 667	36 933	16 044	5	††
8041	Offices of chiropractors	††	83 951	35 811	9 944	2	††
8042	Offices of optometrists	††	117 217	40 239	9 388	3	††
805	Nursing and personal care facilities	††	857 122	13 605	6 733	63	††
8049, 807, 8, 9	Other health services	††	312 221	45 021	18 564	7	††
807	Medical and dental laboratories	††	537 267	52 846	22 426	10	††
8071	Medical laboratories	††	1 312 000	65 600	28 150	20	††
8072	Dental laboratories	††	149 900	28 552	11 524	5	††
8049, 808, 9	Other health services, n.e.c.	††	168 574	34 598	13 419	5	††
81	Legal services	††	135 847	49 464	13 000	3	††
823, 4, 9	Selected educational services	††	183 563	31 924	13 076	6	††
823	Libraries and information centers	**	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	**
824	Correspondence schools and vocational schools	**	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	**
829	Schools and educational services, n.e.c.	**	84 900	42 450	12 850	2	**
891	Engineering, architectural, and surveying services	††	249 952	39 667	19 057	6	††
891 pt.	Architectural services	**	262 826	47 976	19 024	5	**
891 pt.	Engineering services	**	278 978	37 475	19 696	7	**
891 pt.	Surveying services	**	143 133	34 629	15 677	4	**
893	Accounting, auditing, and bookkeeping services	††	200 530	38 196	13 752	5	††
83, 892, 9	Social and other services	††	112 884	15 037	6 463	8	††
83	Social services	**	116 113	14 227	6 294	8	**
835	Child day care services	**	36 237	6 851	3 244	5	**
832, 3, 6, 9	Other social services	**	242 583	19 089	8 305	13	**
892, 9	Other services	**	84 286	49 167	13 583	2	**

¹Based on number of employees for pay period including March 12.

Table 3b. Selected Ratios for Firms Exempt From Federal Income Tax for the State: 1982

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A]

SIC code	Kind of business or operation	Revenue		Expenses		Annual payroll per employee ¹ (dollars)	Employees per establishment ¹ (number)
		Per establishment (dollars)	Per employee ¹ (dollars)	Per establishment (dollars)	Per employee ¹ (dollars)		
	Total	206 765	16 303	193 906	15 290	7 217	13
7011 pt., 7032, 704	Hotels, camps, and membership lodging	67 556	8 161	93 000	11 235	3 221	8
7391, 2, 7	Research, testing, and consulting services	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
792, 7997, 7999 pt., 84	Selected amusement, recreation, and related services	191 140	25 515	177 439	23 686	7 621	7
805, 8, 9	Selected health services	636 542	13 350	615 928	12 877	7 526	48
805	Nursing and personal care facilities	878 408	12 173	848 469	11 758	6 989	72
808	Outpatient care facilities	300 067	22 732	288 300	21 841	11 919	13
809	Health and allied services, n.e.c.	238 750	25 132	224 500	23 632	11 763	10
81	Legal aid societies and similar legal services	143 900	28 216	118 400	23 216	15 824	5
823, 4, 9	Selected educational services	125 400	27 867	97 500	21 667	10 022	5
83	Social services	175 483	15 780	158 272	14 232	7 436	11
835	Child day care services	40 909	7 531	42 523	7 828	4 954	5
832, 3, 6, 9	Other social services	206 979	16 622	185 362	14 886	7 690	12
861, 2, 4, 9	Selected membership organizations	136 860	20 420	128 231	19 133	6 316	7
861	Business associations	114 726	35 388	109 919	33 905	12 065	3
864	Civic, social, and fraternal associations	108 965	13 086	125 035	15 016	4 479	8
862, 9	Other membership organizations	244 662	49 388	155 631	31 416	12 320	5
892	Noncommercial educational, scientific, and research organizations	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)

¹Based on number of employees for pay period including March 12.

Table 4a. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1982

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A. For definitions of SMSA's, see appendix D]

SIC code	Geographic area and kind of business or operation	All establishments				Establishments with payroll				
		Number	Receipts (\$1,000)	Unincorporated businesses or operations		Number	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
				Individual proprietorships (number)	Partnerships (number)					
	SIOUX FALLS SMSA									
	Total	††	††	††	††	734	216 131	85 801	20 554	6 104
70	Hotels, motels, and other lodging places	††	††	††	††	30	16 930	4 094	910	768
7011	Hotels, motor hotels, and motels	††	††	††	††	28	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7011 pt.	Hotels	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7011 pt.	Motels, motor hotels, and tourist courts	††	††	††	††	26	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
702, 3, 4	Other lodging places	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
72	Personal services	††	††	††	††	110	15 406	5 559	1 207	592
721	Laundry, cleaning, and garment services	††	††	††	††	26	5 030	1 804	398	217
7215	Coin-operated laundries and dry cleaning	††	††	††	††	6	417	95	21	25
721 ex. 7215	Other laundry, cleaning, and garment services	††	††	††	††	20	4 613	1 709	377	192
7211	Power laundries, family and commercial* .....	..	..	..	..	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7216	Dry-cleaning plants, except rug cleaning* .....	..	..	..	..	11	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other 721	Laundry and cleaning services, n.e.c.* .....	..	..	..	..	8	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
722	Photographic studios, portrait	††	††	††	††	4	425	72	13	7
723, 4	Beauty and barber shops	††	††	††	††	59	4 831	2 077	471	235
723	Beauty shops	††	††	††	††	49	4 413	1 948	438	222
724	Barber shops	††	††	††	††	10	418	129	33	13
725	Shoe repair, shoe shine, and hat-cleaning shops	††	††	††	††	3	290	116	23	12
726	Funeral service and crematories	††	††	††	††	7	2 437	563	130	34
729	Miscellaneous personal services	††	††	††	††	11	2 393	927	172	87
73	Business services	††	††	††	††	136	40 355	18 126	4 294	1 417
731	Advertising	††	††	††	††	12	2 875	1 353	291	60
734	Services to dwellings and other buildings	††	††	††	††	23	2 038	1 229	281	175
737	Computer and data processing services	††	††	††	††	17	6 686	3 209	757	184
7392	Management, consulting, and public relations services	††	††	††	††	22	6 024	1 450	330	70
7394	Equipment rental and leasing services	††	††	††	††	6	2 823	753	187	76
Other 73	Other business services	††	††	††	††	56	19 909	10 132	2 448	852

Table 4a. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1982—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A. For definitions of SMSA's, see appendix D]

SIC code	Geographic area and kind of business or operation	All establishments				Establishments with payroll				
		Number	Receipts (\$1,000)	Unincorporated businesses or operations		Number	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
				Individual proprietorships (number)	Partnerships (number)					
	SIOUX FALLS SMSA—Con.									
75	Automotive repair, services, and garages.....	78	16 410	3 488	772	266				
751	Automotive rental and leasing, without drivers	9	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)				
752	Automobile parking	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)				
753	Automotive repair shops.....	58	10 924	2 794	618	188				
7538	General automotive repair shops	23	4 367	953	209	63				
7531	Top and body repair shops	12	1 900	541	132	41				
7534, 5, 9	Other automotive repair shops	23	4 657	1 300	277	84				
754	Automotive services, except repair	10	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)				
76	Miscellaneous repair services	35	7 466	1 989	512	145				
762	Electrical and electronic repair shops	10	2 695	868	244	56				
7622	Radio and TV repair shops	5	900	273	63	22				
7623, 9	Other electrical and electronic repair shops	5	1 795	595	181	34				
764	Reupholstery and furniture repair	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)				
763, 9	Other repair shops and related services	23	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)				
78, 79	Amusement and recreation services, including motion pictures...	45	10 398	2 806	695	484				
781, 2	Motion picture production, distribution, and services	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)				
783	Motion picture theaters	9	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)				
792	Producers, orchestras, and entertainers	-	-	-	-	-				
793	Bowling alleys and billiards and pool establishments	9	2 803	863	251	173				
79 ex. 792, 3	Commercial sports and other amusement and recreation services ..	26	5 330	1 456	326	196				
80, ex. 806	Health services, except hospitals	156	78 705	38 225	9 291	1 607				
801	Offices of physicians	55	45 304	24 946	6 151	664				
802	Offices of dentists	50	10 076	3 741	936	268				
803	Offices of osteopathic physicians	-	-	-	-	-				
8041	Offices of chiropractors	13	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)				
8042	Offices of optometrists	11	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)				
805	Nursing and personal care facilities	3	4 053	2 121	538	328				
8049, 807, 8, 9	Other health services	24	16 067	6 575	1 465	277				
81	Legal services	64	11 683	3 847	967	219				
823, 4, 9	Selected educational services	9	2 268	973	215	47				
891	Engineering, architectural, and surveying services	22	6 275	2 879	711	138				
893	Accounting, auditing, and bookkeeping services	35	8 244	2 861	730	198				
83, 892, 9	Social and other services	14	1 991	954	250	223				
83	Social services	13	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)				
892, 9	Other services	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)				

Table 4b. Summary Statistics for Firms Exempt From Federal Income Tax for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1982

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A. For definitions of SMSA's, see appendix D]

SIC code	Geographic area and kind of business or operation	Establishments (number)	Revenue (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
	SIOUX FALLS SMSA					
	Total	121	39 653	17 462	4 172	2 453
7011 pt., 7032, 704	Hotels, camps, and membership lodging	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7391, 2, 7	Research, testing, and consulting services	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
792, 7997, 7999 pt., 84	Selected amusement, recreation, and related services	8	3 119	1 105	199	207
805, 8, 9	Selected health services	8	9 804	5 919	1 426	766
805	Nursing and personal care facilities	6	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
808	Outpatient care facilities	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
809	Health and allied services, n.e.c.	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
81	Legal aid societies and similar legal services	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
823, 4, 9	Selected educational services	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)

Table 4b. Summary Statistics for Firms Exempt From Federal Income Tax for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1982—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A. For definitions of SMSA's, see appendix D]

SIC code	Geographic area and kind of business or operation	Establishments (number)	Revenue (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
	SIOUX FALLS SMSA—Con.					
83	Social services -----	45	13 054	8 096	1 488	865
835	Child day care services -----	7	353	230	62	32
832, 3, 6, 9	Other social services -----	38	12 701	5 866	1 426	836
861, 2, 4, 9	Selected membership organizations -----	54	12 282	3 705	904	491
861	Business associations -----	9	2 064	726	192	63
864	Civic, social, and fraternal associations -----	30	5 493	1 887	449	334
862, 9	Other membership organizations -----	15	4 725	1 092	263	94
892	Noncommercial educational, scientific, and research organizations -----	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)

Table 5a. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for the Area Outside Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1982

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A. For definitions of SMSA's, see appendix D]

SIC code	Kind of business or operation	All establishments				Establishments with payroll				
		Number	Receipts (\$1,000)	Unincorporated businesses or operations		Number	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
				Individual proprie- torships (number)	Partnerships (number)					
	Total -----	††	††	††	††	2 783	458 227	147 910	34 612	15 275
70	Hotels, motels, and other lodging places -----	††	††	††	††	297	63 884	15 482	3 269	2 625
7011	Hotels, motor hotels, and motels -----	††	††	††	††	269	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7011 pt.	Hotels -----	††	††	††	††	40	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7011 pt.	Hotels, 25 guestrooms or more -----	††	††	††	††	23	12 923	3 621	820	617
7011 pt.	Hotels, less than 25 guestrooms -----	††	††	††	††	17	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7011 pt.	Motels, motor hotels, and tourist courts -----	††	††	††	††	229	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7011 pt.	Motels, tourist courts -----	††	††	††	††	215	40 199	9 236	1 956	1 592
7011 pt.	Motor hotels -----	††	††	††	††	14	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
702, 3, 4	Other lodging places -----	††	††	††	††	28	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
703	Trailer parks and camps -----	††	††	††	††	21	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
702, 4	Rooming, boarding, and membership lodging -----	††	††	††	††	7	273	65	16	12
72	Personal services -----	††	††	††	††	430	37 703	11 377	2 647	1 667
721	Laundry, cleaning, and garment services -----	††	††	††	††	93	9 621	3 154	735	489
7215	Coin-operated laundries and dry cleaning -----	††	††	††	††	30	1 556	304	69	63
721 ex.	Other laundry, cleaning, and garment services -----	††	††	††	††	63	8 065	2 850	666	426
7215	Power laundries, family and commercial* -----	††	††	††	††	10	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7216	Dry-cleaning plants, except rug cleaning* -----	††	††	††	††	32	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other 721	Laundry and cleaning services, n.e.c.* -----	††	††	††	††	21	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7212	Garment pressing and agents for laundries and dry cleaners -----	††	††	††	††	6	95	33	10	10
7213	Linen supply* -----	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7217	Carpet and upholstery cleaning -----	††	††	††	††	6	437	164	45	25
7218	Industrial laundries* -----	††	††	††	††	-	-	-	-	-
7214, 9	Other laundry, garment services, including diaper* -----	††	††	††	††	7	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
722	Photographic studios, portrait -----	††	††	††	††	30	2 990	741	165	70
723, 4	Beauty and barber shops -----	††	††	††	††	207	10 482	4 553	1 029	719
723	Beauty shops -----	††	††	††	††	200	10 208	4 442	991	698
724	Barber shops -----	††	††	††	††	7	274	111	38	21
725	Shoe repair, shoe shine, and hat-cleaning shops -----	††	††	††	††	8	373	68	17	13
726	Funeral service and crematories -----	††	††	††	††	63	11 528	2 271	493	213
729	Miscellaneous personal services -----	††	††	††	††	29	2 709	590	208	163

Table 5a. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for the Area Outside Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1982—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A. For definitions of SMSA's, see appendix D]

SIC code	Kind of business or operation	All establishments				Establishments with payroll				
		Number	Receipts (\$1,000)	Unincorporated businesses or operations		Number	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
				Individual proprie- torships (number)	Partner- ships (number)					
73	Business services	††	††	††	††	258	34 337	11 419	2 702	1 243
731	Advertising	††	††	††	††	21	3 447	1 248	308	133
7311	Advertising agencies .....	..	..	..	..	12	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7312	Outdoor advertising services .....	..	..	..	..	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7313	Radio, TV, publishers' advertising representatives .....	..	..	..	..	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7319	Advertising, n.e.c. ....	..	..	..	..	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
734	Services to dwellings and other buildings	††	††	††	††	53	4 186	1 679	387	327
7341	Window cleaning .....	..	..	..	..	3	199	70	14	7
7342	Disinfecting and exterminating services .....	..	..	..	..	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7349	Cleaning and maintenance services, n.e.c. ....	..	..	..	..	49	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
737	Computer and data processing services	††	††	††	††	14	3 088	864	170	50
7372	Computer programming and other software services .....	..	..	..	..	6	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7374	Data processing services .....	..	..	..	..	5	1 331	333	83	25
7379	Computer related services, n.e.c. ....	..	..	..	..	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7392	Management, consulting, and public relations services	††	††	††	††	33	3 716	1 499	310	121
7394	Equipment rental and leasing services	††	††	††	††	23	5 837	809	191	77
Other 73	Other business services	††	††	††	††	114	14 063	5 320	1 336	535
732	Credit reporting, collection agencies .....	..	..	..	..	20	2 534	1 070	340	110
7331	Direct mail advertising services .....	..	..	..	..	-	-	-	-	-
7332	Blueprinting and photocopying services .....	..	..	..	..	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7333	Commercial photography, art, and graphics .....	..	..	..	..	8	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7339	Stenographic services; and reproduction services, n.e.c. ....	..	..	..	..	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
736	Personnel supply services .....	..	..	..	..	9	554	307	56	37
7361	Employment agencies .....	..	..	..	..	6	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7362	Help supply services .....	..	..	..	..	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7369	Facilities management services .....	..	..	..	..	-	-	-	-	-
7391	Research and development laboratories .....	..	..	..	..	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7397	Testing laboratories and facilities .....	..	..	..	..	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7393	Detective agencies and protective services .....	..	..	..	..	16	1 810	1 070	238	162
7395	Photofinishing laboratories* .....	..	..	..	..	4	522	115	25	17
7399 pt.	Sign painting shops .....	..	..	..	..	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7399 pt.	Interior designing .....	..	..	..	..	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7399 pt.	Telephone answering services .....	..	..	..	..	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
735, 7396, 7399 pt.	Other business services, n.e.c. ....	..	..	..	..	42	4 121	1 265	349	116
75	Automotive repair, services, and garages	††	††	††	††	279	44 561	9 767	2 318	896
751	Automotive rental and leasing, without drivers	††	††	††	††	18	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
752	Automobile parking	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7523	Parking lots .....	..	..	..	..	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7525	Parking structures .....	..	..	..	..	-	-	-	-	-
753	Automotive repair shops	††	††	††	††	241	35 421	8 398	1 983	736
7538	General automotive repair shops	††	††	††	††	97	11 996	2 551	642	259
7538 pt.	General automotive repair shops, except diesel .....	..	..	..	..	86	9 299	1 960	468	209
7538 pt.	Diesel repair shops .....	..	..	..	..	11	2 697	591	174	50
7531	Top and body repair shops	††	††	††	††	92	12 447	3 316	779	282
7534, 5, 9	Other automotive repair shops	††	††	††	††	52	10 978	2 531	562	195
7534	Tire retreading and repair shops .....	..	..	..	..	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7535	Paint shops .....	..	..	..	..	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7539 pt.	Auto electrical and fuel system services .....	..	..	..	..	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7539 pt.	Radiator repair .....	..	..	..	..	5	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7539 pt.	Glass replacement and repair .....	..	..	..	..	11	1 999	384	87	40
7539 pt.	Brake, front end, and wheel alignment .....	..	..	..	..	11	2 513	853	187	67
7539 pt.	Exhaust system services (muffler shops) .....	..	..	..	..	4	695	171	37	15
7539 pt.	Transmission repair shops .....	..	..	..	..	11	1 763	358	80	29
7539 pt.	Other automotive repair shops, n.e.c. ....	..	..	..	..	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
754	Automotive services, except repair	††	††	††	††	18	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7542	Car washes .....	..	..	..	..	14	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7549	Other automotive services .....	..	..	..	..	4	489	123	21	12
76	Miscellaneous repair services	††	††	††	††	126	13 308	3 660	873	374
762	Electrical and electronic repair shops	††	††	††	††	25	2 711	748	181	79
7622	Radio and TV repair shops	††	††	††	††	14	1 193	214	53	27
7623, 9	Other electrical and electronic repair shops	††	††	††	††	11	1 518	534	128	52
7623	Refrigeration and air-conditioning repair shops .....	..	..	..	..	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7629	Electrical and electronic repair shops, n.e.c. ....	..	..	..	..	7	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
764	Reupholstery and furniture repair	††	††	††	††	11	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
763, 9	Other repair shops and related services	††	††	††	††	90	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
763	Watch, clock, and jewelry repair .....	..	..	..	..	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
769	Miscellaneous repair and related services .....	..	..	..	..	88	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7692	Welding repair .....	..	..	..	..	36	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7694	Armature rewinding shops .....	..	..	..	..	6	1 216	266	90	34
7699	Repair shops and related services, n.e.c. ....	..	..	..	..	46	5 486	1 418	327	156

Table 5a. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for the Area Outside Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1982—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A. For definitions of SMSA's, see appendix D]

SIC code	Kind of business or operation	All establishments				Establishments with payroll				
		Number	Receipts (\$1,000)	Unincorporated businesses or operations		Number	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
				Individual proprie- torships (number)	Partner- ships (number)					
78, 79	Amusement and recreation services, including motion pictures...	††	††	††	††	250	36 937	7 749	1 506	1 365
781, 2	Motion picture production, distribution, and services	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
783	Motion picture theaters	††	††	††	††	58	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7832	Motion picture theaters, except drive-in	††	††	††	††	40	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7833	Drive-in motion picture theaters	**	**	**	**	18	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
792	Producers, orchestras, and entertainers	††	††	††	††	8	1 038	277	39	39
7922	Theatrical producers (except motion picture) and miscellaneous theatrical services	**	**	**	**	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7929	Bands, orchestras, actors, and other entertainers and entertainment groups	**	**	**	**	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
793	Bowling alleys and billiards and pool establishments	††	††	††	††	57	6 704	1 603	412	381
7932	Billiard and pool establishments	††	††	††	††	8	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7933	Bowling alleys	††	††	††	††	49	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
79 ex. 792, 3	Commercial sports and other amusement and recreation services ..	††	††	††	††	125	22 402	4 687	791	537
794	Commercial sports	††	††	††	††	8	5 136	1 306	98	41
7941	Professional sports clubs, managers, promoters	††	††	††	††	-	-	-	-	-
7948	Racing, including track operation	††	††	††	††	8	5 136	1 306	98	41
79 ex. 792, 3, 4	Other amusement and recreation services	††	††	††	††	117	17 266	3 381	693	496
791	Dance halls, studios, and schools	**	**	**	**	6	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7992	Public golf courses	**	**	**	**	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7993	Coin-operated amusement device operators	**	**	**	**	18	3 880	752	184	81
7996	Amusement parks	**	**	**	**	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7997	Membership sports and recreation clubs	**	**	**	**	25	1 649	426	80	73
7999	Amusement and recreation services, n.e.c.	**	**	**	**	63	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7999 pt.	Concession operators of amusement devices, rides	**	**	**	**	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7999 pt.	Carnivals, circuses, and fairs	**	**	**	**	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7999 pt.	Other commercial recreation and amusements	**	**	**	**	59	8 106	1 495	278	210
80, ex. 806	Health services, except hospitals	††	††	††	††	640	152 897	63 533	15 115	5 151
801	Offices of physicians	††	††	††	††	234	76 673	34 088	8 351	1 606
802	Offices of dentists	††	††	††	††	200	25 495	7 648	1 639	714
803	Offices of osteopathic physicians	††	††	††	††	9	1 662	722	176	45
8041	Offices of chiropractors	††	††	††	††	48	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
8042	Offices of optometrists	††	††	††	††	58	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
805	Nursing and personal care facilities	††	††	††	††	38	31 089	15 270	3 645	2 255
8049, 807, 8, 9	Other health services	††	††	††	††	53	7 974	3 338	780	257
807	Medical and dental laboratories	††	††	††	††	19	3 635	1 542	383	109
8071	Medical laboratories	††	††	††	††	6	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
8072	Dental laboratories	††	††	††	††	13	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
8049, 808, 9	Other health services, n.e.c.	††	††	††	††	34	4 339	1 796	397	148
81	Legal services	††	††	††	††	283	35 456	8 542	2 003	734
823, 4, 9	Selected educational services	††	††	††	††	7	669	230	57	45
823	Libraries and information centers	**	**	**	**	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
824	Correspondence schools and vocational schools	**	**	**	**	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
829	Schools and educational services, n.e.c.	**	**	**	**	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
891	Engineering, architectural, and surveying services	††	††	††	††	61	14 471	7 088	1 752	385
891 pt.	Architectural services	**	**	**	**	14	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
891 pt.	Engineering services	**	**	**	**	34	8 303	4 493	1 202	242
891 pt.	Surveying services	**	**	**	**	13	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
893	Accounting, auditing, and bookkeeping services	††	††	††	††	97	18 226	6 669	1 813	495
83, 892, 9	Social and other services	††	††	††	††	55	5 798	2 394	557	295
83	Social services	**	**	**	**	49	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
835	Child day care services	**	**	**	**	30	631	272	66	76
832, 3, 6, 9	Other social services	**	**	**	**	19	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
892, 9	Other services	**	**	**	**	6	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)

Table 5b. Summary Statistics for Firms Exempt From Federal Income Tax for the Area Outside Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1982

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A. For definitions of SMSA's, see appendix D]

SIC code	Kind of business or operation	Establishments (number)	Revenue (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
	Total	625	114 594	50 822	11 928	7 008
7011 pt., 7032, 704	Hotels, camps, and membership lodging	17	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7011 pt.	Hotels	-	-	-	-	-
7032	Sporting and recreational camps	5	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
704	Organization hotels and lodging houses, on membership basis	12	484	161	43	48
7391, 2, 7	Research, testing, and consulting services	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7391	Research and development laboratories	-	-	-	-	-
7392	Management, consulting, and public relations services	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7397	Testing laboratories and facilities	-	-	-	-	-
792, 7997, 7999 pt., 84	Selected amusement, recreation, and related services	49	7 776	2 149	332	220
792	Producers, orchestras, and entertainers	4	281	79	9	19
7922	Theatrical producers (except motion picture) and miscellaneous theatrical services	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7929	Bands, orchestras, actors, and other entertainers and entertainment groups	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7999 pt., 84	Museums, art galleries, and botanical and zoological gardens	13	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7999 pt.	Commercial museums, art galleries, and botanical and zoological gardens	5	883	196	28	25
84	Noncommercial museums, art galleries, and botanical and zoological gardens	8	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
8411	Noncommercial museums and art galleries	7	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
8421	Noncommercial arboreta, botanical and zoological gardens	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7997	Membership sports and recreation clubs	31	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7999 pt.	Fairs	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
805, 8, 9	Selected health services	75	43 195	23 960	5 737	3 204
805	Nursing and personal care facilities	43	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
8051	Skilled nursing care facilities	19	19 144	10 946	2 600	1 535
8059	Nursing and personal care facilities, n.e.c.	24	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
808	Outpatient care facilities	29	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
809	Health and allied services, n.e.c.	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
81	Legal aid societies and similar legal services	9	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
823, 4, 9	Selected educational services	9	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
823	Libraries and information centers	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
824	Correspondence schools and vocational schools	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
8241, 9	Correspondence and vocational schools, except vocational high schools, n.e.c.	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
8243, 4	Data processing, business, and secretarial schools	-	-	-	-	-
829	Schools and educational services, n.e.c.	6	903	325	80	33
83	Social services	187	27 658	13 090	3 063	1 712
835	Child day care services	37	1 447	954	235	207
832, 3, 6, 9	Other social services	150	26 211	12 136	2 828	1 505
832	Individual and family social services	70	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
833	Job training and vocational rehabilitation services	12	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
836	Residential care	33	5 265	2 793	696	364
839	Social services, n.e.c.	35	7 510	3 244	726	370
861, 2, 4, 9	Selected membership organizations	275	32 745	10 221	2 455	1 714
861	Business associations	53	5 049	1 699	438	138
864	Civic, social, and fraternal associations	172	16 518	5 647	1 322	1 348
862, 9	Other membership organizations	50	11 178	2 875	695	228
862	Professional membership organizations	25	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
869	Membership organizations, n.e.c.	25	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
892	Noncommercial educational, scientific, and research organizations	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)

Table 6. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Counties With 300 Establishments or More: 1982

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by Δ, see appendix F]

SIC code	Geographic area and kind of business or operation	All establishments				Establishments with payroll				
		Number	Receipts (\$1,000)	Unincorporated businesses or operations		Number	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
				Individual proprietorships (number)	Partnerships (number)					
	MINNEHAHA COUNTY (Coextensive with Sioux Falls, S. Dak., SMSA; see table 4a.)									
	PENNINGTON COUNTY									
	Total	††	††	††	††	595	136 379	42 027	9 554	3 766
70	Hotels, motels, and other lodging places	††	††	††	††	78	19 017	4 705	926	669
7011	Hotels, motor hotels, and motels	††	††	††	††	66	17 724	4 509	909	674
7011 pt.	Hotels	††	††	††	††	5	2 700	757	149	76
7011 pt.	Motels, motor hotels, and tourist courts	††	††	††	††	61	15 024	3 752	760	598
702, 3, 4	Other lodging places	††	††	††	††	10	1 293	196	17	15
72	Personal services	††	††	††	††	72	9 380	2 943	662	395
721	Laundry, cleaning, and garment services	††	††	††	††	17	3 323	1 070	246	118
7215	Coin-operated laundries and dry cleaning	††	††	††	††	6	405	79	16	14
721 ex.	Other laundry, cleaning, and garment services	††	††	††	††	11	2 918	991	230	104
7215	Power laundries, family and commercial* .....	..	..	..	..	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7216	Dry-cleaning plants, except rug cleaning* .....	..	..	..	..	4	636	153	32	22
Other 721	Laundry and cleaning services, n.e.c.* .....	..	..	..	..	6	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
722	Photographic studios, portrait	††	††	††	††	7	822	217	24	14
723, 4	Beauty and barber shops	††	††	††	††	36	2 458	1 037	239	166
723	Beauty shops	††	††	††	††	34	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
724	Barber shops	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
725	Shoe repair, shoe shine, and hat-cleaning shops	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
726	Funeral service and crematories	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
729	Miscellaneous personal services	††	††	††	††	8	1 915	374	112	82
73	Business services	††	††	††	††	78	14 913	4 930	1 173	455
731	Advertising	††	††	††	††	9	2 002	798	209	57
734	Services to dwellings and other buildings	††	††	††	††	14	1 372	605	127	93
737	Computer and data processing services	††	††	††	††	4	1 481	401	82	17
7392	Management, consulting, and public relations services	††	††	††	††	6	776	251	61	23
7394	Equipment rental and leasing services	††	††	††	††	7	3 093	343	91	37
Other 73	Other business services	††	††	††	††	38	6 189	2 532	603	228
75	Automotive repair, services, and garages	††	††	††	††	64	17 053	3 300	608	290
751	Automotive rental and leasing, without drivers	††	††	††	††	9	5 557	425	117	52
752	Automobile parking	††	††	††	††	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
753	Automotive repair shops	††	††	††	††	44	10 546	2 653	645	197
7538	General automotive repair shops	††	††	††	††	13	2 086	548	150	52
7531	Top and body repair shops	††	††	††	††	14	3 503	981	233	69
7534, 5, 9	Other automotive repair shops	††	††	††	††	17	4 957	1 124	262	76
754	Automotive services, except repair	††	††	††	††	10	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
76	Miscellaneous repair services	††	††	††	††	30	3 514	1 053	259	105
762	Electrical and electronic repair shops	††	††	††	††	7	844	261	72	25
7622	Radio and TV repair shops	††	††	††	††	3	282	52	16	7
7623, 9	Other electrical and electronic repair shops	††	††	††	††	4	562	209	56	18
764	Reupholstery and furniture repair	††	††	††	††	5	333	92	21	11
763, 9	Other repair shops and related services	††	††	††	††	18	2 337	700	166	69
78, 79	Amusement and recreation services, including motion pictures	††	††	††	††	49	10 945	2 527	386	341
781, 2	Motion picture production, distribution, and services	††	††	††	††	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
783	Motion picture theaters	††	††	††	††	7	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
792	Producers, orchestras, and entertainers	††	††	††	††	-	-	-	-	-
793	Bowling alleys and billiards and pool establishments	††	††	††	††	7	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
79 ex. 792, 3	Commercial sports and other amusement and recreation services	††	††	††	††	34	7 778	1 918	248	166
80, ex. 806	Health services, except hospitals	††	††	††	††	127	37 637	14 511	3 485	972
801	Offices of physicians	††	††	††	††	56	20 843	8 631	2 180	359
802	Offices of dentists	††	††	††	††	38	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
803	Offices of osteopathic physicians	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
8041	Offices of chiropractors	††	††	††	††	6	461	74	14	11
8042	Offices of optometrists	††	††	††	††	6	654	131	28	19
805	Nursing and personal care facilities	††	††	††	††	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
8049, 807, 8, 9	Other health services	††	††	††	††	16	1 938	587	150	67
81	Legal services	††	††	††	††	44	8 016	2 115	438	125
823, 4, 9	Selected educational services	††	††	††	††	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
891	Engineering, architectural, and surveying services	††	††	††	††	20	5 671	2 549	611	133
893	Accounting, auditing, and bookkeeping services	††	††	††	††	15	6 991	2 246	544	135
83, 892, 9	Social and other services	††	††	††	††	17	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
83	Social services .....	..	..	..	..	13	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
892, 9	Other services .....	..	..	..	..	4	439	81	20	8

Table 7. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places With 300 Establishments or More: 1982

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by Δ, see appendix F]

SIC code	Geographic area and kind of business or operation	All establishments				Establishments with payroll				
		Number	Receipts (\$1,000)	Unincorporated businesses or operations		Number	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
				Individual proprietorships (number)	Partner- ships (number)					
	RAPID CITY									
	Total	††	††	††	††	529	125 095	39 343	9 145	3 532
70	Hotels, motels, and other lodging places	††	††	††	††	56	15 826	4 179	851	626
7011	Hotels, motor hotels, and motels	††	††	††	††	51	15 455	4 125	840	614
7011 pt.	Hotels	††	††	††	††	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7011 pt.	Motels, motor hotels, and tourist courts	††	††	††	††	47	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
702, 3, 4	Other lodging places	††	††	††	††	5	371	54	11	12
72	Personal services	††	††	††	††	66	9 079	2 866	651	389
721	Laundry, cleaning, and garment services	††	††	††	††	15	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7215	Coin-operated laundries and dry cleaning	††	††	††	††	5	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
721 ex.	Other laundry, cleaning, and garment services	††	††	††	††	10	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7215	Power laundries, family and commercial* .....	..	..	..	..	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7211	Dry-cleaning plants, except rug cleaning* .....	..	..	..	..	4	636	153	32	22
7216	Laundry and cleaning services, n.e.c.* .....	..	..	..	..	5	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other 721										
722	Photographic studios, portrait	††	††	††	††	5	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
723, 4	Beauty and barber shops	††	††	††	††	34	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
723	Beauty shops	††	††	††	††	32	2 231	940	204	148
724	Barber shops	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
725	Shoe repair, shoe shine, and hat-cleaning shops	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
726	Funeral service and crematories	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
729	Miscellaneous personal services	††	††	††	††	8	1 915	374	112	82
73	Business services	††	††	††	††	72	14 627	4 798	1 151	441
731	Advertising	††	††	††	††	9	2 002	798	209	57
734	Services to dwellings and other buildings	††	††	††	††	12	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
737	Computer and data processing services	††	††	††	††	4	1 481	401	82	17
7392	Management, consulting, and public relations services	††	††	††	††	6	776	251	61	23
7394	Equipment rental and leasing services	††	††	††	††	6	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other 73	Other business services	††	††	††	††	35	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
75	Automotive repair, services, and garages	††	††	††	††	59	15 432	2 889	690	256
751	Automotive rental and leasing, without drivers	††	††	††	††	9	5 557	425	117	52
752	Automobile parking	††	††	††	††	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
753	Automotive repair shops	††	††	††	††	39	8 925	2 242	527	163
7538	General automotive repair shops	††	††	††	††	10	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7531	Top and body repair shops	††	††	††	††	13	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7534, 5, 9	Other automotive repair shops	††	††	††	††	16	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
754	Automotive services, except repair	††	††	††	††	10	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
76	Miscellaneous repair services	††	††	††	††	26	3 202	965	237	97
762	Electrical and electronic repair shops	††	††	††	††	6	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7622	Radio and TV repair shops	††	††	††	††	3	282	52	16	7
7623, 9	Other electrical and electronic repair shops	††	††	††	††	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
764	Reupholstery and furniture repair	††	††	††	††	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
763, 9	Other repair shops and related services	††	††	††	††	16	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
78, 79	Amusement and recreation services, including motion pictures	††	††	††	††	33	5 910	1 263	269	256
781, 2	Motion picture production, distribution, and services	††	††	††	††	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
783	Motion picture theaters	††	††	††	††	7	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
792	Producers, orchestras, and entertainers	††	††	††	††	-	-	-	-	-
793	Bowling alleys and billiards and pool establishments	††	††	††	††	6	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
79 ex. 792, 3	Commercial sports and other amusement and recreation services	††	††	††	††	19	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
80, ex. 806	Health services, except hospitals	††	††	††	††	125	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
801	Offices of physicians	††	††	††	††	55	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
802	Offices of dentists	††	††	††	††	38	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
803	Offices of osteopathic physicians	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
8041	Offices of chiropractors	††	††	††	††	6	461	74	14	11
8042	Offices of optometrists	††	††	††	††	6	654	131	28	19
805	Nursing and personal care facilities	††	††	††	††	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
8049, 807, 8, 9	Other health services	††	††	††	††	15	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
81	Legal services	††	††	††	††	42	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
823, 4, 9	Selected educational services	††	††	††	††	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
891	Engineering, architectural, and surveying services	††	††	††	††	20	5 671	2 549	611	133
893	Accounting, auditing, and bookkeeping services	††	††	††	††	15	6 991	2 246	544	135
83, 892, 9	Social and other services	††	††	††	††	12	2 705	994	221	96
83	Social services .....	..	..	..	..	9	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
892, 9	Other services .....	..	..	..	..	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)

Table 7. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places With 300 Establishments or More: 1982—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by Δ, see appendix F]

SIC code	Geographic area and kind of business or operation	All establishments				Establishments with payroll				
		Number	Receipts (\$1,000)	Unincorporated businesses or operations		Number	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
				Individual proprietorships (number)	Partnerships (number)					
	SIOUX FALLS									
	Total.....	††	††	††	††	662	202 333	78 144	18 729	5 530
70	Hotels, motels, and other lodging places	††	††	††	††	25	16 090	3 868	862	725
7011	Hotels, motor hotels, and motels	††	††	††	††	23	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7011 pt.	Hotels	††	††	††	††	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7011 pt.	Motels, motor hotels, and tourist courts	††	††	††	††	22	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
702, 3, 4	Other lodging places	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
72	Personal services	††	††	††	††	98	14 621	5 335	1 171	566
721	Laundry, cleaning, and garment services	††	††	††	††	25	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7215	Coin-operated laundries and dry cleaning	††	††	††	††	6	417	95	21	25
721 ex.	Other laundry, cleaning, and garment services	††	††	††	††	19	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7215										
7211	Power laundries, family and commercial* .....	..	..	..	..	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7216	Dry-cleaning plants, except rug cleaning* .....	..	..	..	..	11	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other 721	Laundry and cleaning services, n.e.c.* .....	..	..	..	..	7	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
722	Photographic studios, portrait	††	††	††	††	4	425	72	13	7
723, 4	Beauty and barber shops	††	††	††	††	51	4 601	1 998	455	219
723	Beauty shops	††	††	††	††	41	4 183	1 869	422	206
724	Barber shops	††	††	††	††	10	418	129	33	13
725	Shoe repair, shoe shine, and hat-cleaning shops	††	††	††	††	3	290	116	23	12
726	Funeral service and crematories	††	††	††	††	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
729	Miscellaneous personal services	††	††	††	††	11	2 393	927	172	87
73	Business services	††	††	††	††	129	32 935	12 430	2 860	1 105
731	Advertising	††	††	††	††	12	2 875	1 353	291	60
734	Services to dwellings and other buildings	††	††	††	††	20	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
737	Computer and data processing services	††	††	††	††	15	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7392	Management, consulting, and public relations services	††	††	††	††	22	6 024	1 450	330	70
7394	Equipment rental and leasing services	††	††	††	††	6	2 823	753	187	76
Other 73	Other business services	††	††	††	††	54	13 470	5 058	1 172	586
75	Automotive repair, services, and garages	††	††	††	††	67	15 746	3 377	748	248
751	Automotive rental and leasing, without drivers	††	††	††	††	9	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
752	Automobile parking	††	††	††	††	-	-	-	-	-
753	Automotive repair shops	††	††	††	††	48	10 661	2 732	606	178
7538	General automotive repair shops	††	††	††	††	18	3 755	873	191	54
7531	Top and body repair shops	††	††	††	††	9	1 792	511	125	37
7534, 5, 9	Other automotive repair shops	††	††	††	††	21	5 114	1 348	290	87
754	Automotive services, except repair	††	††	††	††	10	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
76	Miscellaneous repair services	††	††	††	††	27	6 714	1 840	479	130
762	Electrical and electronic repair shops	††	††	††	††	8	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7622	Radio and TV repair shops	††	††	††	††	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7623, 9	Other electrical and electronic repair shops	††	††	††	††	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
764	Reupholstery and furniture repair	††	††	††	††	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
763, 9	Other repair shops and related services	††	††	††	††	18	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
78, 79	Amusement and recreation services, including motion pictures	††	††	††	††	37	10 022	2 719	674	464
781, 2	Motion picture production, distribution, and services	††	††	††	††	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
783	Motion picture theaters	††	††	††	††	8	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
792	Producers, orchestras, and entertainers	††	††	††	††	-	-	-	-	-
793	Bowling alleys and billiards and pool establishments	††	††	††	††	6	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
79 ex. 792, 3	Commercial sports and other amusement and recreation services	††	††	††	††	22	5 150	1 426	321	192
80, ex. 806	Health services, except hospitals	††	††	††	††	144	76 483	37 266	9 115	1 488
801	Offices of physicians	††	††	††	††	51	44 466	24 611	6 123	638
802	Offices of dentists	††	††	††	††	46	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
803	Offices of osteopathic physicians	††	††	††	††	-	-	-	-	-
8041	Offices of chiropractors	††	††	††	††	11	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
8042	Offices of optometrists	††	††	††	††	11	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
805	Nursing and personal care facilities	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
8049, 807, 8, 9	Other health services	††	††	††	††	23	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
81	Legal services	††	††	††	††	60	11 308	3 755	941	207
823, 4, 9	Selected educational services	††	††	††	††	8	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
891	Engineering, architectural, and surveying services	††	††	††	††	21	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
893	Accounting, auditing, and bookkeeping services	††	††	††	††	33	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
83, 892, 9	Social and other services	††	††	††	††	13	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
83	Social services .....	..	..	..	..	12	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
892, 9	Other services .....	..	..	..	..	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)

Table 8. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Counties and for Places With 2,500 Inhabitants or More: 1982

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by Δ, see appendix F]

Geographic area	All establishments			Establishments with payroll																
	Number	Receipts (\$1,000)	Unincorporated businesses or operations		Total				Selected kind-of-business or operation groups											
			Individual proprietorships (no.)	Partnerships (no.)	Number	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (no.)	Hotels, motels, and other lodging places (SIC 70)		Automotive repair, services, and garages (SIC 75)		Amusement and recreation services, including motion pictures (SIC 78, 79)		Health services, except hospitals (SIC 80, ex. 806)		Legal services (SIC 81)		
										Number	Receipts (\$1,000)	Number	Receipts (\$1,000)	Number	Receipts (\$1,000)	Number	Receipts (\$1,000)	Number	Receipts (\$1,000)	Number
South Dakota -----	††	††	††	††	††	3 517	674 358	233 711	55 166	21 379	327	80 794	357	60 971	295	47 335	796	231 602	347	47 139
Aurora County -----	††	††	††	††	††	10	1 233	451	105	72	2	(D)	4	376	-	-	2	(D)	1	(D)
Beadle County -----	††	††	††	††	††	125	16 481	5 451	1 294	702	6	(D)	18	2 830	6	1 199	24	5 019	9	851
Huron -----	††	††	††	††	††	113	15 011	5 199	1 231	667	6	(D)	12	1 613	5	(D)	24	5 019	9	851
Balance of county -----	††	††	††	††	††	12	1 470	252	63	35	-	-	6	1 217	1	(D)	-	-	-	-
Bennett County -----	††	††	††	††	††	11	711	227	50	34	1	(D)	1	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)	1	(D)
Bon Homme County -----	††	††	††	††	††	22	1 985	578	139	61	2	(D)	2	(D)	3	141	7	1 004	4	163
Brookings County -----	††	††	††	††	††	80	16 257	5 949	1 392	657	5	(D)	12	1 722	7	2 024	18	4 788	6	1 246
Brookings -----	††	††	††	††	††	69	15 011	5 454	1 269	569	5	(D)	9	1 406	7	2 024	16	(D)	6	1 246
Balance of county -----	††	††	††	††	††	11	1 246	495	123	88	-	-	3	316	-	-	2	(D)	-	-
Brown County -----	††	††	††	††	††	245	50 128	18 643	4 618	1 651	13	(D)	19	3 250	17	1 760	75	19 357	20	3 848
Aberdeen -----	††	††	††	††	††	221	46 493	17 140	4 262	1 444	12	(D)	15	2 854	12	1 631	73	(D)	19	(D)
Balance of county -----	††	††	††	††	††	24	3 635	1 503	356	207	1	(D)	4	396	5	129	2	(D)	1	(D)
Brule County -----	††	††	††	††	††	43	3 875	1 041	239	130	6	1 192	6	496	3	132	9	1 065	8	461
Buffalo County -----	††	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-	2	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Butte County -----	††	††	††	††	††	43	4 048	1 075	274	132	5	428	5	636	3	(D)	6	786	8	925
Belle Fourche -----	††	††	††	††	††	39	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	4	(D)	5	636	2	(D)	6	786	8	925
Balance of county -----	††	††	††	††	††	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1	(D)	-	-	1	(D)	-	-	-	-
Campbell County -----	††	††	††	††	††	5	192	44	12	6	2	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	(D)
Charles Mix County -----	††	††	††	††	††	37	3 482	903	223	142	3	(D)	5	621	5	251	9	1 600	3	315
Clark County -----	††	††	††	††	††	16	1 326	391	120	76	-	-	3	172	1	(D)	3	578	2	(D)
Clay County -----	††	††	††	††	††	44	4 036	1 101	313	132	4	(D)	3	210	3	31	10	1 725	7	475
Vermillion -----	††	††	††	††	††	42	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	4	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)	10	1 725	7	475
Balance of county -----	††	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-	-	-
Codington County -----	††	††	††	††	††	127	25 627	8 715	2 111	863	8	(D)	10	1 674	9	1 131	31	8 357	15	1 843
Watertown -----	††	††	††	††	††	123	24 811	8 486	2 034	846	8	(D)	9	(D)	9	1 131	31	8 357	15	1 843
Balance of county -----	††	††	††	††	††	4	816	229	77	17	-	-	1	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Corson County -----	††	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	(D)	1	(D)
Custer County -----	††	††	††	††	††	36	6 074	1 393	220	138	14	3 418	-	-	3	(D)	5	1 270	3	166
Davidson County -----	††	††	††	††	††	126	23 804	8 706	2 037	805	14	2 804	7	(D)	6	595	41	10 200	9	1 376
Mitchell -----	††	††	††	††	††	123	23 480	8 615	2 018	795	14	2 804	7	(D)	6	595	40	(D)	9	1 376
Balance of county -----	††	††	††	††	††	3	324	91	19	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	(D)	-	-
Day County -----	††	††	††	††	††	23	2 670	504	122	79	4	400	2	(D)	3	(D)	4	979	3	251
Deuel County -----	††	††	††	††	††	11	798	183	45	24	-	-	2	(D)	-	(D)	3	(D)	2	(D)
Dewey County -----	††	††	††	††	††	8	443	154	32	18	2	(D)	-	-	2	(D)	1	(D)	-	(D)
Douglas County -----	††	††	††	††	††	15	1 122	341	84	58	2	(D)	3	(D)	1	(D)	3	627	2	(D)
Edmunds County -----	††	††	††	††	††	11	1 717	725	152	84	-	-	2	(D)	-	-	6	1 321	1	(D)
Fall River County -----	††	††	††	††	††	36	3 666	831	211	122	10	1 086	2	(D)	2	(D)	7	933	5	(D)
Hot Springs -----	††	††	††	††	††	29	3 002	671	169	101	9	(D)	-	-	2	(D)	5	(D)	5	(D)
Balance of county -----	††	††	††	††	††	7	664	160	42	21	1	(D)	2	(D)	-	-	2	(D)	-	(D)
Faulk County -----	††	††	††	††	††	11	591	149	38	20	-	-	3	(D)	1	(D)	3	354	1	(D)
Grant County -----	††	††	††	††	††	41	7 916	2 134	514	256	2	(D)	6	179	6	(D)	7	2 437	5	380
Milbank -----	††	††	††	††	††	37	7 585	2 048	497	248	2	(D)	5	(D)	6	(D)	7	2 437	5	380
Balance of county -----	††	††	††	††	††	4	331	86	17	8	-	(D)	1	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 8. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Counties and for Places With 2,500 Inhabitants or More: 1982—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by Δ, see appendix F]

Geographic area	All establishments			Establishments with payroll																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
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					Num-ber	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (no.)	Hotels, motels, and other lodging places (SIC 70)		Automotive repair, services, and garages (SIC 75)		Amusement and recreation services, including motion pictures (SIC 78, 79)		Health services, except hospitals (SIC 80, ex. 806)		Legal services (SIC 81)																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																				
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Table 8. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Counties and for Places With 2,500 Inhabitants or More: 1982—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by Δ, see appendix F.]

Geographic area	All establishments			Establishments with payroll																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																										
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			Individual proprie-torships (no.)	Part-nerships (no.)						Num-ber	Receipts (\$1,000)	Num-ber	Receipts (\$1,000)	Num-ber	Receipts (\$1,000)	Num-ber	Receipts (\$1,000)	Num-ber	Receipts (\$1,000)	Num-ber	Receipts (\$1,000)	Num-ber	Receipts (\$1,000)																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																							
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Table 9. Counties Ranked by Volume of Receipts of Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax: 1982

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by Δ, see appendix F]

Geographic area	Rank ¹	Receipts (\$1,000)	Cumulative		Geographic area	Rank ¹	Receipts (\$1,000)	Cumulative	
			Receipts (\$1,000)	Percent of State total				Receipts (\$1,000)	Percent of State total
South Dakota -----	(X)	674 358	674 358	100.0	South Dakota—Con.				
Minnehaha -----	1	216 131	216 131	32.0	Day -----	31	2 670	639 998	94.9
Pennington -----	2	136 379	352 510	52.3	Gregory -----	32	2 619	642 617	95.3
Brown -----	3	50 128	402 638	59.7	Marshall -----	33	2 372	644 989	95.6
Codington -----	4	25 627	428 265	63.5	Bon Homme -----	34	1 985	646 974	95.9
Davison -----	5	23 804	452 069	67.0	Perkins -----	35	1 927	648 901	96.2
Yankton -----	6	21 834	473 903	70.3	Hand -----	36	1 885	650 786	96.5
Hughes -----	7	18 956	492 859	73.1	Edmunds -----	37	1 717	652 503	96.8
Lawrence -----	8	16 531	509 390	75.5	McPherson -----	38	1 715	654 218	97.0
Beadle -----	9	16 481	525 871	78.0	Haakon -----	39	1 700	655 918	97.3
Brookings -----	10	16 257	542 128	80.4	Potter -----	40	1 685	657 603	97.5
Lincoln -----	11	9 808	551 936	81.8	Clark -----	41	1 326	658 929	97.7
Grant -----	12	7 916	559 852	83.0	Aurora -----	42	1 233	660 162	97.9
Lake -----	13	7 362	567 214	84.1	Hamlin -----	43	1 137	661 299	98.1
Meade -----	14	7 128	574 342	85.2	Douglas -----	44	1 122	662 421	98.2
Custer -----	15	6 074	580 416	86.1	Jones -----	45	1 101	663 522	98.4
Walworth -----	16	5 980	586 396	87.0	Hyde -----	46	930	664 452	98.5
Union -----	17	5 673	592 069	87.8	Miner -----	47	872	665 324	98.7
Butte -----	18	4 048	596 117	88.4	Todd -----	48	841	666 165	98.8
Clay -----	19	4 036	600 153	89.0	Jackson Δ -----	49	807	666 972	98.9
Brule -----	20	3 875	604 028	89.6	Deuel -----	50	798	667 770	99.0
Tripp -----	21	3 870	607 898	90.1	Bennett -----	51	711	668 481	99.1
Fall River -----	22	3 666	611 564	90.7	Faulk -----	52	591	669 072	99.2
McCook -----	23	3 634	615 198	91.2	Jerauld -----	53	530	669 602	99.3
Turner -----	24	3 499	618 697	91.7	Stanley -----	54	499	670 101	99.4
Charles Mix -----	25	3 482	622 179	92.3	Dewey -----	55	443	670 544	99.4
Roberts -----	26	3 325	625 504	92.8	Lyman -----	56	439	670 983	99.5
Kingsbury -----	27	3 105	628 609	93.2	Sully -----	57	355	671 338	99.6
Moody -----	28	2 993	631 602	93.7	Harding -----	58	204	671 542	99.6
Hutchinson -----	29	2 971	634 573	94.1	Campbell -----	59	192	671 734	99.6
Spink -----	30	2 755	637 328	94.5	Buffalo -----	(X)	(D)	(X)	(X)
					Corson -----	(X)	(D)	(X)	(X)
					Hanson -----	(X)	(D)	(X)	(X)
					Mellette -----	(X)	(D)	(X)	(X)
					Sanborn -----	(X)	(D)	(X)	(X)
					Shannon -----	(X)	(D)	(X)	(X)
					Ziebach -----	(X)	(D)	(X)	(X)

¹Counties with suppressed receipts (if applicable) are listed at end of table rather than by rank to avoid disclosing data for individual companies.

Table 10. Places With 2,500 Inhabitants or More Ranked by Volume of Receipts of Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax: 1982

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by Δ, see appendix F]

Geographic area	Rank ¹	Receipts (\$1,000)	Cumulative		Geographic area	Rank ¹	Receipts (\$1,000)	Cumulative	
			Receipts (\$1,000)	Percent of State total				Receipts (\$1,000)	Percent of State total
South Dakota -----	(X)	674 358	674 358	100.0	South Dakota—Con.				
Sioux Falls -----	1	202 333	202 333	30.0	Mobridge -----	13	5 236	504 972	74.9
Rapid City -----	2	125 095	327 428	48.6	Winner -----	14	3 684	508 656	75.4
Aberdeen -----	3	46 493	373 921	55.4	Hot Springs -----	15	3 002	511 658	75.9
Watertown -----	4	24 811	398 732	59.1	Redfield -----	16	2 660	514 318	76.3
Mitchell -----	5	23 480	422 212	62.6	Canton -----	17	2 093	516 411	76.6
Yankton -----	6	19 152	441 364	65.4	Sisseton -----	18	1 551	517 962	76.8
Brookings -----	7	15 011	456 375	67.7	Lead -----	19	1 198	519 160	77.0
Huron -----	8	15 011	471 386	69.9	Brandon City -----	20	443	519 603	77.1
Spearfish -----	9	8 903	480 289	71.2	Belle Fourche -----	(X)	(D)	(X)	(X)
Milbank -----	10	7 585	487 874	72.3	Box Elder -----	(X)	(D)	(X)	(X)
Madison -----	11	6 342	494 216	73.3	Pierre -----	(X)	(D)	(X)	(X)
Sturgis -----	12	5 520	499 736	74.1	Vermillion -----	(X)	(D)	(X)	(X)

¹Places with suppressed receipts (if applicable) are listed at end of table rather than by rank to avoid disclosing data for individual companies.

APPENDIX A.

General Explanation

CENSUS COVERAGE AND METHODOLOGY

Structure and method of enumeration—Firms in the 1982 Census of Service Industries were divided into the nonmail universe and mail universe. The coverage and the method of obtaining census information from each follow:

1. The nonmail universe consists of selected small employers, i.e., single-establishment firms with payroll below a specified cutoff. (The term "employers" refers to firms with one or more paid employees at any time during 1982 as shown in the active administrative records of other Federal agencies, whether or not they were subject to payment of Federal Insurance Contributions Act (FICA) taxes.) Although the cutoff varied by kind of business, small employers generally were firms with one to four employees; they represented about 10 percent of total receipts of establishments covered in the census.

Data on receipts, payroll, and employment for employer firms below the cutoff were derived or estimated from administrative records of other Federal agencies, except for a 10-percent sample of small employer firms in classifications for which specialized data requirements precluded reliance solely on administrative records sources.

2. The mail universe consists of firms for which information was obtained basically by means of a mail canvass and includes:
 - a. Large employers, i.e., all employer firms above the size cutoff referred to in section 1. above. Within this category, a report of company organization is conducted periodically to identify firms which operated establishments at more than one location and to obtain information on payroll and mid-March employment at each location. The 1981 Report of Company Organization was used as a coverage check in the census. In the census mailing package containing the appropriate 1982 questionnaires, multiestablishment firms also were sent a form to use in updating the list of establishments with those opened since 1981.
 - b. The 10-percent sample of small employer firms in classifications for which specialized data requirements precluded reliance solely on administrative records sources (see section 1 above). These were sent the census mailing packages containing the appropriate 1982 questionnaire.

Method of classifying kinds of business—The service industries classifications for all establishments were based on the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) Manual.¹ However, the method of assigning these classifications, and the level of detail at which establishments were classified, differed between the non-mail and mail universes as follows:

1. The nonmail universe was classified on the basis of the most current census kind-of-business classification available from one of the Bureau's current sample surveys or the 1977 census. Otherwise, the classification was obtained from the administrative records of other Federal agencies.

If the census or administrative record classification proved inadequate (none corresponded to a 1982 census classification in the detail required for employers), the firm was sent a brief inquiry requesting information necessary to assign a 1982 census kind-of-business code.

2. Establishments in the mail universe were classified on the basis of their self-designation, answers to questions on receipts by type of service provided, and other special inquiries.

COMPARABILITY OF THE 1977 AND 1982 CENSUSES

The 1977 and 1982 censuses were conducted under similar conditions and procedures except for the following:

Geographic areas—The boundaries of a number of areas for which data are shown in the 1982 census are not the same as in the 1977 census because of annexations, other boundary changes, redefinitions of SMSA's, and changes in qualifying criteria since 1977.

In 1977, separate data were published for certain census-defined, unincorporated places with 25,000 inhabitants or more. For 1982, data for census-defined, unincorporated places are no longer shown separately, but are included as part of the "remainder of county" statistics. In addition, improved methods, used in the 1982 census for determining the proper geographic areas into which businesses are tabulated within a given county, resulted in a number of businesses that were not tabulated as part of the "remainder of county" statistics in previous censuses being included within the "remainder of county" for 1982.

¹Standard Industrial Classification Manual: 1972. For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. Stock No. 041-001-00066-6. 1977 Supplement, Stock No. 003-005-00176-0.

In 1977, special economic urban areas (see Geographic Areas Covered in introductory text) in New England qualified for separate publication if they had an urban population of at least 2,500 and a total population of at least 10,000. For 1982, the urban population requirement has been eliminated, and the area must have a population of 10,000 to qualify for separate publication.

Nonemployer firms—In 1977 and prior censuses, the combined data for all establishments (nonemployer firms plus establishments of employer firms) were presented for selected kind-of-business classifications, including all 2-digit major industry groups. For these censuses, data for nonemployer firms were obtained from administrative records of the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) based on business tax returns. For 1982, data for nonemployers and the combined data for all establishments are not available. These data could not be published as planned because many businesses were miscoded by the IRS into various miscellaneous categories rather than in the specific kinds of business. As a result, when the IRS supplied the Bureau of the Census with the kind-of-business codes derived from information reported for 1982 by businesses on IRS form 1040, Schedule C, the Bureau found that there were proportionately far more businesses classified in miscellaneous categories for 1982 than for 1977. The Bureau of the Census and the IRS are taking steps to ensure that data can be published for all establishments by kind of business in the 1987 and subsequent censuses.

Scope—In the 1977 Census of Service Industries, data were presented in the Geographic Area Series of reports in two separate segments. One segment was comprised of establishments of firms subject to Federal income tax and classified in industries covered in censuses prior to 1977.² The second segment was comprised of two sections. One section included establishments of firms which were subject to Federal income tax but classified in industries which were not covered in the censuses prior to 1977.³ Also included in this section was arrangement of passenger transportation (SIC 4722). The other section included all firms that were exempt from Federal income tax under provisions of section 501 or 521 of the Internal Revenue Code.⁴ Establishments of firms subject to Federal income tax were tabulated separately from those exempt from Federal income tax. The 1982 Census of Service Industries eliminates this segmentation. However, the taxable/tax-exempt distinction is maintained.

Some industries covered in the 1977 census were not covered for 1982: SIC's 806, 821, 822, 863, and 865. SIC 4722, which was included in the 1977 Census of Service Industries, is now published as part of the 1982 report, *Selected Statistics for Transportation Industries*, part of the 1982 Census of Transportation.

²SIC's 701; 703; 72; 73; 75; 76; 78; 79; 8072; 81; 891.

³SIC's 702; 704; 80 ex. 8072; 82; 83; 89 ex. 891.

⁴SIC's 4722; 84; 86 ex. 866; and other SIC's also mentioned in footnotes 2 and 3.

Federal income tax status/kind-of-business combinations—In the 1977 Census of Service Industries, firms were classified based on Federal income tax filing requirements. This classification was based primarily upon the response to an inquiry on the census questionnaire. Establishments which indicated that all or part of their income was exempt from Federal income tax under provision of section 501 or 521 of the IRS code were classified as tax-exempt; establishments indicating no such exemption were classified as taxable. For establishments in the nonmail universe, the tax status classification was based upon the type of tax return filed by the firm or organization.

For the most part, in 1977, establishments were grouped for publication according to their tax status. However, a few kinds of business⁵ were assumed to be exempt from Federal income tax, and were tabulated with the tax-exempt category. Establishments of firms that were exempt from Federal income tax, but which were in a kind of business not generally expected to be exempt, were tabulated in a miscellaneous kind-of-business category.

For the 1982 census, the same kinds of business⁵ are definitionally considered exempt from Federal income tax, certain kinds of business⁶ are tabulated according to their tax status, and the remaining kinds of business are definitionally considered subject to Federal income tax. The miscellaneous kind-of-business category of firms exempt from Federal income tax has been eliminated.

Volume measure—For 1982, as in previous censuses, the basic dollar volume measure for firms subject to Federal income tax is receipts; however, for 1982 the basic dollar volume measure for the tax-exempt category is revenue. For 1977, expenses was used as the basic measure. For 1982, expenses data are shown in table 2 for comparison to 1977. (See definitions of receipts, revenue, and expenses in the Explanation of Terms section below.)

EXPLANATION OF TERMS

Establishments—An establishment is a single physical location at which business is conducted. It is not necessarily identical with a company or enterprise, which may consist of one establishment or more. Statistics for service industries represent a summary of reports for individual establishments rather than companies. For cases where a census report was received, separate information was obtained for each location where business was conducted. When administrative records of other Federal agencies were used instead of a census report, no information was available on the number of locations operated. Estimates of this number were derived from a sample and will be provided in the service industries report *Miscellaneous Subjects* (SC82-I-4). Each census report was tabulated according to the physical location at which

⁵SIC's 84; 86 ex. 866; 8111 pt..

⁶7011 pt., 7032, 7041, 7391, 7392, 7397, 7922, 7929, 7997, 799 pt., 8051, 8059, 8081, 8091, 82, 83, and 8922.

the business was conducted. The count of establishments in this publication represents the number in business at the end of the year.

A comparison of the number of establishments in business at the end of the year versus the number active any time during the year for the United States as a whole is presented by kind-of-business group in appendix G of the United States Summary report included as part of this series.

When two activities or more were carried on at a single location under a single ownership, all activities generally were grouped together as a single establishment. The entire establishment was classified on the basis of its major activity and all data for it were included in that classification. However, when distinct and separate economic activities (for which different industry classification codes were appropriate) were conducted under the same ownership at a single location, and when conditions prescribed by the SIC manual for recognizing the existence of more than one establishment were met, separate establishment reports for each of the different activities were obtained in the census.

Leased service departments (separately owned businesses operated as departments or concessions of another service establishment or of a retail business under another ownership, such as a separately owned shoe shine parlor in a barber shop or a beauty salon in a department store) are treated as separate service establishments for census purposes. Leased retail departments located in service establishments (e.g., a gift shop located in a hotel) are considered separate retail establishments.

Firms—A firm is a business organization or entity consisting of one domestic establishment (location) or more under common ownership or control. For economic census purposes, the terms "firm" and "company" are synonymous.

Receipts (Basic dollar volume measure for service establishments of firms subject to Federal income tax)—Includes receipts from customers or clients for services rendered, from the use of facilities, and from merchandise sold during 1982 whether or not payment was received in 1982, except for health practitioners, legal services, and architectural, engineering and surveying services, which reported on a cash basis (payments received in 1982 regardless of when services were rendered). Gasoline, liquor, tobacco, and other excise taxes, which are paid by the manufacturer or wholesaler and included in the cost of goods purchased, are also included.

Receipts are net after deductions for refunds and allowances for merchandise returned by customers. Receipts do not include sales, occupancy, admissions, or other taxes collected from customers and remitted directly by the firm to a local, State, or Federal tax agency; nor do they include nonoperating income from such sources as interest, investments, or sale or rental of real estate.

Receipts in this report do not include service receipts of manufacturers, wholesalers, retail establishments, or other businesses whose primary activity is other than service. They do, however, include receipts other than

from services rendered (e.g., sale of merchandise to individuals or other businesses) by establishments primarily engaged in performing services and classified in the service industries.

Although the count of establishments in this report represents the number in business at the end of the year, the receipts figures include receipts of all establishments in business at any time during the year.

Revenue (Basic dollar volume measure for firms exempt from Federal income tax)—Includes revenue from customers or clients for services rendered and merchandise sold during 1982 whether or not payment was received in 1982. Also included are income from interest, dividends, gross contributions, gifts, and grants (whether or not restricted for use in operations), rents, royalties, dues and assessments from members and affiliates, and net receipts from fundraising activities. Receipts from taxable business activities, as well as tax-exempt activities, are included.

Revenue does not include sales, admissions, and other taxes collected by the organization from customers or clients and paid directly to a local, State, or Federal tax agency; income from the sale of real estate, investments, or other assets; receipts of separately operated departments, concessions, etc., which are leased to others; and amounts transferred to operating funds from capital or reserve funds.

Expenses—Expenses include payroll, employee benefits, interest and rent, taxes, cost of supplies used for operation, depreciation expense, fees paid for fundraising, and other expenses charged to operations during 1982.

Expenses in this report exclude outlays for purchase of real estate; construction and all other capital improvements; funds invested; assessments or dues paid to the parent or other chapters of the same organization; and, for fundraising organizations, funds transferred to charities and other organizations.

Annual payroll—Payroll includes all forms of compensation such as salaries, wages, commissions, bonuses, vacation allowances, sick-leave pay, and the value of payments in kind (e.g., free meals and lodgings), paid during the year to all employees. Tips and gratuities received by employees from patrons and reported to employers are included. For corporations, it includes amounts paid to officers and executives; for unincorporated businesses, it does not include profit or other compensation of proprietors or partners. Payroll is reported before deductions for social security, income tax, insurance, union dues, etc. This definition of payroll is the same as that used by the Internal Revenue Service on form 941.

First quarter payroll—This item consists of payroll, as defined above, paid to persons employed at any time during the quarter January to March 1982.

Paid employees for pay period including March 12—Paid employees consist of the full-time and part-time employees, including salaried officers and executives of

corporations, who were on the payroll in the pay period including March 12. Included are employees on paid sick leave, paid holidays, and paid vacations; not included are proprietors and partners of unincorporated businesses. The definition of paid employees is the same as that used on IRS form 941.

Legal form of organization—The legal form of organization for firms in the mail universe was based on the response to the organization status inquiry on the various census forms. The legal form of organization of nonmail firms was generally based on administrative records of other Federal agencies.

Limited data are published in this series of reports for individual proprietorships and partnerships. A later service industries report, Establishment and Firm Size (Including Legal Form of Organization), SC82-I-1, will present data by the following legal forms of organization for firms subject to Federal income taxes:

1. Corporations.
2. Individual proprietorships.
3. Partnerships.
4. Other.

Auxiliary establishments—Each company included in this census was asked to identify and report separately auxiliary locations whose primary functions were to manage, administer, service, or support the activities of the other establishments of the company. Data for auxiliaries which primarily support service establishments are presented for selected industrial classifications in tables included in the United States Summary report of this series. Data for auxiliaries are presented for more detailed industry breakdowns in a subsequent report issued as part of the 1982 Enterprise Statistics reports.

KIND-OF-BUSINESS CLASSIFICATIONS

Services, as defined in the 1972 SIC manual, include establishments primarily engaged in rendering a wide variety of services to individuals and business establishments.

Establishments covered by the census were assigned kind-of-business classifications according to the industry classifications defined in the 1972 SIC manual. When a more detailed classification than defined in the SIC manual was needed, additional kinds of business were identified within an SIC industry.

Some of the kind-of-business titles and/or codes used on several of the report forms are different from those in the 1972 SIC manual. The code variations do not affect the data tabulated in these publications, since all necessary adjustments are made during the data processing stage.

The basis for a kind-of-business classification is described above in Method of Classifying Kinds of Business. Descriptions for those kinds of business for which data are provided in this report follow.

Hotels, Rooming Houses, Camps, and Other Lodging Places (SIC Major Group 70)

This group includes establishments engaged in providing lodging, or lodging and meals, and camping facilities. Hotels which provide accommodations for permanent residents, tourist homes, and residential mobile home parks are classified in Major Group 65, Real Estate.

Hotels, motor hotels, and motels (SIC 7011)—The SIC manual combines hotels and motels into a single classification, Hotels, motels, and tourist courts.

For large geographic areas, however, data are presented for the following subdivisions of this classification:

1. Hotels, 25 guestrooms or more.
2. Hotels, less than 25 guestrooms.
3. Motels, tourist courts.
4. Motor hotels.

The classification of individual establishments into hotels, motor hotels, and motels and tourist courts was based primarily on the respondent's self-designation.

Rooming and boarding houses (SIC 702)—Establishments renting rooms, with or without board, on a fee basis to permanent or transient guests. Homes for the aged, for children, and for the handicapped that provide additional services, other than nursing care, are classified in Residential care (SIC 836) and homes that provide nursing care in Nursing and personal care facilities (SIC 805). Houses run by membership organizations are classified in Organization hotels and lodging houses, on membership basis (SIC 704).

Sporting and recreational camps (SIC 7032)—Sporting and recreational camps providing lodging and meals or lodging only. These include children's camps, fishing camps, hunting camps, and dude ranches.

Trailer parks and camp sites for transients (SIC 7033)—Establishments providing overnight or short-term sites for trailers, campers, or tents. Residential mobile home parks are classified in Major Group 65, Real Estate.

Organization hotels and lodging houses, on membership basis (SIC 704)—Lodging houses and hotels operated by membership organizations for the benefit of their members and guests, and not open to the general public. Commercial hotels operated by such organizations are classified in Hotels, motor hotels, and motels (group 701). Resident homes for the aged and others in need of residential, social, and personal care are classified in Residential care (SIC 836).

Personal Services (SIC Major Group 72)

This group includes establishments primarily engaged in providing services generally involving the care of one's

personal appearance or apparel, such as barber and beauty shops, dry-cleaning plants, laundries, and photographic studios.

For establishments classified in SIC 721, data for collecting and distributing units (branch outlets, pickup stations, terminals, or depots) owned and operated by a firm which does its own work are merged with those for the firm which owned them, and are not considered as separate establishments.

Power laundries, family and commercial (SIC 7211)—Establishments primarily engaged in operating mechanical laundries with steam or other power. Independently owned agencies for laundry plants are classified in SIC 7212. Laundries using small power equipment of household type are classified in SIC 7219. Excluded are establishments which have power laundry equipment, but which are primarily engaged in a specialty, such as industrial laundering, linen rental, or diaper service. These are classified in other categories within SIC 721.

Garment pressing, and agents for laundries and dry cleaners (SIC 7212)—Establishments primarily engaged in providing laundry and dry-cleaning services, but which have laundry and/or dry-cleaning work done by others. Independently owned collecting and distributing agencies serving dry-cleaning plants or power laundries are included in this classification.

Linen supply (SIC 7213)—Establishments primarily engaged in supplying, on a rental basis, such laundered linens as uniforms, aprons, table covers, bed linens, and towels. Establishments included in this classification may or may not operate their own power laundry facilities.

Diaper service (SIC 7214)—Establishments primarily engaged in supplying diapers (including disposable) and other baby linens to homes, usually on a rental basis. Such establishments may or may not operate their own power laundry facilities.

Coin-operated laundries and dry cleaning (SIC 7215)—Establishments primarily engaged in the operation of coin-operated laundry and/or dry-cleaning equipment. Included are establishments known as laundromats, launderettes, self-service dry cleaners, etc. Establishments which operate coin-operated laundering machines in apartment houses and similar locations are included. Establishments which rent coin-operated laundering machines (e.g., to apartment houses) are classified in SIC 7394.

For large geographic areas, data are presented for the following subdivisions of this classification:

1. Coin-operated laundries and dry-cleaning stores.
2. Coin-operated laundry machine routes.

Dry-cleaning plants, except rug cleaning (SIC 7216)—Plants primarily engaged in dry cleaning or dyeing apparel and household fabrics other than rugs for the general public. Establishments primarily engaged in cleaning and repairing rugs are classified in SIC 7217. Independently

owned agencies for cleaning plants are classified as SIC 7212. Establishments known as "tailor shops" or "cleaners" are included in this classification only if they do their own cleaning.

Carpet and upholstery cleaning (SIC 7217)—Plants primarily engaged in cleaning carpets and upholstered furniture. Establishments primarily engaged in rug repairing are classified in SIC 7699.

Industrial launderers (SIC 7218)—Establishments primarily engaged in supplying laundered or dry-cleaned work uniforms, wiping towels, safety equipment (gloves, flame resistant clothing, etc.), dust control items (treated mats or rugs, mops, tool dust covers, cloths, etc.), and similar items to industrial or commercial users. These items may belong to the industrial launderers and be supplied to users on a rental basis, or they may be the customer's own goods. Establishments included in this industry may or may not operate their own laundry or dry-cleaning facilities.

Laundry and garment services, n.e.c. (SIC 7219)—Establishments primarily engaged in furnishing other laundry services, including repairing, altering, and storing clothes for individuals, and in the operation of Chinese, French, and other hand laundries. Custom tailors and fur shops making fur apparel to custom order are classified in retail trade.

Photographic studios, portrait (SIC 722)—Establishments primarily engaged in photography for the general public. Included in this classification are portrait photographers and school, home, and transient photographers. Establishments primarily engaged in commercial photography are classified in SIC 7333. Establishments primarily engaged in film developing and/or print processing for the trade or for the general public are included in SIC 7395; those engaged in motion picture film processing are classified in SIC 7819.

Beauty shops (SIC 723)—Establishments primarily engaged in providing beauty services or both beauty and barber services. Schools for the instruction of beauticians are also included provided a clinic is operated in which a charge is made for services performed by students. Beauty shop concessions (owned and operated by concessionaires) in hotels, department stores, etc., are included. However, beauty shops owned by another business and operated as part of that other business (e.g., hotels, department stores) are not included.

Barber shops (SIC 724)—Establishments primarily engaged in providing barber services. Barber colleges are also included provided a charge is made for services performed by students. Barber shop concessions (owned and operated by concessionaires) in hotels and other places are included. However, barber shops owned by another business and operated as part of that other business (e.g., hotels) are not included.

Shoe repair, shoe shine, and hat-cleaning shops (SIC 725)—Establishments primarily engaged in repairing footwear, shining shoes, or cleaning and blocking hats. Shoe repair, shoe shine, or hat-cleaning departments operated as part of other service or retail establishments, such as valet shops, laundries; shoe stores, and department stores, are not included as separate service establishments unless independently owned and operated.

Funeral service and crematories (SIC 726)—Establishments primarily engaged in preparing the dead for burial, conducting funerals, and cremating the dead. Receipts include funeral merchandise sold and services provided directly by the establishments, such as caskets, burial clothing, and ambulance service. Also included in the receipts are reimbursements for expenditures made to other establishments for funeral-related merchandise sales and services, such as flower sales and livery service. Cemeteries, and crematories operated in conjunction with cemeteries, are classified in SIC 6553; crematories and burial services for pets, in SIC 0752.

Miscellaneous personal services (SIC 729)—Establishments primarily engaged in providing personal services, not elsewhere classified, such as Turkish baths; reducing salons; costume and formal wear rental; operation of coin-operated personal service machines, such as weighing machines, public lockers (except cold storage), pay toilets, etc.; social escort service; checkroom concessions; dressmaking service (material owned by customer); and income tax return preparation service. Establishments operating coin-operated amusement machines, such as pinball machines and juke boxes, are classified in SIC 7993. Coin-operated machine rental is classified in SIC 7394. Establishments which operate coin-operated laundering machines in apartment houses and similar locations are classified in SIC 7215.

For large geographic areas, data are presented for the following subdivisions of this classification:

1. Reducing salons and health clubs, except resorts.
2. Tax preparation services.
3. Other personal services, n.e.c.

Business Services (SIC Major Group 73)

This group includes establishments primarily engaged in providing services, not elsewhere classified, to business enterprises on a fee or contract basis.

Advertising agencies (SIC 7311)—Establishments primarily engaged in preparing advertising (writing copy, art work, graphics, and other creative work); providing advertising consultation; and placing advertising in periodicals, newspapers, radio, television, or other advertising media, for clients on a commission or fee basis. Establishments which place advertising with media only (media buying services) are classified in SIC 7319. Establishments which provide commercial art for advertising, but do not place the advertising with media, are

classified in SIC 7333. Establishments which write copy, but do not place advertising with media, are classified in SIC 8999. Establishments which solicit advertising for nonaffiliated radio, television, newspapers, or magazines are classified in SIC 7313.

Outdoor advertising services (SIC 7312)—Establishments primarily engaged in the preparation and presentation of poster displays and painted and electric displays (principally outdoors) on panels, bulletin boards, and frames. Such establishments may (as incidental services) construct, repair, and maintain display boards and post advertisements. Sign painting shops are classified in SIC 7399. Shops which make neon signs to order are classified in manufacturing. Establishments primarily engaged in erecting signs are classified in construction.

Radio, TV, and publishers' advertising representatives (SIC 7313)—Establishments primarily engaged in soliciting advertising on a fee basis for (nonaffiliated) newspapers, magazines, and other publications or for radio and television stations. Advertising sales offices operated by these media are classified as auxiliaries and are not included in this census.

Advertising, n.e.c. (SIC 7319)—Establishments primarily engaged in furnishing advertising services, not elsewhere classified, such as handbill distribution, distribution of samples, and transit advertising. Establishments which are primarily engaged in providing commercial art or graphics for the advertising industry are classified in SIC 7333. Establishments primarily engaged in mail advertising services, compiling and selling mailing lists, and related services are classified in SIC 7331.

Consumer credit reporting agencies, mercantile reporting agencies, and adjustment and collection agencies (SIC 732)—Establishments primarily engaged in mercantile and consumer credit reporting or the collection or adjustment of claims. Centralized charge services are classified in SIC major group 61. Insurance adjustment agencies and loan companies are also excluded from this census.

For large geographic areas, data are presented for the following subdivisions of this classification:

1. Adjustment and collection agencies.
2. Mercantile reporting agencies.
3. Consumer credit reporting agencies.

Direct mail advertising services (SIC 7331)—Establishments primarily engaged in furnishing services for direct mail advertising, such as creating, producing, and mailing of direct mail advertising. This industry also includes establishments primarily engaged in compiling and selling mailing lists. Establishments primarily engaged in reproducing direct mail copy to order, but which perform none of the other direct mail advertising services, are classified in SIC 7339. Establishments engaged only in printing the copy are classified in manufacturing.

Blueprinting and photocopying services (SIC 7332)—Establishments primarily engaged in reproducing drawings, plans, maps, or other copy, by blueprinting or photocopying. Printing, including "quick printing," is classified in manufacturing.

Commercial photography, art, and graphics (SIC 7333)—Establishments engaged in performing graphics, commercial art, or commercial photography services for advertising agencies, publishers, and other business and industrial users. Producers of still and slide films are included here. Establishments engaged in medical photography and art are classified in SIC 8091. Art, except commercial and medical, is classified in SIC 8999. Establishments primarily engaged in portrait photography are classified in SIC 7221.

For large geographic areas, data are presented for the following subdivisions of this classification:

1. Commercial photography.
2. Commercial art.
3. Graphic arts and related design and commercial photography, n.e.c.

Stenographic services; and reproduction services, n.e.c. (SIC 7339)—Establishments primarily engaged in furnishing stenographic services and establishments primarily engaged in mimeographing, rotoprinting, multilithing, and reproduction services. Not included in this industry are establishments primarily engaged in printing (included in manufacturing), blueprinting and photocopying (SIC 7332), and duplicating in connection with direct mail advertising (SIC 7331).

Window cleaning (SIC 7341)—Establishments primarily engaged in cleaning windows in structures.

Disinfecting and exterminating services (SIC 7342)—Establishments primarily engaged in providing disinfecting and deodorizing services and in exterminating insects, rodents, and other pests.

Cleaning and maintenance services, n.e.c. (SIC 7349)—Establishments primarily engaged in furnishing, to structures, cleaning and maintenance services, not elsewhere classified, such as janitorial services, floor waxing, and office cleaning. General building maintenance service is included, but general repair contractors primarily engaged in building repair and maintenance work, or in the cleaning of building exteriors by sand or steam blasting, or in cleaning up after construction, are classified in construction.

News syndicates (SIC 735)—Establishments primarily engaged in furnishing news, pictures, features, etc., and in supplying news reporting services to newspapers, periodicals, and radio and television broadcasters. Non-profit syndicates operated on a membership basis and commercial (nonmembership) news syndicates are both included in this classification. Separate establishments of newspaper and periodical publishers which are engaged in gathering news are classified as auxiliaries.

Employment agencies (SIC 7361)—Establishments primarily engaged in providing placement and employment services to employers or those seeking employment. Modeling agencies and nurses' registries are included. Theatrical, radio, and television employment agencies are classified in SIC 7922; motion picture casting bureaus, in SIC 7819; and establishments engaged in furnishing help to other businesses, in SIC 7362.

Help supply services (SIC 7362)—Establishments primarily engaged in supplying help (except agricultural) to other businesses on a contract basis. The help supplied is on the payroll of the supplying establishment. Included are establishments known as "labor pools" and "contract labor offices." Establishments primarily engaged in providing placement and employment services are classified in SIC 7361.

For large geographic areas, data are presented for the following subdivisions of this classification:

1. Office help supply services.
2. Help supply, except office workers.

Facilities management services (SIC 7369)—Establishments, not elsewhere classified, primarily engaged in providing personnel to operate specified facilities or to provide services on a fee or contract basis within another business (or government) establishment or installation. Establishments primarily providing one specialized service are classified in the specialized industry, e.g., janitorial service is included in SIC 7349. Management service only is classified in SIC 7392. Computer facilities management is classified in SIC 7374. Establishments which provide both management and staff to operate a business are classified according to the type of activity of the business operated.

Computer programming and other software services (SIC 7372)—Establishments primarily engaged in providing services in computer programming, systems design and analysis, and other computer software. Establishments primarily engaged in the reproduction and sale of prepackaged computer programs and other software may be included here. When not computer related, these services are classified in SIC 7392.

Data processing services (SIC 7374)—Establishments primarily engaged in providing data processing services to others. Service may consist of complete processing and preparation of reports from data supplied by the customer or it may be specialized, such as keying or making data processing equipment available to others on an hourly or time-sharing basis. Also included are establishments primarily engaged in the management and operation of the computer and data processing facilities of others on a continuing basis.

For large geographic areas, data are presented for the following subdivisions of this classification:

1. Data processing services, except facilities management.
2. Computer facilities management.

Computer related services, n.e.c. (SIC 7379)— Establishments primarily engaged in providing computer-related services, not elsewhere classified. Renting and leasing of computers and related data processing equipment is included here, except for finance leasing, which is classified in SIC major group 61. Direct leasing by computer manufacturers is classified in manufacturing or wholesale trade. Also included here are establishments engaged in repair and maintenance of computers, and computer consulting services.

Research and development laboratories (SIC 7391)— Establishments primarily engaged in laboratory or other physical research and development activities on a fee or contract basis. Research and development laboratories which perform supporting services for other establishments of the same company are classified as auxiliary to the establishments serviced and are not included here. Also excluded from this classification are establishments engaged in speculative research and development with the intent to manufacture the products of the research or to license others for the use of the patents or processes developed. Nonprofit research agencies funded primarily by investments, grants, or contributions are classified in SIC 8922.

Management, consulting, and public relations services (SIC 7392)— Establishments primarily engaged in furnishing a wide variety of general or specialized management, consulting, or public relations services, such as business analysis, business research, efficiency planning, industrial management, market research, personnel management, and traffic consulting, on a contract or fee basis. Establishments primarily engaged in computer related systems analysis, systems engineering, operations research, and other software services, including computer programming services, are classified in SIC 7372. Management and operation of a business, where operating staff as well as management are provided, is classified in the industry of the establishment managed, e.g., hotel management and operation.

For large geographic areas, data are presented for the following subdivisions of this classification:

1. Management and administrative services.
2. Public relations services.
3. Management consulting services.
4. Economic and sociological research.
5. Consulting services, n.e.c.

Detective agencies and protective services (SIC 7393)— Establishments primarily engaged in providing personnel for detective, investigative, patrolling, night watching, or personal protection services for businesses and/or individuals. Establishments primarily engaged in installation, maintenance, and monitoring of mechanical protective devices, such as burglar and fire alarm systems, are classified here, but establishments engaged only in the installation of such devices are included in construction,

and establishments engaged only in the sale and installation of such devices are classified in wholesale or retail trade. Armored car services are also included in this industry.

For large geographic areas, data are presented for the following subdivisions of this classification:

1. Detective agencies and guard services.
2. Armored car services.
3. Burglar and fire alarm systems.

Equipment rental and leasing services (SIC 7394)— Establishments primarily engaged in renting or leasing (except finance leasing) of machinery, tools, and other equipment, including heavy construction and earth moving equipment. Establishments primarily engaged in finance leasing are classified in SIC major group 61. Establishments renting and leasing automobiles and trucks without drivers are classified in SIC 751; those renting automobiles with drivers, in SIC major group 41. Establishments renting trucks with drivers are classified in transportation; personal items such as lockers (other than refrigerated), clothes, and pillows, in SIC 7299; amusement and recreation items such as bicycles, canoes, and beach chairs and accessories, in SIC 7999; and commercial boats, in SIC major group 44. Direct leasing of machinery or equipment by the manufacturer is classified in manufacturing or wholesale trade. Establishments primarily leasing computer time, including time-sharing services, are classified in SIC 7374; those leasing or renting computers or data processing equipment, in SIC 7379.

For large geographic areas, data are presented for the following subdivisions of this classification:

1. Equipment rental.
2. Equipment leasing, except finance leasing.
3. Leasing or rental of heavy construction equipment without operators.
4. Rental of heavy construction equipment with operators.

Photofinishing laboratories (SIC 7395)— Establishments primarily engaged in the developing of films and in photoprinting and enlarging for the trade and/or for the general public. Data for retail outlets (kiosks) for the pickup and delivery of film, which are owned and operated by photofinishing laboratories, are merged with data for the laboratory which owns them, and are not treated as separate establishments. Establishments primarily engaged in processing motion picture films for the motion picture and television industries are classified in SIC 7819.

Trading stamp services (sales offices) (SIC 7396)— Establishments primarily engaged in selling trading stamps or merchandise coupons to merchants. The redemption stores of trading stamp companies are not included here, but are classified as auxiliary to this industry.

Testing laboratories and facilities (SIC 7397)—Establishments primarily engaged in product testing on a fee or contract basis. Testing laboratories which perform supporting services for other establishments of the same company are classified as auxiliary to the establishments serviced and are not included here. Noncommercial testing laboratories are also included in this category. Testing services for education or personnel (not providing instruction or training) are classified in SIC 7392.

Business services, not elsewhere classified (SIC 7399)—Establishments primarily engaged in furnishing business services, not elsewhere classified, such as auctioneers' establishments (service only), business brokers, drafting service, independent lecture bureaus, inspection service, printing brokers, notary publics, and decorating or trimming shop windows.

For large geographic areas, data are presented for the following subdivisions of this classification:

1. Sign painting shops—Establishments primarily engaged in making signs to individual order or in doing office door and window lettering. Establishments primarily engaged in making signs other than on a custom basis and neon sign manufacturers are classified in manufacturing.
2. Interior designing—Establishments primarily engaged in advising clients on the selection of furniture, draperies, rugs, and other interior decorations on a fee or commission basis. Establishments providing an interior designing service, but primarily engaged in the sale of merchandise, are not included. Painting and papering contractors who frequently call themselves "interior decorators" are classified in construction.
3. Telephone answering services—Establishments primarily engaged in transmitting telephone messages to their clients.
4. Water softening services—Establishments primarily engaged in softening water by chemical treatment or other method.
5. Packaging and labeling services—Establishments primarily engaged in packaging and labeling products, on a contract or fee basis, in packages or other containers normally intended for retail distribution. Companies primarily engaged in packing, crating, and otherwise preparing goods for shipping are classified as transportation.
6. Miscellaneous business services, n.e.c.—Establishments primarily engaged in furnishing business services, not elsewhere classified.

Automotive Repair, Services, and Garages (SIC Major Group 75)

This group includes establishments primarily engaged in furnishing automotive repair, parking, rental, and other services to the general public. Similar facilities owned and operated by concerns for their own use and not available

to the general public are treated as auxiliary establishments of those concerns and are not included here. Automobile repair departments maintained by establishments engaged in the sale of new automobiles are classified in retail trade, as are gasoline service stations (where sales of merchandise (including fuel) exceed repair receipts). Automobile driving instruction is classified in SIC 8299.

Automotive rental and leasing, without drivers (SIC 751)—Establishments primarily engaged in daily or extended-term rental or leasing of passenger automobiles, trucks, truck tractors and trailers, and other automotive equipment without drivers. Establishments primarily engaged in renting automobiles with drivers are out of scope; those renting or leasing trucks with drivers are classified in SIC group 421; and those renting or leasing heavy construction and earth moving equipment are classified in SIC 7394. Establishments primarily engaged in finance leasing are classified in SIC major group 61.

For large geographic areas, data are presented for the following subdivisions of this classification:

1. Passenger car rental, without drivers (SIC 7512 Part)—Establishments primarily engaged in the short-term rental of passenger cars without drivers. Data for separate automotive rental offices or concessions (e.g., airport locations) in the same metropolitan area, for which a common fleet is maintained, are merged, and are not considered separate establishments.
2. Passenger car leasing, except finance leasing (SIC 7512 Part)—Establishments primarily engaged in extended-term leasing of passenger cars without drivers. These establishments may or may not provide maintenance of the vehicle as part of the lease contract.
3. Truck rental, without drivers (SIC 7513 Part)—Establishments primarily engaged in the short-term rental of trucks, truck tractors, or semitrailers without drivers.
4. Truck leasing, except finance leasing (SIC 7513 Part)—Establishments primarily engaged in extended-term leasing of trucks, truck tractors, or semitrailers without drivers. These establishments may or may not provide maintenance of the vehicle as part of the lease contract.
5. Utility trailer and recreational vehicle rental (SIC 7519)—Establishments primarily engaged in the rental (usually short term) of utility and house trailers and recreational vehicles.

Parking lots (SIC 7523)—Establishments primarily engaged in the temporary open air parking of automobiles, usually on an hourly, daily, or monthly basis. Establishments which are a combination of parking lot and structure are classified in SIC 7525. Excluded are municipal parking lots and lots operated by establishments or institutions primarily engaged in other activities, e.g., department stores, hospitals, restaurants. Valet parking is classified in SIC 7299.

Parking structures (SIC 7525)—Establishments primarily engaged in the temporary parking or live storage of automobiles within a structure. Long-time or dead storage of automobiles is not included. Establishments which are a combination of structure and lot are included in this classification. Excluded are municipal parking structures and structures operated by establishments or institutions primarily engaged in other activities, e.g., office buildings, apartment buildings, universities. Valet parking is classified in SIC 7299.

Top and body repair shops (SIC 7531)—Establishments primarily engaged in the repair of automotive tops, bodies, and interiors.

Tire retreading and repair shops (SIC 7534)—Establishments primarily engaged in repairing and retreading automotive tires. Establishments classified here may either retread customers' tires or retread tires for sale or exchange to the user or the trade.

Paint shops (SIC 7535)—Establishments primarily engaged in automotive painting and refinishing.

General automotive repair shops (SIC 7538)—Establishments primarily engaged in the general repair of automotive vehicles. Establishments primarily engaged in the specialized repair of individual engine components, not elsewhere classified, are classified in SIC 7539. Establishments primarily engaged in repair of motorcycles are classified in SIC 7699.

For large geographic areas, data are presented for the following subdivisions of this classification:

1. General automotive repair shops, except diesel.
2. Diesel repair shops.

Automotive repair shops, n.e.c. (SIC 7539)—Establishments primarily engaged in specialized automotive repair, not elsewhere classified, such as fuel service, brake relining, and exhaust system repair.

For large geographic areas, data are presented for the following subdivisions of this classification:

1. Auto electrical and fuel system services—Establishments primarily engaged in providing automotive engine tune-ups and in repairing automotive electrical systems and fuel components, including carburetors.
2. Radiator repair—Establishments primarily engaged in the repair and cleaning of automotive radiators.
3. Glass replacement and repair—Establishments primarily engaged in the repair and replacement of automotive glass.
4. Brake, front end, and wheel alignment—Establishments primarily engaged in relining, repairing, and adjusting automotive brakes; wheel alignment; and repairing and installing springs, axles, and shock absorbers.
5. Exhaust system services (muffler shops)—Establishments primarily engaged in the installation or

repair of automotive exhaust systems (mufflers). The sale of the mufflers or tailpipes is considered to be incidental to the installation of these products.

6. Transmission repair shops—Establishments primarily engaged in the repair of automotive transmissions. If transmissions are sold and installed, the sale of the transmission is considered incidental to the installation. If the transmissions are repaired on a factory basis, the establishment is classified in manufacturing.

7. Other automotive repair shops, n.e.c.—Establishments primarily engaged in specialized automotive repairs, not elsewhere classified, such as frame repair, piston ring service and repair, speedometer repair, heater and air-conditioning repair, etc.

Car washes (SIC 7542)—Establishments primarily engaged in washing cars (custom car wash) or furnishing facilities for the self-service washing of cars and trucks. Waxing and polishing are also classified here.

Other automotive services (SIC 7549)—Establishments primarily engaged in furnishing automotive services, not elsewhere classified, such as lubricating service, towing service, diagnostic service, undercoating service, inspection service, etc.

Miscellaneous Repair Services (SIC Major Group 76)

This group includes establishments primarily engaged in miscellaneous repair services, not elsewhere classified. Repair departments of retail dealers or manufacturers are not included unless operated as separate establishments and reported as such. This group does not include some repair services of which the more important are: automotive repair services, classified in SIC major group 75; garment and shoe repair, classified in major group 72; and computer maintenance and repair services, classified in SIC 7379. Excluded are ship and boat repair, and railroad repair shops which are included in the census of manufactures.

Radio and TV repair shops (SIC 7622)—Establishments primarily engaged in repairing radio and television sets; phonographs, high fidelity (hi-fi) or stereophonic equipment, and tape recorders; in installing and repairing television, amateur and citizens' band antennas; or in installing and servicing radio transmitting and receiving equipment in homes or offices, or in small boats, automobiles, or other vehicles. Establishments primarily engaged in selling radio and television sets are classified in retail trade. Repair departments of radio and television dealers are not included here unless operated and reported as separate establishments.

Refrigeration and air-conditioning repair shops (SIC 7623)—Establishments primarily engaged in servicing and repairing household and commercial electrical refrigerators and air-conditioning and refrigeration equipment.

Establishments primarily engaged in servicing and repairing gas refrigerators are classified in SIC 7699. Establishments primarily engaged in installing refrigeration and air-conditioning systems are classified in construction.

Electrical and electronic repair shops, n.e.c. (SIC 7629)—Establishments primarily engaged in the servicing and repair of electrical and electronic equipment and electrical appliances (washing machines, vacuum cleaners, irons, toasters, etc.), not elsewhere classified. Radio and television repair shops are classified in SIC 7622. Refrigeration repair shops are classified in SIC 7623. Electrical contractors and electrical shops engaged primarily in house wiring are included in construction. Armature rewinding and the repair of electric motors are classified in SIC 7694. Repair of computers and related equipment is classified in SIC 7379.

Watch, clock, and jewelry repair (SIC 763)—Establishments primarily engaged in the repair of watches, clocks, and jewelry.

Reupholstery and furniture repair (SIC 764)—Establishments primarily engaged in furniture reupholstering and repair. Establishments primarily engaged in selling upholstery materials, making slipcovers, draperies, etc., to order, or in upholstering new frames to individual order are classified in retail trade, as are establishments making furniture and cabinet work on a custom basis to individual order.

Welding repair (SIC 7692)—Establishments primarily engaged in repair work by welding. Automotive welding is classified here. Welding in connection with the manufacture of a product is classified as manufacturing. Welding contractors doing welding work on the construction site are classified in construction, SIC 1799.

Armature rewinding shops (SIC 7694)—Establishments primarily engaged in rewinding armatures and rebuilding or repairing electric motors. Establishments classified here may either repair customers' equipment or repair or rebuild for sale or exchange to users or to the trade. Establishments primarily engaged in the repair of electrical appliances are classified in SIC 7629.

Repair shops and related services, n.e.c. (SIC 7699)—Establishments primarily engaged in specialized repair services, not elsewhere classified, such as farm machinery and equipment repair; lawnmower, saw, knife, and tool sharpening and repair; bicycle repair; lock and gun repair; musical instrument repair; and the repair of typewriters and business machines. Repair services which involve primarily electrical or electronic equipment or components are classified in SIC 7629; however, primarily mechanical repair of electrically powered equipment, for example, electric sewing machine repair, is included here.

For large geographic areas, data are presented for the following subdivisions of this classification:

1. Farm machinery and equipment repair shops—Establishments primarily engaged in the repair of farm machinery and equipment.

2. Lawnmower, saw, knife, tool sharpening and repair—Establishments primarily engaged in sharpening and repairing lawnmowers, saws, knives, and tools.
3. Sewer and septic tank cleaning services—Establishments primarily engaged in cleaning or repairing sewers and septic tanks. Establishments which install septic tanks are classified in construction.
4. Other repair and related services, n.e.c.—Establishments primarily engaged in specialized repair services, not elsewhere classified, such as aircraft flight instrument repair (except electrical), blacksmith shops, bicycle repair, boiler repair, camera repair, dental instrument repair, furnace and chimney cleaning, gunsmith shops, key duplicating shops, motorcycle repair, musical instrument repair, taxidermists, typewriter repair, umbrella repair, and venetian blind repair.

Motion Pictures (SIC Major Group 78)

This group includes establishments producing and distributing motion pictures, exhibiting motion pictures in commercially operated theaters, and furnishing services to the motion picture industry. The term "motion pictures" includes similar productions for television or other media using film, tape, or other means.

Motion picture production, except for TV (SIC 7813)—Establishments primarily engaged in the production of motion pictures for exhibition other than for television. Establishments engaged in both production and distribution are included here.

Motion picture, tape production for TV (SIC 7814)—Establishments primarily engaged in the production of motion pictures and of tapes, including commercials, for television exhibition. Establishments engaged in both production and distribution are included here.

Services allied to motion picture production (SIC 7819)—Establishments primarily engaged in performing services independent of motion picture production, but allied thereto, such as motion picture film processing, editing, and titling. Also included are casting bureaus, wardrobe and studio property rental, rental and repair of cameras and other motion picture equipment, stock footage film libraries, and television tape services (editing, transfers, etc.).

Motion picture film exchanges (SIC 7823)—Establishments primarily engaged in renting films to exhibitors other than in the field of television. Establishments engaged in both distribution and production are included in SIC 7813.

Film or tape distribution for TV (SIC 7824)—Establishments primarily engaged in renting film or tape to exhibitors in the field of television. Establishments engaged in both distribution and production are in SIC 7814.

Services allied to motion picture distribution (SIC 7829)—Establishments primarily engaged in performing auxiliary services to motion picture distribution, such as film delivery service, film purchasing and booking agencies, and film libraries.

Motion picture theaters, except drive-in (SIC 7832)—Commercially operated conventional "four-wall" theaters primarily engaged in the indoor exhibition of motion pictures. Establishments primarily engaged in the commercial exhibition of motion pictures on an itinerant basis with portable projection and sound equipment are included here.

Drive-in motion picture theaters (SIC 7833)—Commercially operated theaters, commonly known as open-air or drive-in, primarily engaged in the outdoor exhibition of motion pictures.

Amusement and Recreation Services, Except Motion Pictures (SIC Major Group 79)

This group includes establishments primarily engaged in providing amusement, recreation, or entertainment on payment of a fee or admission charge, except motion pictures. Gambling businesses, where legal, are also included in this major group; however, combined gambling and lodging facilities with 25 guestrooms or more are classified in SIC 7011.

Dance halls, studios, and schools (SIC 791)—Establishments primarily engaged in operating public dance halls or ballrooms and dance studios and schools. The renting of dance halls or ballrooms to operators is classified as real estate and excluded from this census.

For large geographic areas, data are presented for the following subdivisions of this classification:

1. Public dance halls or ballrooms.
2. Dance schools, including children's and professional.

Theatrical producers (except motion pictures), bands, orchestras, and entertainers (SIC 792)—This classification includes the subgroups indicated below, shown separately for large geographic areas:

1. Producers of live theatrical productions (SIC 7922 Part)—Establishments primarily engaged in presenting live theatrical productions. Theaters which are normally rented to theatrical producers are classified as real estate operations and excluded from this census.
2. Producers of radio and TV shows, except tape (SIC 7922 Part)—Establishments primarily engaged in producing shows for presentation on radio, television, in night clubs, etc.
3. Artists' and entertainers' managers or agents, concert bureaus, booking agents (SIC 7922 Part)—Establishments primarily engaged in representing performers and producers for a fee or commission.

4. Other theatrical services (SIC 7922 Part)—Businesses engaged in theatrical services, not elsewhere classified, such as ticket agencies; theatrical, television, and radio employment agencies; theatrical equipment rental and design; lighting; etc.

5. Dance groups and artists (SIC 7929 Part)—Companies, groups, and artists primarily engaged in the presentation of ballet; modern, folk, or ethnic dance; and similar dance presentations.

6. Symphony orchestras, opera companies, and chamber music organizations (SIC 7929 Part)—Symphony orchestras, opera companies, and chamber music organizations (including chamber orchestras) organized for the presentation of their musical specialty.

7. Other music and entertainment presentations (SIC 7929 Part)—Dance and stage bands, orchestras (except symphony or chamber), combos, quintets, soloists, and similar musical organizations, groups, and artists, as well as other entertainers operating on a contract or fee basis for restaurants, night clubs, radio and television, etc. Also included are promoters of a variety of entertainment.

Billiard and pool establishments (SIC 7932)—Establishments primarily engaged in providing facilities for playing billiards and pool.

Bowling alleys (SIC 7933)—Establishments primarily engaged in providing facilities for bowling.

Professional sports clubs, managers, promoters (SIC 7941)—Operators and promoters of professional and semi-professional athletic clubs, promoters of athletic events, and managers of individual professional athletes. Receipts of such establishments do not include revenue from radio or television broadcasts, from sales of players, from concession operators, or from noncustomer sources. Establishments primarily engaged in renting stadiums and athletic fields to sports promoters and clubs are classified as real estate.

For large geographic areas, data are presented for the following subdivisions of this classification:

1. Baseball clubs.
2. Football clubs.
3. Other professional sports clubs.
4. Managers and promoters.

Racing, including track operation (SIC 7948)—Promoters and participants in racing activities, including race track operators, operators of racing stables, jockeys, race horse trainers, and race car owners and operators. Establishments which own race tracks, but do not engage in promotion of racing events, are classified in real estate and are not included in the censuses. Stables and kennels primarily engaged in the breeding or boarding of horses and dogs are classified in agriculture.

For large geographic areas, data are presented for the following subdivisions of this classification:

1. Auto race track operation.
2. Horse race track operation.
3. Dog race track operation.
4. Racing stables and racing, n.e.c.

Public golf courses (SIC 7992)—Establishments privately operated and primarily engaged in the operation of golf courses open to the public on a fee basis. Municipally owned and operated golf courses are not included. Membership golf and country clubs are included in SIC 7997. Miniature golf courses and golf driving ranges are classified in SIC 7999.

Coin-operated amusement device operators (SIC 7993)—Establishments primarily engaged in operating coin-operated amusement devices either in their own or in other places of business. Such amusement machines include juke boxes, pinball machines, mechanical games, slot machines (where legal), and similar types of amusement equipment. Amusement arcades or parlors are also included. Establishments primarily engaged in rental of such devices are classified in SIC 7394.

Amusement parks (SIC 7996)—Establishments known as amusement parks, theme parks, kiddie parks, etc., which group together a number of attractions such as mechanical rides, amusement devices, refreshment stands, picnic grounds, etc. Individual ride operators or concessionaires operating within the park are classified in SIC 7999. Carnivals operating without a fixed exhibition site are also classified in SIC 7999. Owners of the grounds who do not operate the amusement park are classified in real estate.

Membership sports and recreation clubs (SIC 7997)—Sports and recreation clubs which maintain facilities restricted to use by members and their guests. Country, golf, tennis, yacht, and swimming clubs are included in this industry. Such establishments are classified here regardless of the proportion of receipts derived from food or liquor sales. Health clubs are classified in SIC 7299. Membership organizations engaged in civic, social, or fraternal activities are classified in SIC 864.

Amusement and recreation services, n.e.c. (SIC 7999)—Establishments primarily engaged in the operation of sports, amusement, and recreation services, not elsewhere classified, such as bathing beaches, swimming pools, riding academies and schools, etc. Membership sports and recreation clubs not open to the general public are classified in SIC 7997.

For large geographic areas, data are presented for the following subdivisions of this classification:

1. Concession operators of amusement devices and rides—Concession operators of mechanical rides or of amusement devices in amusement parks, carnivals, circuses, or fairs; or operators of independently operated rides or devices of this type.

2. Carnivals and circuses—Establishments operating a group of amusement, service, and/or retail units and generally known as carnivals, which do not have any fixed exhibition site; or companies engaged in the operation of circuses having acrobatic and animal shows and individual circus acts. Side shows are included here.

3. Fairs—Establishments primarily engaged in arranging and operating the exhibitions and related activities usually associated with county or State fairs. Carnivals and side shows which may be part of the fair, but which are independently owned and operated, are included in the subgroup, "Carnivals and circuses." Other amusement device concessions independently owned and operated are included in the subgroup "Concession operators of amusement devices and rides."

4. Commercial museums, art galleries, and botanical and zoological gardens—Museums, art exhibitors, and botanical and zoological gardens which are supported primarily by admission charges. Commercial art galleries or art dealers primarily selling to the general public are classified in retail trade, SIC 5999. Museums, art galleries, and botanical and zoological gardens supported primarily by contributions, grants, etc., are classified in SIC major group 84.

5. Roller skating rinks—Establishments primarily engaged in operating rinks for roller skating open to the general public for a fee.

6. Ice skating rinks—Establishments primarily engaged in operating rinks for ice skating open to the general public for a fee.

7. Other amusement and recreation services, n.e.c.—Establishments primarily engaged in the commercial operation of sports, amusement, and recreation services, not elsewhere classified. Included are establishments engaged in instruction for sports or recreation, such as baseball, bridge, golf, judo, karate, skiing, swimming, tennis, etc. It also includes establishments renting articles for amusement and recreation, such as beach chairs and accessories, bicycles, golf carts, small boats and canoes, saddle horses, etc.

Other establishments in this classification include commercially operated athletic clubs or gymnasiums, bathing beaches, domino parlors, gambling establishments (where legal), golf driving ranges, miniature golf, riding academies and stables, shooting galleries, slot-car tracks, ski lifts, day camps, and establishments engaged in the commercial operation of swimming pools open to the general public for a fee. Municipally operated golf courses and swimming pools are excluded from this census. Privately owned tourist attractions, such as natural wonders or manmade exhibits, are included.

Health Services, Except Hospitals (SIC Major Group 80, except 806)

This grouping includes establishments primarily engaged in furnishing medical, surgical, and other health services

to persons. Associations or groups primarily engaged in providing medical or other health services to members are included, but those which only provide insurance covering hospitalization or medical costs are classified in Insurance (major group 63).

Health care facilities were primarily coded based on self-designation. Where multiple levels of care were indicated, but were not apparently separate operations, the facility was generally classified based on the highest level of care provided. Veterinarians are classified in Veterinary services (SIC group 074) and are out of scope. Hospitals (SIC 806) are excluded from the 1982 Census of Service Industries.

Offices of physicians (SIC 801)—Establishments of licensed practitioners having the degree of M.D. or equivalent and engaged in the practice of general or specialized medicine and surgery. Establishments, such as group clinics, in which a group of physicians is associated for the purpose of practicing the profession, are included here. Clinics not owned by physicians are classified in Outpatient care facilities (SIC 808). Osteopathic physicians are classified in SIC 803.

Associations of physicians formed solely for the sharing of expenses (including payroll) and facilities, and not for the purpose of jointly practicing their profession, are also included here. Receipts are not applicable for these associations since their operations are funded by reimbursements from member firms, and not considered operating receipts for medical services provided; neither are such entities tabulated as separate operating establishments. However, their payroll and employment data are included in statistics presented for this category.

Offices of dentists (SIC 802)—Establishments of licensed practitioners having the degree of D.D.S. (or D.D. Sc.) or D.M.D. and engaged in the practice of general or specialized dentistry, including dental surgery. Associations of dentists formed for the sharing of expenses are also included (see SIC 801 for treatment of such associations).

Offices of osteopathic physicians (SIC 803)—Establishments of licensed practitioners having the degree D.O. and engaged in the practice of general or specialized osteopathic medicine.

Offices of chiropractors (SIC 8041)—Establishments of licensed practitioners engaged in the practice of chiropraxis.

Offices of optometrists (SIC 8042)—Establishments of licensed practitioners engaged in the practice of optometry. Establishments where receipts are primarily from the sale of optical goods prescribed as a result of eye examinations performed at another establishment are classified in Miscellaneous retail stores, n.e.c. (SIC 5999).

Offices of health practitioners, n.e.c. (SIC 8049)—Establishments of licensed health practitioners engaged in practice in health fields, not elsewhere classified, such as acupuncturists, chiropodists, midwives, nutritionists, occupational therapists, and psychologists.

Skilled nursing care facilities (SIC 8051)—Establishments primarily engaged in providing care and treatment for patients who require continuous health care with inpatient beds, but not hospital services. These establishments must have an organized medical staff, including physician services, and continuous nursing services. Included here are extended care facilities, as well as other types of continuous nursing care facilities.

Nursing and personal care facilities, n.e.c. (SIC 8059)—Establishments primarily engaged in providing some nursing and health-related personal care with inpatient beds, but not continuous nursing services. These establishments have at least one shift with a licensed or registered nurse to provide routine health care and observation. Included are rest homes, convalescent homes, and other institutions where health care is a major element. Residential facilities, such as homes for the retarded and aged, which provide personal care, but where health care is incidental, are classified in Residential care (SIC 836).

Medical laboratories (SIC 8071)—Establishments primarily engaged in providing professional, analytic, or diagnostic services to the medical profession or to the patient as prescribed by a physician. Laboratories engaged in the manufacture of medical or pharmaceutical products are included in the census of manufactures. Laboratories engaged in medical research are classified in Research and development laboratories (SIC 7391) or Noncommercial educational, scientific, and research organizations (SIC 892).

Dental laboratories (SIC 8072)—Establishments primarily engaged in making dentures and artificial teeth to order for the dental profession. The manufacture of teeth other than to order is classified in manufacturing.

Outpatient care facilities (SIC 808)—Establishments primarily engaged in outpatient care with permanent facilities and with medical services to provide diagnosis, treatment, or both for patients who are ambulatory and do not require inpatient care. Associations or groups formed primarily to provide medical or other health services to their members, and which themselves provide these services, are included. Health care programs which contract out the provision of services are classified in Accident and health insurance (SIC 6321) and are out of scope of the census. Included in this industry are alcoholism treatment clinics, family planning clinics, health maintenance organizations (HMO's), kidney treatment centers, medical clinics (not owned by licensed health practitioners), physical therapy clinics, and rehabilitation centers (medical treatment).

Health and allied services, n.e.c. (SIC 809)—Establishments primarily engaged in rendering health and allied services, n.e.c., such as blood banks, blood donor stations, childbirth preparation classes, medical photography and art, oxygen tent services, and visiting nurse associations. Establishments of registered or practical nurses in independent practice are classified in Offices of health practitioners, n.e.c. (SIC 8049). Ambulance services are classified in Local passenger transportation, n.e.c. (SIC 4119) and are out of scope.

Legal Services (SIC Major Group 81)

This major group includes establishments engaged in offering legal advice or legal services, the head or heads of which are members of the bar. Associations of lawyers formed solely for the sharing of expenses (including payroll) and not for the purpose of jointly practicing their profession are also included. Receipts are not applicable for these associations since their operations are funded by reimbursements from member firms, and not considered operating receipts for legal services provided. Neither are such entities considered separate operating establishments; however, their payroll and employment data are included in statistics presented for this category. Nonprofit legal services (including legal aid societies) are classified here.

Selected Educational Services (SIC's 823, 824, 829)

This grouping includes establishments furnishing formal academic or technical courses, correspondence schools, commercial and trade schools, and libraries. Elementary and secondary schools; colleges, universities, and professional schools; and junior colleges and technical institutes are out of scope of the census.

Libraries and information centers (SIC 823)—Establishments primarily engaged in lending books (free or fixed charge) and disseminating information to the general public, such as circulating libraries and centers for documentation.

Correspondence schools (SIC 8241)—Establishments primarily engaged in furnishing educational courses by mail. Offices maintained by such schools for the sale of correspondence courses are classified as auxiliary establishments and are not included here.

Data processing schools (SIC 8243)—Establishments primarily engaged in offering data processing courses in programming and in computer and peripheral equipment operation, including keypunch operation.

Business and secretarial schools (SIC 8244)—Establishments primarily engaged in offering courses in business machines operation (except data processing), office procedures, and secretarial and stenographic skills.

Vocational schools, except vocational high schools, n.e.c. (SIC 8249)—Establishments primarily engaged in offering specialized trade or commercial courses, not elsewhere classified, but not academic training. This industry includes apprentice training, aviation schools, commercial art schools, and practical nursing schools. Schools for the instruction of beauticians are classified in SIC 723; and barber schools in SIC 724.

Schools and educational services, n.e.c. (SIC 829)—Specialized nondegree granting schools, not elsewhere

classified, such as music schools, drama schools, language schools, and civil service and other short-term examination preparatory schools. Vocational counseling (excluding rehabilitation) is also included here. Educational testing is included in Management, consulting, and public relations services (SIC 7392).

Social Services (SIC Major Group 83)

This major group includes establishments providing social services and rehabilitation services to those persons with social or personal problems requiring special services, and to the handicapped and the disadvantaged. Also included are organizations soliciting funds to be used directly for these and related services, as well as community development and planning agencies.

Individual and family social services (SIC 832)—Establishments primarily engaged in providing one or more of a variety of individual and family social, counseling, welfare, or referral services, including refugee, disaster, and temporary relief services. This industry also includes offices of specialists providing counseling and referral services and settlement houses, neighborhood centers, and senior citizens' centers. Organizations engaged in community improvement, neighborhood development, or social change are classified in Social services, n.e.c. (SIC 839).

Job training and vocational rehabilitation services (SIC 833)—Establishments primarily engaged in providing training and vocational rehabilitation services for the unemployed, the underemployed, the handicapped, and to persons who have a job market disadvantage because of lack of education, job skill or experience, skill obsolescence, or personal characteristics or problems. Included are upgrading and job development services, skill training, world-of-work orientation, and vocational rehabilitation counseling. Also included are establishments primarily engaged in providing work experience for rehabilitees, as well as offices of specialists providing rehabilitation and job counseling.

Child day care services (SIC 835)—Establishments primarily engaged in care of infants or children, or in providing prekindergarten education where medical care or delinquency correction is not a major element. These establishments may or may not have substantial educational programs. Establishments providing babysitting services are classified in Miscellaneous personal services (SIC 7299).

Residential care (SIC 836)—Establishments primarily engaged in the provision of residential social and personal care for children, the aged, and special categories of persons with some limits on ability for self-care, but where medical care is not a major element. Included here are group foster homes; halfway group homes; homes for the retarded, the aged, the deaf, and blind; juvenile correctional homes; and rehabilitation (residential) centers.

Social services, n.e.c. (SIC 839)—Establishments primarily engaged in providing social services, not elsewhere classified, including community improvement, social change, and neighborhood development. Also included are organizations primarily engaged in soliciting contributions on their own account and administering appropriations and allocating funds among other agencies engaged in social welfare services; establishments primarily engaged in the prevention of criminal or antisocial behavior; and regional planning agencies. Establishments which raise funds on a fee basis are classified in Business services, n.e.c. (SIC 7399). Civic, social, fraternal and political organizations are included in Major Group 86, Membership Organizations.

Philanthropic trusts and foundations are out of scope and classified in Major Group 67, Holding and Other Investment Offices, unless they are actually engaged in providing social welfare services.

Noncommercial Museums, Art Galleries, and Botanical and Zoological Gardens (SIC Major Group 84)

This major group includes museums, art galleries, and botanical and zoological gardens, which are not operated commercially. Funding of these establishments is not primarily from admission charges. These establishments are of historical, educational, or cultural interest.

Noncommercial museums and art galleries (SIC 8411)—Establishments primarily engaged in noncommercial operation of museums and art galleries. Historical, cultural, and educational societies whose functions are primarily providing attractions for the public (funded primarily through contributions and grants) are included here. Establishments primarily operating museums and art galleries commercially (funded primarily from admissions) are included in Amusement and recreation services, n.e.c. (SIC 7999). Art galleries or art dealers primarily selling to the general public are classified in retail trade.

Noncommercial arboreta, botanical and zoological gardens (SIC 8421)—Establishments primarily engaged in the noncommercial operation of arboreta and botanical and zoological gardens. Establishments primarily operating commercial exhibits (funded primarily from admissions) are included in Amusement and recreation services, n.e.c. (SIC 7999).

Selected Membership Organizations (SIC's 861, 862, 864, 869)

This grouping includes organizations operating on a membership basis for the promotion of the interests of the members. Also included are organizations which are not operated on a membership basis, but for the promotion of the interests of a constituency or group of supporters. This grouping does not include establishments operated by membership organizations which are elsewhere classified, such as hotels open to the general public, golf and country clubs, fraternity and sorority houses, and credit unions.

Establishments of religious organizations operated for worship or for promotion of religious activities, such as churches, convents, religion schools and missions, are classified in Religious organizations (SIC 866) and are out of scope of the census. Also excluded are Labor unions and similar labor organizations (SIC 863) and Political organizations (SIC 865).

Business associations (SIC 861)—Membership organizations engaged in promoting business interests of their members, such as better business bureaus, boards of trade, chambers of commerce, industrial standards committees, merchants associations, real estate boards, and trade associations. Farmers' cooperative marketing associations are classified in wholesale trade. Security and commodity exchanges are classified in SIC 623 and are out of scope. Civic and social businessmen's clubs are included in Civic, social, and fraternal organizations (SIC 864).

Professional membership organizations (SIC 862)—Membership organizations of professional persons for the advancement of the interests of their profession, such as bar associations, engineering associations, and scientific membership organizations.

Civic, social, and fraternal associations (SIC 864)—Membership organizations engaged in civic, social, or fraternal activities, such as alumni associations, citizens' associations, fraternities, scout organizations, singing societies, university clubs, veterans' organizations, youth associations, consumer education and public advocacy groups (except organizations primarily engaged in research). Bars and restaurants owned and operated by organizations, for members and guests only, are also classified here. Hotels and lodging houses operated by organizations for members and their guests, including fraternity and sorority houses, are classified in Organization hotels and lodging houses, on membership basis (SIC 704). Membership sports and recreation clubs are classified in SIC 7997.

Membership organizations, n.e.c. (SIC 869)—Membership organizations, not elsewhere classified, such as athletic regulatory associations, automobile owners' associations, farm bureaus, historical clubs, and humane societies.

Miscellaneous Services (SIC Major Group 89)

This major group includes establishments engaged in performing services, not elsewhere classified, such as those rendered by engineers, architects, surveyors, accountants, artists, lecturers, and writers, and establishments primarily engaged in noncommercial educational, scientific, and other general welfare research activities.

Engineering, architectural, and surveying services (SIC 891)—Establishments primarily performing professional services in the fields of architecture, engineering, and land

surveying. Graphic arts and related design are classified in SIC 7333; drafting services, in SIC 7399; systems engineering or design (not computer related), in SIC 7392; and computer related systems engineering or design, in SIC 7372. Establishments primarily engaged in construction contracting are classified in construction. Landscape architects are classified in agricultural services.

For large geographic areas, data are presented for the following subdivisions of this classification:

1. Architectural services.
2. Engineering services.
3. Surveying services.

Noncommercial educational, scientific, and research organizations (SIC 892)—Establishments primarily engaged in noncommercial research into and dissemination of information for public health, education, or general welfare, such as archaeological expeditions, educational research, medical research, and research institutes. Establishments included here operate primarily on funds from endowments, contributions, and grants. Establishments primarily engaged in physical research on a contract or fee (commercial) basis are included in Research and development laboratories (SIC 7391), and those primarily engaged in nonphysical research on a commercial basis are included in Management, consulting, and public relations services (SIC 7392).

Accounting, auditing, and bookkeeping services (SIC 893)—Establishments primarily engaged in furnishing accounting, auditing, or bookkeeping services. Such establishments may, as part of providing such service, use

data processing and tabulation techniques, although those techniques do not qualify as primary activities. Establishments primarily providing income tax preparation services for individuals without accounting, auditing, and bookkeeping services are classified in Miscellaneous personal services (SIC 7299).

Services, n.e.c. (SIC 899)—Establishments primarily providing services, not elsewhere classified, such as artists (excluding commercial and medical artists), authors, scientific consultants (working on their own account), inventors, lecturers, music arrangers, newspaper columnists, radio commentators, song writers, weather forecasters, and writers. Establishments primarily providing commercial art services are classified in Commercial photography, art, and graphics (SIC 7333); writers of advertising copy who also place advertising with the media are classified in Advertising agencies (SIC 7311); business and management consultants are classified in Management, consulting and public relations services (SIC 7392), engineering consultants in Engineering, architectural, and surveying services (SIC 891); computer consulting in Computer related services, n.e.c. (SIC 7379); and advertising consulting in Advertising agencies (SIC 7311).

There is evidence that among small employer establishments (for which kind-of-business information is obtained from administrative records), many service establishments are classified incorrectly in this industry because there is insufficient information to determine the correct kind-of-business classification. Therefore, the published data probably overstate the number of establishments and level of activity for this category.

APPENDIX B.

General Questions



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
FORM

1982 CENSUS OF SERVICE INDUSTRIES

O M B APPROVAL NO 0607-0383 EXPIRES 11/84

NOTICE — Response to this inquiry is required by law (title 13, U.S. Code). By the same law, your report to the Census Bureau is **confidential**. It may be seen only by sworn Census employees and may be used only for statistical purposes. The law also provides that copies retained in your files are immune from legal process.

Please complete this form and RETURN TO

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
1201 East Tenth Street
Jeffersonville, Indiana 47134

DUE DATE: FEBRUARY 15, 1983

If you cannot file by the due date, a time extension request should be sent to the above address, please include your 11-digit Census File Number (CFN)

Note — Please read the accompanying instructions before answering the questions.

In correspondence pertaining to this report please refer to this Census File Number (CFN)

Employer Identification (EI) Number

Please correct errors in name, address, and ZIP code. ENTER street and number if not shown.

Item 1 — EMPLOYER IDENTIFICATION NUMBER

Is the Employer Identification (EI) Number shown in the label the SAME as that used for this establishment on its latest 1982 Employer's Quarterly Federal Tax Return, Treasury Form 941?

094 1 ☐ YES 2 ☐ NO — Enter current EI No.,

(9 digits)

000000000

Item 2 — PHYSICAL LOCATION OF ESTABLISHMENT

Answer items a, b, c, and d

NOTE: P.O. boxes or rural routes are not physical locations.

a. ☐ Same as shown in mailing label. If different, indicate change.

NUMBER AND STREET

CITY TOWN VILLAGE ETC

STATE

ZIP CODE

b. Is this establishment physically located inside the legal boundaries of the city, town, village, etc.?

095 1 ☐ YES 2 ☐ NO 3 ☐ No legal boundaries 4 ☐ Don't know

c. Type of municipality where physically located

096 1 ☐ City, village, or borough 2 ☐ Town or township 3 ☐ Other or don't know

d. Name of county where physically located

Item 3 — OPERATIONAL STATUS

a. How many months during 1982 did this firm or organization actively operate this establishment?

Number of months

002

b. Mark (X) the **ONE** box which best describes this establishment at the end of 1982.

001 1 ☐ In operation

2 ☐ Temporarily or seasonally inactive

3 ☐ Ceased operation — Give date →

4 ☐ Sold or leased to another operator — Give date at right →

AND enter name, etc., below

Figures only

Month Day Year

NAME OF NEW OWNER OR OPERATOR

NUMBER AND STREET

CITY

STATE

ZIP CODE

Item 4 — ORGANIZATIONAL STATUS

Mark (X) the **ONE** box which best describes this establishment during 1982.

003 1 ☐ Individual proprietorship 2 ☐ Partnership 3 ☐ Government — Specify
0 ☐ Corporation 9 ☐ Other — Specify

Item 5 — TAX STATUS

a. Is this establishment operated on a not-for-profit basis?

005 1 ☐ YES 2 ☐ NO — SKIP to item 6

b. Was all or part of the income of this establishment or organization exempt from Federal income taxes under section 501 or 521 of the Internal Revenue Code?

004 1 ☐ YES 2 ☐ NO

HOW TO REPORT DOLLAR FIGURES

Value figures may be reported in dollars or rounded to thousands.

Example: If a figure is \$1,125,628, report either

Preferred
Acceptable

Mil-
lions
(000)

Thou-
sands
(000)

Dol-
lars
(000)

1 126

1 125 628

Item 6 — DOLLAR VOLUME

If the answer to item 5b was "YES," skip to part b, otherwise, complete part a and skip to item 7.

a. **OPERATING RECEIPTS** of taxable establishments in 1982

b. **REVENUE and EXPENSES** of tax-exempt establishments

(1) **REVENUE** in 1982

(2) **EXPENSES** in 1982 (Including payroll)

Mil. Thou. Dol.

010

010

040

Item 7 — PAYROLL AND EMPLOYMENT

a. Payroll in 1982, before deductions

(1) Total **ANNUAL** payroll

(2) **FIRST QUARTER** payroll

b. **Employment** in 1982

Number of paid employees for the pay period including March 12, 1982. (Include both full- and part-time employees.)

Mil. Thou. Dol.

030

031

032

Item 8 — KIND OF BUSINESS OR ACTIVITY

Mark (X) the **ONE** box which best describes the activity that accounted for this establishment's **MAJOR** portion of receipts or revenue in 1982.

(Categories appropriate to individual form)

PENALTY FOR FAILURE TO REPORT

CONTINUE ON PAGE 2 →

(Items 9 through 15 (where applicable) vary by form and contain questions on data such as sources of receipts, hotel rooms, laundry equipment, exported services, theater capacity, and personnel and payroll by type.)

The following items represent the last three items (although item numbers vary) used on all forms.

NOTE

Answer item 13 only if your Census File Number (CFN), shown in the address label of this report form, begins with a zero.

Item 13 – OWNERSHIP, CONTROL, AND LOCATIONS OF OPERATION

a. Is this establishment owned or controlled by another entity?

097

1 ☐ YES →2 ☐ NO

ENTER OWNING OR CONTROLLING ENTITY NAME, ADDRESS, AND ZIP CODE

EI No. (9 digits)

b. Does this establishment own or control any other entity or entities?

098

1 ☐ YES →2 ☐ NO

ENTER OWNED OR CONTROLLED ENTITY NAME, ADDRESS, AND ZIP CODE

EI No. (9 digits)

Number

c. How many establishments were operated under the EI Number shown in the address label (or as corrected in item 1) at the end of 1982? →

079

If more than one, provide the physical location address and other information indicated below for each establishment. Continue with same format in item 14 (or attach a separate sheet) if necessary.

1	NAME, ADDRESS, AND ZIP CODE	1982	Mil.	Thou.	Dol.
		Receipts or revenue	081		
		Annual payroll	082		
	KIND-OF-BUSINESS DESCRIPTION	Census use	088		
2	NAME, ADDRESS, AND ZIP CODE	1982	Mil.	Thou.	Dol.
		Receipts or revenue	081		
		Annual payroll	082		
	KIND-OF-BUSINESS DESCRIPTION	Census use	088		

Item 14 – REMARKS – Please use this space for any explanations that may be essential in understanding your reported data.

Item 15 – CERTIFICATION – This report is substantially accurate and has been prepared in accordance with instructions.

Name of person to contact regarding this report – Print or type				Period covered by this report →	FROM: Mo. Year	TO: Mo. Year
Telephone →	Area code	Number	Extension	Signature of authorized person		Date

FDRM

U.S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE: 1982-559-111/33

APPENDIX C.

Kind-of-Business Titles and Reporting-Form Numbers

Listed below are service industries kind-of-business titles and their corresponding reporting-form numbers. Requests for copies of any of these forms, including the inquiries used to classify establishments by kind of business, should be directed to the Business Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

SIC code	Title	Reporting form CB-	SIC code	Title	Reporting form CB-
70	HOTELS, ROOMING HOUSES, CAMPS, AND OTHER LODGING PLACES		73	BUSINESS SERVICES--Con.	
7011 pt.	Hotels, 25 guestrooms or more.....	7001	7392 pt.	Management and administrative services.....	7306
7011 pt.	Hotels, less than 25 guestrooms.....	7001	7392 pt.	Public relations services.....	7306
7011 pt.	Motels, tourist courts.....	7001	7392 pt.	Management consulting services.....	7306
7011 pt.	Motor hotels.....	7001	7392 pt.	Economic and sociological research.....	7306
			7392 pt.	Consulting services, n.e.c.....	7306
702	Rooming and boarding houses.....	7002	7393 pt.	Detective agencies and guard services.....	7308
7032	Sporting and recreational camps.....	7002	7393 pt.	Armored car services.....	7308
7033	Trailer parks and camp sites for transients.....	7002	7393 pt.	Burglar and fire alarm systems.....	7308
704	Organization hotels and lodging houses, on membership basis.....	7002			
72	PERSONAL SERVICES		7394 pt.	Equipment rental.....	7307
7211	Power laundries, family and commercial.....	7201	7394 pt.	Equipment leasing, except finance leasing.....	7307
7212	Garment pressing and agents for laundries and dry cleaners.....	7201	7394 pt.	Leasing and rental of heavy construction equipment without operators.....	7307
7213	Linen supply.....	7201	7394 pt.	Rental of heavy construction equipment with operators.....	7307
7214	Diaper service.....	7201			
7215 pt.	Coin-operated laundries and dry-cleaning stores....	7201	7395	Photofinishing laboratories.....	7303
7215 pt.	Coin-operated laundry machine routes.....	7201	7396	Trading stamp services (sales offices).....	7308
7216	Dry-cleaning plants, except rug cleaning.....	7201	7397	Testing laboratories and facilities.....	7305
7217	Carpet and upholstery cleaning.....	7201	7399 pt.	Sign painting shops.....	7308
7218	Industrial launderers.....	7201	7399 pt.	Interior designing.....	7308
7219	Laundry and garment services, n.e.c.....	7201	7399 pt.	Telephone answering services.....	7308
			7399 pt.	Water softening services.....	7308
			7399 pt.	Packaging and labeling services.....	7308
			7399 pt.	Miscellaneous business services, n.e.c.....	7308
722	Photographic studios, portrait.....	7303			
723	Beauty shops.....	7203			
724	Barber shops.....	7203	75	AUTOMOTIVE REPAIR, SERVICES, AND GARAGES	
725	Shoe repair, shoe shine, and hat-cleaning shops....	7203			
726	Funeral service and crematories.....	7202	7512 pt.	Passenger car rental, without drivers.....	7501
729 pt.	Reducing salons and health clubs, except resorts...	7203	7512 pt.	Passenger car leasing, except finance leasing.....	7501
729 pt.	Tax preparation services.....	7203	7513 pt.	Truck rental, without drivers.....	7501
729 pt.	Other personal services, n.e.c.....	7203	7513 pt.	Truck leasing, except finance leasing.....	7501
			7519	Utility trailer and recreational vehicle rental....	7501
73	BUSINESS SERVICES		7523	Parking lots.....	7502
7311	Advertising agencies.....	7301	7525	Parking structures.....	7502
7312	Outdoor advertising services.....	7301			
7313	Radio, TV, publishers' advertising representatives.	7301	7531	Top and body repair shops.....	7503
7319	Advertising, n.e.c.....	7301	7534	Tire retreading and repair shops.....	7503
			7535	Paint shops.....	7503
732 pt.	Adjustment and collection agencies.....	7302	7538 pt.	General automotive repair shops, except diesel....	7503
732 pt.	Mercantile reporting agencies.....	7302	7538 pt.	Diesel repair shops.....	7503
732 pt.	Consumer credit reporting agencies.....	7302	7539 pt.	Auto electrical and fuel system services.....	7503
			7539 pt.	Radiator repair.....	7503
7331	Direct mail advertising services.....	7308	7539 pt.	Glass replacement and repair.....	7503
7332	Blueprinting and photocopying services.....	7308	7539 pt.	Brake, front end, and wheel alignment.....	7503
7333 pt.	Commercial photography.....	7303	7539 pt.	Exhaust system services (muffler shops).....	7503
7333 pt.	Commercial art.....	7303	7539 pt.	Transmission repair shops.....	7503
7333 pt.	Graphic arts and related design and commercial photography, n.e.c.....	7303	7539 pt.	Other automotive repair shops, n.e.c.....	7503
7339	Stenographic services; and reproduction services, n.e.c.....	7308	7542	Car washes.....	7503
			7549	Other automotive services.....	7503
7341	Window cleaning.....	7308			
7342	Disinfecting and exterminating services.....	7308	76	MISCELLANEOUS REPAIR SERVICES	
7349	Cleaning and maintenance services, n.e.c.....	7308			
735	News syndicates.....	7308	7622	Radio and TV repair shops.....	7600
7361	Employment agencies.....	7308	7623	Refrigeration and air-conditioning repair shops.....	7600
7362 pt.	Office help supply services.....	7308	7629	Electrical and electronic repair shops, n.e.c.....	7600
7362 pt.	Help supply, except office workers.....	7308	763	Watch, clock, and jewelry repair.....	7600
7369	Facilities management services.....	7308	764	Reupholstery and furniture repair.....	7600
7372	Computer programming and other software services...	7304	7692	Welding repair.....	7600
7374 pt.	Data processing services, except facilities management.....	7304	7694	Armature rewinding shops.....	7600
7374 pt.	Computer facilities management.....	7304	7699 pt.	Farm machinery and equipment repair shops.....	7600
7379	Computer related services, n.e.c.....	7304	7699 pt.	Lawnmower, saw, knife, tool sharpening and repair.....	7600
7391	Research and development laboratories.....	7305	7699 pt.	Sewer and septic tank cleaning services.....	7600
			7699 pt.	Other repair and related services, n.e.c.....	7600

SIC code	Title	Reporting form CB-	SIC code	Title	Reporting form CB-
78	MOTION PICTURES		80	HEALTH SERVICES, EXCEPT HOSPITALS--Con.	
7813	Motion picture production, except for TV.....	7801	8051	Skilled nursing care facilities.....	8004
7814	Motion picture, tape production for TV.....	7801	8059	Nursing and personal care facilities, n.e.c.....	8004
7819	Services allied to motion picture production.....	7802	8071	Medical laboratories.....	8003
7823	Motion picture film exchanges.....	7801	8072	Dental laboratories.....	8003
7824	Film or tape distribution for TV.....	7801	808	Outpatient care facilities.....	8004
7829	Services allied to motion picture distribution....	7802	809	Health and allied services, n.e.c.....	8004
7832	Motion picture theaters, except drive-in.....	7803			
7833	Drive-in motion picture theaters.....	7803	81	LEGAL SERVICES	
79	AMUSEMENT AND RECREATION SERVICES, EXCEPT MOTION PICTURES		81 pt.	Offices of lawyers.....	8100
			81 pt.	Legal aid societies and similar legal services....	8100
791 pt.	Public dance halls or ballrooms.....	7905			
791 pt.	Dance schools, including children's and professionals'.....	7905	823, 4, 9	SELECTED EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	
7922 pt.	Producers of live theatrical productions.....	7901	823	Libraries and information centers.....	8200
7922 pt.	Producers of radio and TV shows, except tape.....	7901	8241	Correspondence schools.....	8200
7922 pt.	Artists' and entertainers' managers or agents, concert bureaus, booking agents.....	7901	8243	Data processing schools.....	8200
7922 pt.	Other theatrical services.....	7901	8244	Business and secretarial schools.....	8200
7929 pt.	Dance groups and artists.....	7901	8249	Vocational schools, except vocational high schools, n.e.c.....	8200
7929 pt.	Symphony orchestras, opera companies, and chamber music organizations.....	7901	829	Schools and educational services, n.e.c.....	8200
7929 pt.	Other music and entertainment presentations.....	7901	83	SOCIAL SERVICES	
7932	Billiard and pool establishments.....	7902	832	Individual and family social services.....	8300
7933	Bowling alleys.....	7902	833	Job training and vocational rehabilitation services.....	8300
7941 pt.	Baseball clubs.....	7902	835	Child day care services.....	8300
7941 pt.	Football clubs.....	7902	836	Residential care.....	8300
7941 pt.	Other professional sports clubs.....	7902	839	Social services, n.e.c.....	8300
7941 pt.	Managers and promoters.....	7902			
7948 pt.	Auto racetrack operation.....	7902	84	NONCOMMERCIAL MUSEUMS, ART GALLERIES, AND BOTANICAL AND ZOOLOGICAL GARDENS	
7948 pt.	Horse racetrack operation.....	7902			
7948 pt.	Dog racetrack operation.....	7902	8411	Noncommercial museums and art galleries.....	7904
7948 pt.	Racing stables and racing, n.e.c.....	7902	8421	Noncommercial arboreta, botanical, and zoological gardens.....	7904
7992	Public golf courses.....	7905			
7993	Coin-operated amusement device operators.....	7905			
7996	Amusement parks.....	7902			
7997	Membership sports and recreation clubs.....	7903			
7999 pt.	Concession operators of amusement devices, rides...	7905	86	SELECTED MEMBERSHIP ORGANIZATIONS	
7999 pt.	Carnivals and circuses.....	7905			
7999 pt.	Fairs.....	7905	861	Business associations.....	8600
7999 pt.	Commercial museums, art galleries, and botanical and zoological gardens.....	7904	862	Professional membership organizations.....	8600
7999 pt.	Roller skating rinks.....	7905	864	Civic, social, and fraternal associations.....	8600
7999 pt.	Ice skating rinks.....	7905	869	Membership organizations, n.e.c.....	8600
7999 pt.	Other amusement and recreation services, n.e.c.....	7905			
80	HEALTH SERVICES, EXCEPT HOSPITALS		89	MISCELLANEOUS SERVICES	
801	Offices of physicians.....	8001	891 pt.	Architectural services.....	8901
802	Offices of dentists.....	8002	891 pt.	Engineering services.....	8901
803	Offices of osteopathic physicians.....	8001	891 pt.	Surveying services.....	8901
8041	Offices of chiropractors.....	8001	892	Noncommercial educational, scientific, and research organizations.....	7305
8042	Offices of optometrists.....	8001	893	Accounting, auditing, and bookkeeping services....	8902
8049	Offices of health practitioners, n.e.c.....	8001	899	Services, n.e.c.....	8902

APPENDIX D.
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas

[Titles and definitions shown for SMSA's are those established by the Office of Management and Budget, as of January 1982]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas

SMSA and definition
Sioux Falls, S. Dak. Minnehaha County, S. Dak.

APPENDIX E.

Percent of Receipts/Revenue Based on Administrative Records and Estimation for the State: 1982

Table E-1. Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, and for more information on reliability of data, see introductory text]

SIC code	Kind of business or operation	Percent of receipts—		SIC code	Kind of business or operation	Percent of receipts—	
		From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²			From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
	Total	1	1	75	Automotive repair, services, and garages	1	1
70	Hotels, motels, and other lodging places	1	1	751	Automotive rental and leasing, without drivers	1	0
7011	Hotels, motor hotels, and motels	1	1	752	Automobile parking	(D)	(D)
7011 pt.	Hotels	0	1	7523	Parking lots	(D)	(D)
7011 pt.	Hotels, 25 guestrooms or more	0	1	7525	Parking structures	0	0
7011 pt.	Hotels, less than 25 guestrooms	0	4				
7011 pt.	Motels, motor hotels, and tourist courts	2	2	753	Automotive repair shops	1	1
7011 pt.	Motels, tourist courts	2	2	7538	General automotive repair shops	2	1
7011 pt.	Motor hotels	2	1	7538 pt.	General automotive repair shops, except diesel	3	1
702, 3, 4	Other lodging places	1	1	7531	Diesel repair shops	0	3
703	Trailer parks and camps	1	1		Top and body repair shops	1	2
702, 4	Rooming, boarding, and membership lodging	1	0				
72	Personal services	1	1	7534, 5, 9	Other automotive repair shops	1	0
721	Laundry, cleaning, and garment services	1	1	7534	Tire retreading and repair shops	0	0
7215	Coin-operated laundries and dry cleaning	1	4	7535	Paint shops	(D)	(D)
721 ex.	Other laundry, cleaning, and garment services	1	1	7539 pt.	Auto electrical and fuel system services	(D)	(D)
7215				7539 pt.	Radiator repair	6	0
7211	Power laundries, family and commercial*	1	2	7539 pt.	Glass replacement and repair	1	0
7216	Dry-cleaning plants, except rug cleaning*	1	1				
Other 721	Laundry and cleaning services, n.e.c.*	1	1	7539 pt.	Brake, front end, and wheel alignment	0	0
7212	Garment pressing and agents for laundries and dry cleaners	0	3	7539 pt.	Exhaust system services (muffler shops)	0	0
7213	Linen supply*	0	0	754	Transmission repair shops	3	0
7217	Carpet and upholstery cleaning	3	3	7542	Other automotive repair shops, n.e.c.	(D)	(D)
7218	Industrial launderers*	(D)	(D)	7549			
7214, 9	Other laundry, garment services, including diaper*	(D)	(D)	76	Miscellaneous repair services	3	2
722	Photographic studios, portrait	1	0	762	Electrical and electronic repair shops	1	2
723, 4	Beauty and barber shops	1	2	7622	Radio and TV repair shops	3	2
723	Beauty shops	1	1	7623, 9	Other electrical and electronic repair shops	1	2
724	Barber shops	5	3	7623	Refrigeration and air-conditioning repair shops	2	2
				7629	Electrical and electronic repair shops, n.e.c.	0	2
725	Shoe repair, shoe shine, and hat-cleaning shops	0	1	764	Reupholstery and furniture repair	1	5
726	Funeral service and crematories	2	1				
729	Miscellaneous personal services	1	1	763, 9	Other repair shops and related services	3	2
73	Business services	1	2	763	Watch, clock, and jewelry repair	(D)	(D)
731	Advertising	1	2	769	Miscellaneous repair and related services	(D)	(D)
7311	Advertising agencies	0	4	7692	Welding repair	4	3
7312	Outdoor advertising services	1	0	7694	Armature rewinding shops	8	1
7313	Radio, TV, publishers' advertising representatives	(D)	(D)	7699	Repair shops and related services, n.e.c.	(D)	(D)
7319	Advertising, n.e.c.	(D)	(D)	78, 79	Amusement and recreation services, including motion pictures	1	1
734	Services to dwellings and other buildings	5	2	781, 2	Motion picture production, distribution, and services	0	4
7341	Window cleaning	8	2	783	Motion picture theaters	0	0
7342	Disinfecting and exterminating services	3	2	7832	Motion picture theaters, except drive-in	0	0
7349	Cleaning and maintenance services, n.e.c.	5	2	7833	Drive-in motion picture theaters	0	0
737	Computer and data processing services	0	0	792	Producers, orchestras, and entertainers	0	2
7372	Computer programming and other software services	0	0	7922	Theatrical producers (except motion picture) and miscellaneous theatrical services	(D)	(D)
7374	Data processing services	0	0	7929	Bands, orchestras, actors, and other entertainers and entertainment groups	(D)	(D)
7379	Computer related services, n.e.c.	0	0				
7392	Management, consulting, and public relations services	1	2	793	Bowling alleys and billiards and pool establishments	3	2
7394	Equipment rental and leasing services	1	0	7932	Billiard and pool establishments	6	3
				7933	Bowling alleys	3	2
Other 73	Other business services	1	3				
732	Credit reporting, collection agencies	2	1	79 ex. 792,	Commercial sports and other amusement and recreation services	1	0
7331	Direct mail advertising services	0	0	3	Commercial sports	0	0
7332	Blueprinting and photocopying services	(D)	(D)	794	Professional sports clubs, managers, promoters	0	0
7333	Commercial photography, art, and graphics	0	0	7941	Racing, including track operation	0	0
7339	Stenographic services; and reproduction services, n.e.c.	0	2	7948			
736	Personnel supply services	2	0	79 ex. 792,	Other amusement and recreation services	1	1
7361	Employment agencies	6	0	3, 4			
7362	Help supply services	0	0	791	Dance halls, studios, and schools	(D)	(D)
7369	Facilities management services	0	0	7992	Public golf courses	(D)	(D)
				7993	Coin-operated amusement device operators	0	0
7391	Research and development laboratories	0	0	7996	Amusement parks	0	0
7397	Testing laboratories and facilities	(D)	(D)	7997	Membership sports and recreation clubs	3	1
7393	Detective agencies and protective services	3	1				
7395	Photofinishing laboratories*	0	1	7999	Amusement and recreation services, n.e.c.	1	1
7399 pt.	Sign painting shops	1	0	7999 pt.	Concession operators of amusement devices, rides	(D)	(D)
7399 pt.	Interior designing	(D)	(D)		Carnivals, circuses, and fairs	(D)	(D)
7399 pt.	Telephone answering services	(D)	(D)	7999 pt.	Other commercial recreation and amusements	1	1
735, 7396,	Other business services, n.e.c.	2	2	7999 pt.			
7399 pt.							

See footnotes at end of table.

Table E-1. Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, and for more information on reliability of data, see introductory text]

SIC code	Kind of business or operation	Percent of receipts—		SIC code	Kind of business or operation	Percent of receipts—	
		From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²			From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
80, ex. 806	Health services, except hospitals	1	1	823, 4, 9	Selected educational services	0	1
801	Offices of physicians	0	1	823	Libraries and information centers	(D)	(D)
802	Offices of dentists	1	1	824	Correspondence schools and vocational schools	(D)	(D)
803	Offices of osteopathic physicians	3	0	829	Schools and educational services, n.e.c.	3	2
8041	Offices of chiropractors	1	1	891	Engineering, architectural, and surveying services	1	1
8042	Offices of optometrists	1	1	891 pt.	Architectural services	1	1
805	Nursing and personal care facilities	0	2	891 pt.	Engineering services	1	1
8049, 807, 8, 9	Other health services	1	1	891 pt.	Surveying services	1	1
807	Medical and dental laboratories	0	1	893	Accounting, auditing, and bookkeeping services	1	2
8071	Medical laboratories	0	0	83, 892, 9	Social and other services	1	2
8072	Dental laboratories	1	0	83	Social services	1	2
8049, 808, 9	Other health services, n.e.c.	3	2	835	Child day care services	4	4
81	Legal services	2	1	832, 3, 6, 9	Other social services	0	1
				892, 9	Other services	0	2

Coverage symbols: 0—Less than 10 percent; 1—10 to 19 percent; 2—20 to 29 percent; 3—30 to 39 percent; 4—40 to 49 percent; 5—50 to 59 percent; 6—60 to 69 percent; 7—70 to 79 percent; 8—80 to 89 percent; 9—90 percent or more.

¹Includes receipts information obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies.

²Includes receipts information which was imputed based on historic company ratios or administrative records, or on industry averages.

Table E-2. Firms Exempt From Federal Income Tax

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, and for more information on reliability of data, see introductory text]

SIC code	Kind of business or operation	Percent of revenue—		SIC code	Kind of business or operation	Percent of revenue—	
		From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²			From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
	Total	1	1	805, 8, 9	Selected health services	0	0
7011 pt., 7032, 704	Hotels, camps, and membership lodging	0	1	805	Nursing and personal care facilities	0	0
7011 pt.	Hotels	0	0	8051	Skilled nursing care facilities	1	0
7032	Sporting and recreational camps	(D)	(D)	8059	Nursing and personal care facilities, n.e.c.	0	0
704	Organization hotels and lodging houses, on membership basis	(D)	(D)	808	Outpatient care facilities	1	0
7391, 2, 7	Research, testing, and consulting services	(D)	(D)	809	Health and allied services, n.e.c.	0	0
7391	Research and development laboratories	0	0	81	Legal aid societies and similar legal services	0	0
7392	Management, consulting, and public relations services	(D)	(D)	823, 4, 9	Selected educational services	6	1
7397	Testing laboratories and facilities	0	0	823	Libraries and information centers	(D)	(D)
792, 7997, 7999 pt., 84	Selected amusement, recreation, and related services	2	0	824	Correspondence schools and vocational schools	(D)	(D)
792	Producers, orchestras, and entertainers	(D)	(D)	8241, 9	Correspondence and vocational schools, except vocational high schools, n.e.c.	(D)	(D)
7922	Theatrical producers (except motion picture) and miscellaneous theatrical services	0	0	8243, 4	Data processing, business, and secretarial schools	0	0
7929	Bands, orchestras, actors, and other entertainers and entertainment groups	(D)	(D)	829	Schools and educational services, n.e.c.	(D)	(D)
7999 pt., 84	Museums, art galleries, and botanical and zoological gardens	0	0	83	Social services	1	1
7999 pt.	Commercial museums, art galleries, and botanical and zoological gardens	0	0	835	Child day care services	1	2
84	Noncommercial museums, art galleries, and botanical and zoological gardens	0	0	832, 3, 6, 9	Other social services	0	1
8411	Noncommercial museums and art galleries	(D)	(D)	832	Individual and family social services	1	4
8421	Noncommercial arboreta, botanical and zoological gardens	(D)	(D)	833	Job training and vocational rehabilitation services	0	0
7997	Membership sports and recreation clubs	3	0	836	Residential care	1	0
7999 pt.	Fairs	(D)	(D)	839	Social services, n.e.c.	0	0
				861, 2, 4, 9	Selected membership organizations	1	1
				861	Business associations	4	0
				864	Civic, social, and fraternal associations	1	1
				862, 9	Other membership organizations	1	0
				862	Professional membership organizations	2	1
				869	Membership organizations, n.e.c.	0	0
				892	Noncommercial educational, scientific, and research organizations	(D)	(D)

Coverage symbols: 0—Less than 10 percent; 1—10 to 19 percent; 2—20 to 29 percent; 3—30 to 39 percent; 4—40 to 49 percent; 5—50 to 59 percent; 6—60 to 69 percent; 7—70 to 79 percent; 8—80 to 89 percent; 9—90 percent or more.

¹Includes revenue information obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies.

²Includes revenue information which was imputed based on historic company ratios or administrative records, or on industry averages.

APPENDIX F. Geographic Notes

Jackson County was combined with Washabaugh County in January 1979 to form Jackson County.

Sloux Falls is in Lincoln and Minnehaha Counties.

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- General and Reference
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- Population
- Transportation
- and a special section on the
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PUBLICATION PROGRAM

1982 CENSUS OF SERVICE INDUSTRIES

Publications of the 1982 Census of Service Industries, containing data on service industries establishments in the United States, are described below. Publications order forms for specific reports may be obtained from any Department of Commerce district office or from Data User Services Division, Customer Services (Publications), Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. The first results were issued in preliminary reports. Final detailed statistics are issued in separate paperbound reports, which subsequently are assembled and reissued in cloth-bound volumes.

Final Reports

Geographic area series—52 reports (SC82-A-1 to -52)

A separate paperbound report is being published for establishments with payroll for each State, the District of Columbia, and the United States. Each report presents general statistics for establishments of firms subject to Federal income tax, on number of establishments, receipts, payroll, and employment, by varied service classifications, for the United States, States, the District of Columbia, SMSA's, counties, and places with 300 service establishments or more, by kind of business. Greater kind-of-business detail is shown for larger areas. In addition, for places with 2,500 inhabitants or more and for all counties, statistics are provided on number of establishments and receipts for five major kind-of-business groups. For establishments of firms exempt from Federal income tax, statistics are presented on number of establishments, revenue, payroll, and employment by varied service classifications, for the United States, States, the District of Columbia, and SMSA's. Greater kind-of-business detail is shown for larger areas. For each State, the District of Columbia, and the United States, 1982 data are provided on receipts/revenue and employees per establishment, and on receipts/revenue and payroll per employee. Comparative statistics showing percent changes in receipts/expenses and payroll between 1977 and 1982 also are shown.

Industry series—5 reports (SC82-I-1 to -5)

The first report (SC82-I-1) presents data based on size of establishment, size of company or firm (firm size is based on all establishments operated by a firm within the same kind of business or kind-of-business group for which data are presented), and legal form of organization. Establishment statistics are presented by receipts/revenue size and by employment size; statistics for firms, by receipts/revenue size (including concentration by largest firms), by employment size, and by number of establishments operated (single units and multiunits). Statistics are presented for establishments with payroll by kind of business on the number of establishments, receipts/revenue, payroll, and employment for the United States.

A report (SC82-I-2) on capital expenditures, depreciable assets, and operating expenses presents data for firms with payroll for the United States by major kinds of business. Operating expenses include annual payroll, supplemental labor costs, purchased services, etc. Receipts data also are provided.

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- Volume I. 1982 Census of Service Industries—Summary and Industry Statistics. Includes data previously issued in series SC82-I.
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Selected data—detailed information by geographic area—also are available on public-use computer tapes. For the selected data, these tapes will provide the same information found in the final reports. Public-use computer tapes are available for users who wish to summarize, rearrange, or process large amounts of data. These tapes, with corresponding technical documentation, are sold by Data User Services Division, Customer Services (Tapes), Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

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